ADMINISTRATION REPORT

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ON THE

BOMBAY JAILS

FOR THE

YEAR 1891.

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Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

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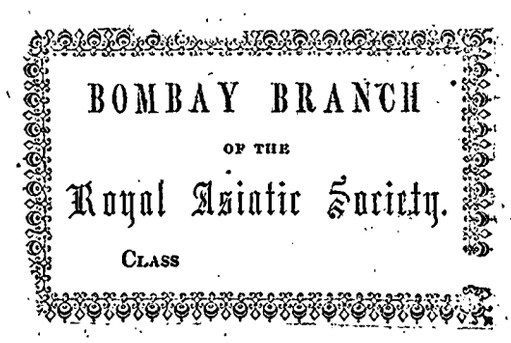

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No. 1494 OF 1892.

FROM

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY;

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT,
Bombay.

Inspector-General of Prisons' Office,
Bombay, 7th April 1892.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the annual report on the jails in the Bombay Presidency, with statistical tables, for the year 1891.

JUDICIAL.

General summary.

2. From the general summary preceding the statements in the appendix to this report it will be observed that the total population of all classes, in jails and lock-ups, during the year under report was 61,137 as against 60,191 in 1890, an increase of 946. The daily average number has, however, fallen from 7,815 in 1890 to 7,799 in the past year.

Statement No. I.—Number and disposal of convicts.

3. This statement shows the number of convicted prisoners confined during the year 1891. Below is a summary of its contents:—

		1890.			1891.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on last day of previous year.	Central and District Jails ...	6,578	216	6,794	6,429	228	6,657
	Subordinate Jails	171	17	188	184	7	191
Imprisoned during the year.	Central and District Jails ...	12,290	599	12,889	12,142	562	12,704
	Subordinate Jails	2,773	187	2,960	3,018	209	3,227
Total ...	Central and District Jails ..	18,868	815	19,683	18,571	790	19,361
	Subordinate Jails	2,944	204	3,148	3,202	216	3,418
Grand Total ...		21,812	1,019	22,831	21,773	1,006	22,779
Daily average number ...		6,782	236	7,018	6,755	221	6,976

As compared with the year 1890 the total number of convicts imprisoned during the year has increased by 82, whilst there is a decrease of 42 in the daily average number of convicts confined in District and Subordinate Jails. In connection with this statement I may mention that, taking as my starting point, the year of the Jubilee of Her Majesty the Queen-Empress, during which, owing to the large number of releases in honour of that occasion, the numbers in our jails were so appreciably reduced, the jail convict population has increased from 19,913 in 1887 to 22,779 in 1891. Of this increase the whole of the Presidency, including Aden and excluding the city and island of Bombay, contributes 1888, and the Bombay City Jails 978. Taking the figures of the Bombay City Jails alone, the jail population was 2,152 in 1887, 2,392 in 1888, 3,102 in 1889, 2,922 in 1890, and 3,130 in the year under report. With the exception of a fall in 1890, there has thus during the past five years been, year by year, a steady increase in the criminal population of the island, which is plainly out of all proportion to the growth of the free population, and for which I am unable to assign any reason. The jail population of the town and island of Bombay for 1886 was 2,379, that is to say, less than in any one of the five years of the above quinquennial period, except that during which the Jubilee releases took place.

4. The subjoined table shows that there has been a decrease in the number of admissions into Central and District Jails. A fall in the number, when compared with 1890, of those admitted is recorded in the jails of Sind and the Konkan. The increase in the province of Gujarát is largely due to the number of admissions into the Kaira Jail, a state of things which is ascribed to an insufficient rainfall, and to this cause no doubt the increase in the Dhárwár and Bijápur Jails is also due. No reason has been given for the increase of 239 in the Bombay City Jails. A very marked decline is noticed in the Karáchi Jail, and this is put down to the fact that there are now a large number of old offenders confined in that jail under the security clauses of the Code of Criminal Procedure, with the result that locally the volume of crime has diminished. If this be the case, an increase must be looked for when these habitual offenders are released. Six European prisoners were received into the Central Jail of Yerrowda from Madras—5 under the orders contained in Judicial endorsement No. 2160, dated 17th April 1891, and 1 under Government Resolution No. 2739, dated 20th May 1891—to undergo their sentences:—

		1890.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.	Total Increase or Decrease in each Province.
Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	1,938	2,114	176	...	+239
	House of Correction.	403	466	63	...	
Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	653	603	...	50	+85
	Násik	386	402	16	...	
	Dhulia	677	670	...	7	
Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	395	474	79	...	
	Deccan Gang ...	...	...	...	...	
	Dhárwár ...	395	442	47	...	
Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	160	129	...	31	—169
	Ratnágiri ...	223	174	...	49	
	Thána	1,166	1,077	...	89	
Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	1,028	975	...	53	+39
	Dhuliákot ...	19	3	...	16	
	Kaira	709	858	149	...	
	Surat	449	467	18	...	
	Rájkot	149	90	...	59	
Sind ...	Karáchi	893	637	...	256	—397
	Hyderabad ...	1,258	1,188	...	70	
	Shikárpur ...	1,459	1,404	...	55	
	Nára	292	276	...	16	
Aden ...	Aden	237	255	18	...	+18
	Total ...	12,889	12,704	566	751	
			Decrease.	185		

Female prisoners.

5. The statement which follows shows that there has been a decrease in the number of females imprisoned during 1891 as compared with the preceding year:—

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Females	847	877	882	786	771
Decrease on previous year per cent. ...	5·1	...	...	10·9	1·9

6. The following table shows the disposal of convicted prisoners for the years 1890 and 1891 :—

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other jails—						
To undergo sentence	2,497	58	2,555	3,395	74	3,469
For transportation beyond seas, &c.	114	5	119	141	8	149
Released on appeal	841	27	868	880	34	914
Do. on expiry of sentence ...	13,208	728	13,936	12,817	696	13,513
Do. under remission rules ...	672	17	689	763	24	787
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness ...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Do. on other grounds ...	4	3	7	2	...	2
Transported beyond seas ...	132	7	139	119	7	126
Transferred to lunatic asylums ...	1	...	1	6	2	8
Escaped	7	...	7	* 21	...	* 21
Executed	36	1	37	36	2	38
Died	232	3	235	231	4	235
Number remaining on 31st December.	6,613	235	6,848	6,877	237	7,114
Total ...	24,357	1,084	25,441	25,291	1,088	26,379

The increase in the number of transfers is chiefly due to the demand for prisoners in the Deccan and Nára Gangs. Transfers were also made from Kaira to Dhuliákot to relieve overcrowding. The number released under the remission rules of the mark system has largely increased, but the ratio of these releases to the numbers on the mark system is, it so happens, exactly the same as that during the previous year. Of the 3 convicts released on account of ill-health, one was from the Common Jail, one from the Bombay House of Correction, and one from Yerrowda Central Jail. Of the 2 prisoners released by order of Government on grounds other than sickness, one was an ex-member of the Burmah Police and the other a subject of His Highness the Sultán of Zanzibar. 126 prisoners have been transported beyond the seas, as against 139 in 1890. Tranportation prisoners have hitherto been deported to the Andamans *viâ* Alipore, but the route has recently been changed under the orders of Government, and they now travel *viâ* Madras. Of the number, 8, transferred to lunatic asylums, 7 were from District Jails, and of these 1 was transferred from Bijápur, 2 were from Dhárwár, 2 from Karáchi, 1 from Shikárpur, and 1 (female) from Ahmedabad. The large increase in the number of escapes will be commented on when dealing with Statement V. There have, including 5 such occurrences at Subordinate Jails, been 38 executions during the year, 2 females having been hanged. Of the latter one was executed at Shikárpur and the other at Sátára. The number of deaths, leaving out of account the prisoners executed, in Central and District and Subordinate Jails has been the same in 1891 as in the preceding year. There remained in the jails on the last day of the year 6,877 males, (of whom 177 were Burmese), and 237 females as compared with 6,613 males and 235 females on the 31st December 1890.

Government Resolution No. 3343, dated 20th June 1891.
Government Resolution No. 3201, dated 13th June 1891.
Government Resolution No. 5339, dated 6th October 1891.

Government endorsement No. 4463, dated 21st August 1891.
Government Resolution No. 1733, dated 21st March 1891.

7. Of 15,931 admissions into jail, 2·1 per cent. were Christians, 36·4 per cent. were Mahomedans, 61 per cent. Hindus, ·2 per cent. were Buddhists and Jains, and ·3 per cent. were other classes. The number, 51, shown under "All other classes" is made up of 29 Pársis, 20 Jews, 1 West Indian, and 1 Chinaman.

Statement No. II.—Religion, age and previous occupation.

* After deducting 7 prisoners who escaped and were recaptured during the year : *vide* para. 13.

8. It is satisfactory to again record a decrease in the number of juveniles admitted during the year, the numbers having fallen from 161 to 123, of whom 105 were males and 18 females. Of the 105 boys admitted during the year, 5 had been previously convicted; 82 were under sentences of six months and under; and 23 were sentenced to terms of imprisonment exceeding 6 months. In 1890 the number under the last-mentioned head was 30. The jail which admitted the largest number (8) of juveniles was Karáchi. The report called for in paragraph 4 of Government Resolution No. 3435, dated 25th June 1891, Judicial Department, regarding youthful offenders confined in criminal jails, was submitted to Government under this office No. 4574, dated 26th August 1891.

Juveniles.

9. The following table deals with the occupation of convicts prior to their imprisonment :—

	1890.				1891.			
	Census (1881).	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to Free Population.	Percentage to Total Prisoners admitted.	Census (1881).	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to Free Population.	Percentage to Total Prisoners admitted.
Employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities	2,14,603	470	0·219	3·1	2,14,603	499	0·233	3·3
Professional persons	46,994	262	0·557	1·8	46,994	178	0·379	1·2
In service or performing personal offices	1,46,634	1,897	1·294	12·6	1,46,634	2,041	1·392	13·5
Engaged in agriculture or with animals	34,00,963	7,987	0·235	53·0	34,00,963	8,170	0·240	53·9
Engaged in commerce or trade ..	1,99,696	1,342	0·672	8·9	1,99,696	1,181	0·591	7·8
Mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations ...	9,58,068	901	0·094	6·0	9,58,068	1,005	0·105	6·6
Miscellaneous	35,53,495	2,204	0·062	14·6	35,53,495	2,086	0·059	13·7
Total ...	85,20,453	15,063	0·177	100·0	85,20,453	15,160	0·178	100·0

There is an increase in the number of admissions under the head of those "Employed under Government," "In service or performing personal offices," and also of those "Engaged in agriculture or with animals." The Bombay City Jails are responsible for the increase under the second of the above three heads.

10. From the table which follows it will be seen that there has been an increase in the ratio of prisoners sentenced to 1 month, of those sentenced from 3 to 6 months, of those above 2 and not exceeding 5 years, of those above 5 and not exceeding 10 years, and of those exceeding 10 years. There is a decrease under the head of those above 1 and not exceeding 3 months, above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year, above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years, and of those sentenced to transportation. The number of those sentenced to death has been the same as in the previous year :—

Statement No. III—Nature and length of sentence.

		Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	Above 2 and not exceeding 5 years.	Above 5 and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Sentenced to Transportation.		Sentenced to death.	Total.
										For life.	For a term.		
	1890 ...	5,770	3,384	2,955	1,930	881	481	128	8	151	104	57	15,849
	1891 ...	6,004	3,139	3,107	1,790	869	550	227	14	125	47	59	15,931
Ratio per cent. to number admitted direct into jail ...	1890 ...	36·4	21·4	18·6	12·2	5·6	3·0	0·8	...	1·0	0·6	0·4	100·
	1891 ...	37·7	19·7	19·5	11·2	5·5	3·4	1·4	0·1	0·8	0·3	0·4	100·

11. The following table shows that the number of convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment during the year has been less than that in 1890, a decrease being also observable in the number of those sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping. A large relative increase is noticeable in the number of

those sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement, the number being rather more than double that of the year previous :—

	1890.	1891.
Sentence of simple imprisonment	1,148	1,107
Do. rigorous imprisonment	14,562	14,713
Do. do. with solitary confinement	17	36
Do. do. with whipping	122	75
Total ...	15,849	15,931

Statement No. IV.—Re-convictions.

12. This statement in the appendix deals with reconvicted and habitual prisoners. The percentage of convicts who had been previously convicted to the total number admitted has been 15 against 15·3 in 1890. From the subjoined table it will be observed that there has been a decrease in the number who confessed themselves to have been previously convicted, the number being 47 for 1891 against 81 in the preceding year. In the year 1889 the figures were 140:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number.	Jails.	Number of Convicts admitted during the year.	Number of Convicts in Column 3 identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the record of proceedings at the trial.	Number of Convicts in Column 3 not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were after arrival in jail identified by Jail Officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of Prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.
1	Common Jail	2,114	250	399	...	649
2	House of Correction	466	241	3	...	244
3	Yerrowda	603	77	13	7	97
4	Násik	402	16	26	11	53
5	Dhulia	670	59	8	...	67
6	Bijápur	474	41	3	...	44
7	Deccan Gang	...	.....	.....	...	...
8	Dhárwár	442	20	.....	...	20
9	Karwár	129	32	.....	...	32
10	Ratnágiri	174	18	.....	...	18
11	Thana	1,077	90	7	1	98
12	Ahmedabad	975	94	36	...	130
13	Dhuliákot	3	.....	.....	...	...
14	Kaira	858	83	.....	...	83
15	Surat	467	44	22	...	66
16	Rájkot	90	3	.....	...	3
17	Karáchi	637	113	29	5	147
18	Hyderabad	1,188	195	13	3	211
19	Shikarpur	1,404	98	57	15	170
20	Nára	276	20	13	5	38
21	Aden	255	20	12	...	32
	Total 1891 ...	12,704	1,514	641	47	2,202
	Total 1890 ...	12,889	1,532	633	81	2,246

There is no doubt that increased care is being exercised, year by year, in the identification of this class of prisoners before conviction, as the number of prisoners classed as "habituals" by the sentencing Courts has risen from 443 in 1890 to 651 in the year under report. The number recognized as "habituals" by the Jail authorities after conviction has amounted to 270, making a total of 921 "habituals" out of 2,202 reconvicted prisoners.

13. The number of escapes during the year has largely increased, having been 28 as compared with 14 in the year 1890. Of these, 2 were from within and 26 from without jail walls. There have been no escapes from Subordinate Jails. Of those who escaped during the year, 7 prisoners were recaptured, leaving 21 at large. Four of those who escaped in previous years were recaptured during 1891. Of the 2 escapes from within jail walls one was from the Thána Jail and the other from the jail of Aden. The prisoner who escaped from the Thána Jail was undergoing treatment in the jail hospital. On the night of his escape he succeeded in forcing himself through the hole, only some 12″ long by 6″ wide, from which he had removed the nightsoil pan of the hospital latrine. This hole has now been covered with an iron grating. The run away was recaptured the next day, having severely injured himself in jumping from the top of the main wall of the jail in his efforts to get away. In the Aden Jail a convict scaled the wall, at a spot where it is only 10 feet high, by means of a rafter and nail which he had removed from the roof of his barrack and got clear away. Of those who escaped from outside the walls, 2 were from the jail of Dhulia, 5 from the Deccan Gang, 5 from the jail of Thána, 1 from the jail of Ahmedabad, 2 from the jail of Dhuliákot, 1 from the Karáchi Jail, 4 from the jail of Hyderabad, 2 from the jail of Shikárpur, and 4 from the Nára Gang. The 5 escapes from the Deccan Gang occurred on the 22nd August last. The bugle had sounded "cease work" at about 5-30 P M. and the warders were collecting their parties, when 7 Bhils of one party made a sudden rush for the jungle. Two were recaptured after a short chase, but the remaining 5 got away. One of these was apprehended the next day. As a result of these escapes from the Deccan Gang, I have already addressed Government with a view to securing the issue, to the warder guard of the gang, of more efficient weapons than they have hitherto possessed. Three Bhil prisoners made a similar attempt at Thána on the 26th December last when working extramurally: one was re-arrested by a fellow prisoner, who has for his vigilance since been released by order of Government, and the other 2 contrived to evade recapture. The other 3 escapes from the Thána Jail took place from the jail garden, as did one of those from the jail of Dhuliákot, and one from that of Shikárpur. The remaining escape from Shikárpur and those from the jail of Hyderabad and the Nára Gang occurred amongst prisoners employed extramurally on either canal clearance or railway embankment works. The remaining 5 escapes—2 from Dhulia, 1 from Dhuliákot, 1 from Ahmedabad and 1 from Karáchi—all occurred amongst prisoners engaged on extramural work. In all cases where neglect could be brought home, the warders were either prosecuted or punished departmentally.

Statement No. V.—Escapes and recaptures.

14. The outbreak on the part of a number of transportation prisoners in Ahmedabad City Jail in the month of May, which resulted in 5 prisoners and 1 warder losing their lives, in 1 prisoner being severely wounded, and in the remaining 3 who had broken out of their cells being recaptured, formed at the time the subject of such full reports on my part to Government that, in connection with the general subject of escapes with which I am now dealing, a brief allusion to an occurrence which, owing to the cowardice and indecision of several members of the warder staff in the Ahmedabad Jail, resulted in a lamentable, though unavoidable, loss of life, is all that seems now called for. With a similar brief allusion may be dismissed another not less striking occurrence than the above which has also formed the subject of detailed reports from the Police Department and from this department to Government. I allude to the case in which, in the month of August, 5 transportation prisoners out of a party of 12 on their way from the Ahmedabad Jail to the Transportation Depôt Jail at Thána escaped from the railway carriage between the stations of Panowli and Kim after overpowering the police guard in a struggle in which another prisoner of the party was killed and a policeman so severely wounded that he died very shortly afterwards. As Government may remember, the whole 5 men who escaped have been since accounted for—3 having been recaptured, 1 having been drowned, and the fifth having lost his life in an affray in his native province of Káthiáwár for which he appears to have made tracks on regaining his liberty. These escapes from a train were, of course, escapes from police custody, and do not belong to the category of escapes with which Statement V

of the appendix to this report deals, but I have alluded to the subject mainly for the purpose of saying that since the above occurrence I have been paying special attention to the introduction and use of stronger locks on the handcuffs which our jails are from time to time called upon to supply for use in connection with prisoners transferred under police escort from one jail to another.

15. This statement, which furnishes particulars of the offences committed by convicts in jail and the punishments awarded to them, shows that the number of offences, taken as a whole, has decreased, the percentage being 55·4 against 63·3 in 1890. This decrease is not, in my opinion, the result of any relaxation of discipline. The following is a summary of the contents of the appendix statement under immediate reference:—

Statement No. VI.—Offences and punishments.

	1890.	1891.
Criminal offences	34	24
Smoking and possession of forbidden articles	683	705
Offences relating to work	2,714	1,877
Other offences	1,013	1,262
Total ...	4,444	3,868

The criminal offences, which number 24, or 10 less than in the previous year, have consisted of 12 escapes, 7 attempts to escape, 1 theft, 1 assault on a prison official, 1 false charge against a prison official, and 2 neglects of duty leading to the escape of prisoners. The 2 offenders last named were convict warders. Offences under the head of "Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles" again show an increase. Government will, I am sure, believe me when I say, with reference to the remarks on this subject contained in paragraph 8 of Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 3435 of 25th June 1891, that I am thoroughly alive to the necessity of eradicating, as far as possible, this blot from our disciplinary arrangements. How that desired end is to be attained, it is not, however, altogether easy to say, though undoubtedly two potent means towards that end consist: firstly, in punishing with exemplary severity any member of the warder staff in any way conniving at the introduction into jail of forbidden articles, and, secondly and mainly, in raising the pay of the junior grades of warders, and providing all these subordinate officials with free quarters, as recommended in my special report No. 4462 of 26th August 1890, and thus so improving the conditions of their service as to render them less open to the temptations of dishonestly assisting in breaches of jail rules, to which they now succumb. Offences such as those under reference on the part of members of our subordinate establishments are by their very nature extremely difficult to bring home to those who are directly responsible for them. The number of "Other offences" shows an increase over the figures for the year 1890. This class, however, relates to offences of only a minor nature.

16. The following table shows the punishments inflicted during the past two years:—

	1890.	1891.
By Criminal Courts	34	24
Solitary confinement	16	17
Reduced diet	33	42
Solitary confinement with reduced diet	813	729
Other punishments	3,440	2,948
Corporal punishments	108	108
Total ...	4,444	3,868

The number of punishments under solitary confinement is practically the same in both years. There is an increase of 9 punishments under "Reduced diet," the highest number, 12, appearing in the Shikárpur Jail, and a decrease of 84 under the head of "Solitary confinement with reduced diet." "Other punish-

ments," which show a decrease of 492, consisted of 501 warnings, 758 deductions of marks, 1,528 stocks (there were in the preceding year 1,894 cases of punishment by stocks), 62 reductions and other punishments of convict warders, and 99 punishments by shot drill.

Corporal punishments.

17. The number of corporal punishments has been the same as in the preceding year. The highest percentage appears in the jails of Kaira, Hyderabad and Bijápur. Of the 7 convicts who were flogged in the Kaira Jail, 4 were punished at one time for conspiring to escape. There is no reason to believe that corporal punishment was unduly resorted to in any case during the past year. The following table is an abstract of the quarterly returns of whipping submitted to Government :—

		1	2	3						4	5	6	
		Total number of Male Prisoners for the year.	Total number of Jail Offences.	Total Number of Prisoners punished by whipping.						Percentage of Column 3 to Column 1.	Percentage of Column 3 to Column 2.	Number of Prisoners in whose case (a) Death or (b) Illness was directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.	
				5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15.	Above 15 to 20.	Above 20 to 25.	Above 25 to 30.	Grand Total.			(a) Death.	(b) Illness.
Total ...	1890 ...	19,631	4,309	1	7	22	77	1	108	0·55	2·5	...	...
	1891 ...	*19,480	3,734	6	19	20	62	1	108	0·55	2·9	...	...

* Total excludes the number moved from jail to jail within the province,

18. I append the usual statement showing the number of cases in which letters were imposed in the jails of this Presidency during the year under report :—

	Total number of Convicts confined.		Number of Cases in which fetters were not imposed or worn.		Number of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn.		Length of Time for which Fetters were imposed or worn.											
							Under 1 month.		1 to 3 months.		3 to 6 months.		6 to 12 months.		Over 12 months.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total	22,084	872	13,570	872	8,514	...	1,370	...	1,938	...	2,118	..	1,545	..	1,543	...	8,514	...

Fetters were imposed in 8,228 cases in the year 1890. The Deccan Gang and the Thána Jail are those which mainly contribute to the increase of 286 above indicated, this being doubtless due to the escape of certain Bhil prisoners from the gang and jail having led the Superintendents to adopt extra precautions with that class of prisoners when employed extramurally. The practice of fettering condemned prisoners, (*vide* Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4239, dated 6th August 1890), has been discontinued in all the jails except those of Shikárpur and Hyderabad. The alterations in the condemned cells of the former jail to render them adequately secure have not yet been carried out. The plans are, however, at present before Government. In the case of Hyderabad a new jail is in course of construction, and it is not proposed to make any alterations in the condemned cells of the present jail.

Appendix C.—Mark system.

19. This statement deals with the mark system. The annexed table gives a summary of the results of the working of the mark system during the past five years, and does not call for any special remarks :—

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Number released under mark rules ...	527	657	670	689	787
Percentage of the number released under mark rules to the number under sentence of 2 years and upwards	99·6	99·4	98·8	98·7	98·7

Statement No. VII.—Education.

20. The daily average number of adult convicts under instruction was 57 in 1891 as compared with 66 in 1890.

Statement No. VIII.—Convict warders.

21. In this statement is shown the employment of convicts as prison officers. The total number of convict officers employed was 559 (544 males and 15 females) as compared with 495 (486 males and 9 females) in 1890, the average number being 297 males and 7 females as against 294 males and 5 females in the year previous. The ratio per cent. of male and female convicts employed as convict officers to the daily average strength was 4·5 and 3·3. The total number of punishments inflicted on convict officers was 225 as compared with 183 in the previous year. In comparison with the year 1890, the conduct of the convict officers exhibits a deterioration. This result may possibly be partly accounted for by Superintendents now looking to more from their convict warders and employing them on more responsible duties than they have hitherto done.

Statement No. IX.—Diet.

22. No material change has been made in the standard diet scales during the year. The introduction of lime pickle as an anti-scorbutic in the jails is being gradually effected.

Statement XIX.—Under-trial prisoners, District Jails.

23. The subjoined table shows the number and disposal of under-trial prisoners in District Jails for the years 1890 and 1891 :—

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	128	3	131	242	5	247
Number received during the year.	3,224	133	3,357	3,335	136	3,471
Total population ...	3,352	136	3,488	3,577	141	3,718
Released during the year... ...	1,422	66	1,488	1,483	60	1,543
Convicted and sentenced	1,558	60	1,618	1,742	66	1,808
Transferred	125	5	130	154	4	158
Escaped	2	...	2	...	...	...
Died	3	...	3	5	...	5
Remaining on 31st December ...	242	5	247	193	11	204
Daily average number ...	178	3	181	193	5	198

247 prisoners remained over from the year 1890. The number received during the year was 3,471, or 114 more than in the year previous. The daily average number was 198 as compared with 181 during 1890. The number released was 1,543, or 44·4 per cent. of the total admitted, and the number convicted 1,808, or 52·1 per cent. Five died during the year—1 at Dhárwár, 1 at Ahmedabad, 2 at Hyderabad and 1 at Shikárpur. The number remaining at the close of the year was 204 as compared with 247 in 1890, and this, taken with the further fact that the number of admissions was greater, indicates that a larger number of cases was disposed of by the Courts during the year than in 1890.

Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups.

24. The following table deals with under-trial prisoners confined in Subordinate Jails and lock-ups :—

	Subordinate Jails.			Lock-ups.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Number remaining at close of previous year	82	6	88	400	14	414	502
Number received	2,537	123	2,660	26,376	1,502	27,878	30,538
Total ...	2,619	129	2,748	26,776	1,516	28,292	31,040
Released	889	54	943	7,007	511	7,518	8,461
Convicted and sentenced	1,184	54	1,238	12,569	668	13,237	14,475
Transferred	475	16	491	6,787	327	7,114	7,605
Escaped	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Died	2	...	2	11	...	11	13
Remaining on 31st December ...	69	5	74	401	10	411	485
Daily average number ...	90	2	92	514	19	533	625

The figures in the above table compared with the results for 1890 exhibit an increase in the numbers received during the year in Subordinate Jails and a decrease in those admitted into lock-ups. The total number received in both Subordinate Jails and lock-ups was 30,538 as compared with 30,722 in the previous year, a decrease of 184 admissions. Releases and convictions in Subordinate Jails numbered 2,181 and in lock-ups 20,755. There was only 1 escape and that was from a lock-up in the Sholápur District. Deaths numbered in Subordinate Jails 2 and in lock-ups 11 as against 1 and 11 in 1890. The 2 deaths in the former case both occurred in the Alibág Subordinate Jail, while the deaths in lock-ups occurred in the districts of Shikárpur (2), Upper Sind Frontier (2), Ahmedabad (3), Surat (1), Thána (1), Dhulia (1), and Kolába (1).

Convicts—Subordinate Jails.

25. The table below deals with convicts admitted into the Subordinate Jails during the past two years, and shows how they have been disposed of:—

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on 31st December ...	171	17	188	184	7	191
Imprisoned during the year	2,773	187	2,960	3,018	209	3,227
Total ...	2,944	204	3,148	3,202	216	3,418
Received from other jails to undergo sentence...	12	...	12	5	...	5
Received on transit to other jails	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	2,956	204	3,160	3,207	216	3,423

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other jails	757	42	799	890	52	942
Released—						
On appeal	120	3	123	109	6	115
On expiry of sentence	1,885	151	2,036	2,001	144	2,145
Under remission rules	...	...	...	...	...	...
By order of Government	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred to lunatic asylum	...	...	...	...	1	1
Escaped	1	...	1	...	...	...
Executed	4	1	5	4	1	5
Died	5	...	5	...	...	...
Remaining on 31st December	184	7	191	203	12	215
Total ...	2,956	204	3,160	3,207	216	3,423
Daily average strength ...	177	10	187	176	11	187

The above statement shows that there has been an increase in the number of convicts of both sexes imprisoned in the Subordinate Jails during the year under report. The total daily average strength has been the same in both years. There were no escapes from Subordinate Jails during the year. One female lunatic from the Sholápur Subordinate Jail was transferred to the lunatic asylum, and 5 prisoners were executed, the number being the same as in 1890. The executions were carried out—2 at Sátára and 3 in Belgaum. There were no deaths from natural causes among the convicted prisoners confined in Subordinate Jails during the year. The number of convicts remaining on the last day of 1891 was 24 in excess of that on the corresponding day in 1890.

Appendix E.—Number and disposal of civil prisoners.

26. This statement deals with the number and disposal of civil prisoners; and the abstract of it, which follows, shows that there has been a large increase in the number of admissions during the year:—

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	91	1	92	114	1	115
Number received during the year.	1,631	5	1,636	1,906	6	1,912
Total population ...	1,722	6	1,728	2,020	7	2,027
Released during the year ...	1,607	5	1,612	1,900	7	1,907
Died	1	...	1	...	...	...
Remaining on 31st December ...	114	1	115	120	...	120
Daily average number ...	95	1	96	109	...	109

The increase in the number of admissions is marked in the Bombay, Poona, Thána, Dhulia and Karáchi Civil Jails. In the Ahmedabad Jail the number admitted has been 197 against 320 in 1890, a decrease of 123. On the last day of the year, 120 males were in confinement in the civil jails of the Presidency. The average cost per head has been Rs. 71-2-7 as compared with Rs. 82-11-0 in 1890. The decrease is due to the increased number of admissions having reduced the incidence, per head of the prison population, of the establishment charges

FINANCIAL.

27. The total expenditure incurred during 1891 on the guarding and maintenance of prisoners is shown in the subjoined table. In 1890 the gross expenditure was Rs. 5,51,131, so that for the year under report there is a decrease of Rs. 1,944. The cost per prisoner also shows a decrease of Re. 0-1-8 per head when compared with the cost in 1890 :—

Statements X and XI.—Expenditure.

	1890.	1891.
Average number of prisoners ...	7,815	7,799
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Inspection and general superintendence	25,623	25,579
Cost per prisoner ..	**3 4 6**	**3 4 6**
Rations	2,19,357	2,11,661
Cost per prisoner ...	**28 1 1**	**27 2 3**
Establishment	1,86,833	1,84,247
Cost per prisoner ...	**23 14 6**	**23 10 0**
Police guards	39,166	37,411
Cost per prisoner ...	**5 0 2**	**4 12 9**
Hospital charges	12,174	12,162
Cost per prisoner ...	**1 8 11**	**1 8 11**
Clothing	18,237	22,110
Cost per prisoner ...	**2 5 4**	**2 13 4**
Contingencies	49,741	56,017
Cost per prisoner ...	**6 5 10**	**7 2 11**
Gross cost of maintenance ...	5,51,131	5,49,187
Cost per prisoner ...	**70 8 4**	**70 6 8**

The cost per head for inspection and general superintendence is the same as in the previous year.

28. There is a decrease in the total cost of rations, which may be accounted for by the daily average number having been lower, and more favourable rates having been obtained in many of the jails when the provisioning contracts were sold. Below is a table showing the average rates during 1890 and 1891 of the staple articles of food used in the jail dietary :—

Rations.

	Average Rate per Rupee.	
	1890.	1891.
	Lbs. oz.	Lbs. oz.
Rice	20 9	19 15
Wheat	26 8	22 9
Bájri	34 5	35 15
Jowári	37 8	33 13
Dhal	25 12	26 2

The total average cost of rations per head for convicts in the Central and District Jails has been Rs. 26-12-9. The jails in which this has been exceeded are the House of Correction, the Deccan Gang, the Nára Gang, and the Dhuliákot and Aden Jails. The high rates shown against the House of Correction and the Aden Jail are due to the jails from time to time containing European prisoners. The extra diet issued in the case of the Deccan and Nára Gangs accounts for the high average cost per prisoner, while the fact that a diet on the extramural scale was issued to those convicts in the Dhuliákot Jail who were employed on the new Central Jail works at Ahmedabad explains the reason of

the increased cost in that jail. A decrease of Rs. 2-0-2 per head in the Karáchi Jail has been brought about, partly by favourable rates and partly by the vegetables for that jail, which formerly were purchased from the local market, having been supplied from the Hyderabad Jail garden free of all charge except, of course, cost of carriage by rail. The estimated value of the vegetables supplied by the jail gardens throughout the year for prisoners' consumption has been Rs. 17,235-6-1, and this if added to the average cost of rations would give Rs. 29-4-2 as the total cost per prisoner.

Establishment.

29. The charges for establishment show a decrease of Rs. 2,586. The decrease is mainly attributable to the saving effected owing to the Superintendent of the Yerrowda Central Jail having been on leave for a portion of the year under report.

Police guards.

30. The decrease in this item is chiefly due to the substitution of an armed warder guard for a portion of the police guard attached to the Nára Gang.

Hospital charges.

31. The cost per prisoner under the head of hospital charges is identical with that during 1890. The cost per head of average number sick shows an increase. The Common Jail, the jails of Dhulia, Bijápur, Ratnágiri, Thána, Kaira, Surat, Rájkot, and Aden and the Nára Gang exhibit figures in excess of the average.

Clothing.

32. The total cost of clothing has risen from Rs. 18,237 in 1890 to Rs. 22,110 in 1891, an increase of Rs. 3,873, or about Re. 0-8-0 per prisoner. Compared with 1890 the House of Correction, the Deccan Gang, and the jails of Yerrowda, Násik, Dhárwár, Kárwár, Ahmedabad, Kaira, Rájkot, Hyderabad, and Shikárpur all return an increase. As will have been gathered from the contents of paragraph 36 of my report of last year, I have in some instances, and notably in the case of some of the jails of Sind and Gujarát, during the past year issued clothing on a more liberal scale than in previous years. I have endeavoured, in this connection, to avoid being needlessly extravagant, and I think I may fairly claim that I have succeeded in my endeavours.

Contingencies.

33. The aggregate expenditure under this head in District Jails has been Rs. 44,425 and the cost per prisoner Rs. 6-5-9 as against Rs. 40,668 and Rs. 5-12-10 in 1890. The subjoined table shows the charges under the several heads during the past year:—

	1890.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.
Sanctioned Charges.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
House-tax	240	216	...	24
House-rent	842	819	...	23
Horse allowance	860	889	29	...
Travelling allowance and expenses ...	1,421	990	...	431
Special allowance to Hospital Assistants ...	1,210	1,156	...	54
Clothing to establishment	1,256	2,345	1,089	...
Water-rates	5,590	6,158	568	...
Total ...	11,419	12,573	1,686 1,154	532

Controllable Charges.	1890.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Moving prisoners	5,874	6,903	1,029	...
Transportation charges	3,856	2,349	...	1,507
Service postage stamps	1,507	1,532	25	...
Dead stock	2,215	2,977	762	...
Subsistence money to released prisoners ...	3,919	3,479	...	440
Country stationery	285	274	...	11
Oil for lighting	3,815	3,770	...	45
Telegraph charges	64	161	97	...
Other petty contingencies	7,714	10,407	2,693	...
Total ...	29,249	31,852	4,606 2,603	2,003
Grand Total ...	40,668	44,425	6,292 3,757	2,535

The increase under "Travelling allowances and expenses" is due to the movements of the Deccan, Nára, and Rádhan Gangs. Clothing to establishment being biennially supplied, and some jails receiving their establishment clothing in one year and some in another, the charge must be compared with that of 1889, which was Rs. 1,892 against Rs. 2,345 in 1891. Of the increase, Rs. 453, the amount of Rs. 368 was sanctioned for the first time under Government Resolution No. 2723, dated 14th August 1890, Financial Department, for uniforms for the warders of the House of Correction and Common Jail. The Yerrowda Jail is responsible for Rs. 500 of the increase in the charge for water. I have it in contemplation at present to have the position of the meter at Yerrowda shifted, for as matters stand it appears to me that we are now occasionally called upon to pay for water which we do not consume, but of which the Military authorities, owing to the presence in the neighbourhood it may be of a camp of exercise or a cholera camp, reap the benefit at our expense. Of the "Controllable charges" the shifting of the Deccan Gang from Gokák to Hubli and of the Shikárpur Gang from Rádhan to Sukkur has tended to increase the cost of "Moving prisoners." Zinc pots and plates are being supplied to prisoners in lieu of the earthen and tin vessels hitherto used, and this accounts for the increase under "Dead stock." The relative increase in the "Telegraph charges" is very marked indeed, and is mainly due to the necessity for the issue of emergent instructions arising out of the escapes from the railway carriage mentioned in an earlier portion of this report, or rendered necessary owing to the movements of some of our extramural gangs. Under the item "Other petty contingencies" the expenditure in the way of cart hire, hire of camels, &c., attendant on the movements of the Deccan and Rádhan Gangs, and the frequent shiftings of the Nára Gang, accounts for the increase of Rs. 2,693 over the outlay for the previous year.

Statement No. XII.—Employment of convicts.

34. In this statement is shown the employment of convicts in the jails during the year. The table which follows is a summary of the contents of the statement in question :—

		Average number under sentence to labour.	Sick and convalescent.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use.	On additions, alterations and repairs to Jail building.	Manufactures.	Extramural labour.
1890	Number ...	6,760	493	341	299	571	407	842	286	2,009	1,512
	Percentage...	100	7·3	5·1	4·4	8·4	6·0	12·5	4·2	29·7	22·4
1891	Number ...	6,697	471	368	304	614	393	864	344	2,074	1,265
	Percentage...	100	7·0	5·5	4·5	9·2	5·9	12·9	5·1	31·0	18·9

The total average number of prisoners sentenced to labour was 6,697 against 6,760 in 1890. The daily average number of sick fell from 493 in 1890 to 471

in 1891. The number on unremunerative labour shows an increase of 27 on the previous year. The difficulty, owing to local circumstances, of finding work for a considerable number of prisoners in the Kaira Jail is at the bottom of the above increase. The numbers under the heads of "Prison officers" and "Gardening" have been about the same in each year. "Prison servants" show an increase as well as those employed on "Grinding grain and preparing articles for jail use." The increase in the number of those employed on jail buildings is mainly due to the employment of a gang from the Dhuliákot Jail on the new Central Jail at Ahmedabad. Those employed in "Manufactures" show an increase, but there is a decrease in the number employed extramurally. The latter is accounted for by the break-up of the Rádhan Gang, on the Pritchard Canal being completed, by the gradual reduction in strength of the Deccan Gang, in anticipation of the transfer of its head-quarters from Gokák to Hubli, and by the frequent changes of camp of the Nára Gang rendering it desirable, in connection with the construction of temporary quarters for the prisoners, to maintain the strength of that gang at an abnormally low figure.

35. The net cash earnings of convicts sentenced to labour has amounted in the gross to Rs. 1,46,081 as against Rs. 1,38,571 in 1890—an increase of Rs. 7,510. During the past year the average earnings per prisoner sentenced to labour have been Rs. 21-4-0, and the average earnings of each prisoner employed in the factory Rs. 41-3-0 as compared with Rs 20 and Rs. 37-8-0 respectively in the preceding year. The subjoined table gives the actual total cash profits for the past four years. The result for 1891 is satisfactory:—

Statement No. XIII.—Appendix G—Earnings.

	1888.			1889.			1890.			1891.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Cash profit	51,645	0	0	42,295	0	0	42,916	0	0	52,522	0	0
Profit per prisoner	22	6	11	18	7	8	21	5	9	25	5	2

Eleven of the jails show an increase in the earnings under "Manufactures." The decrease in the remaining jails is apparently due to a decreased demand on the part of the public for jail made articles. The passing of the McKinlay Tariff Bill will very possibly prejudicially affect our pile carpet industries, as many of the carpets of the above description, which in past years have left our looms, were ordered specially for exportation to America.

36. There is an increase of Rs. 5,262 in the amount of the earnings under the head of extramural labour, although the average number of prisoners employed has been less. This apparent anomaly is due to some of the canal work executed towards the end of 1890 having been measured up and paid for in 1891. The jails of Dhárwár, Thána, Hyderabad and Shikárpur show an increase under this head, the earnings of the two last named jails being very satisfactory. The Deccan and Nára Gangs both exhibit a decrease in their total earnings; but, as already indicated, the movements of their camps have greatly interfered with their work. Both gangs should show improved results for the current year.

Appendix H.

37. The cash realizations under the different heads are given below:—

	1890.			1891.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Factory	47,631	0	0	50,882	0	0
Garden	3,819	0	0	2,137	0	0
Extramural labour	84,300	0	0	87,714	0	0
Building and repairing jails...	173	0	0	3,413	0	0
Subordinate Jails	2,618	0	0	1,934	0	0
Total ...	1,38,571	0	0	1,46,080	0	0

The decrease of profits under the head of "Garden" is due to a generally insufficient rainfall throughout the Presidency in 1891. In the jail garden at Yerrowda the profits on the sale of grass fell, owing to the above cause, from Rs. 1,830 in 1890 to Rs. 1,010 in the year under report. The prisoners employed on the new jail at Ahmedabad account for the increase in the earnings on account of "Building and repairing jails." The earnings of Subordinate Jails are chiefly derived from the gardens severally attached to them, and the falling off in their receipts is, therefore, due to the scanty monsoon of last year.

Statement No. XIV.—Net cost.

38. This statement, which is a summing up of Statements Nos. X and XIII, shows the total cost of guarding and maintaining the jails and lock-ups in this Presidency during the past year, and it also exhibits the net cost to Government of these arrangements. The total expenditure (excluding the cost of inspection and general superintendence) has amounted to Rs. 5,23,608 as compared with Rs. 5,25,508 in 1890, a decrease of Rs. 1,900. The actual cash realizations have been Rs. 1,46,080 against Rs. 1,38,571 in the previous year, an increase of Rs. 7,509. The total net cost to Government has been Rs. 3,77,528 as against Rs. 3,86,937 in 1890, or a saving of Rs. 9,409. The net cost per prisoner has been Rs. 48-6-0 as compared with Rs. 49-8-0 in the previous year, or a saving of Rs. 1-2-0 per head.

VITAL.

Statement No. XV.—Sickness and mortality.

39. This statement deals with the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes during the year. With a daily average strength of 7,799 confined in jails and lock-ups, there were 5,269 admissions into hospital; the daily average number of sick was 196·71; and the total number of deaths 253, or 32·4 per mille of average strength. Under these respective heads for 1890, the figures were 7,815, 6,465, 211·05, and 250 or 31·9.

Appendix A.—Accommodation.

40. As stated in paragraph 44 of my report for 1890, I have had the accommodation in the Central and District Jails re-measured, and the adopted capacity based on a uniform allowance of 40′ floor and 648′ cubic space for the barracks and 900′ cubic space and 60′ floor space for the hospitals. In all cases the accommodation according to cubical capacity being less than that as calculated on the floor space, the total accommodation available in the jails has been based on the calculation of the cubical contents. The result of this remeasurement and of this scale has been to reduce the total accommodation of the Central and District Jails in this Presidency from 7,541 to 6,357. For the purposes of comparison I append a table showing the old and revised accommodation, with the daily average number confined in the several jails, and the maximum population on any one day:—

Jails.	Capacity as per Report for 1890, with Hospital and Cell accommodation added.	Revised capacity, inclusive of Hospital and Cell accommodation.	Daily average.	Maximum Population.
Common Jail	269	180	224	278
House of Correction	360	262	350	408
Yerrowda	1,666	1,432	1,109	1,263
Násik	52	31	52	100
Dhulia	268	199	284	355
Bijápur	330	294	238	283
Dhárwár	409	336	335	373
Kárwár	177	218	65	82
Ratnágiri	275	228	83	125
Thána	684	653	641	738
Ahmedabad	426	373	447	527
Dhuliákot	425	380	194	253

Jails.	Capacity as per Report for 1890, with Hospital and Cell accommodation added.	Revised capacity, inclusive of Hospital and Cell accommodation.	Daily average.	Maximum Population.
Kaira	198	136	216	278
Surat	193	149	189	209
Rájkot	70	61	55	83
Karáchi	541	364	311	416
Hyderabad	605	596	575	689
Shikárpur	485	354	610	783
Aden	108	61	55	84
Total ...	7,541	6,357	6,033	7,327

It will be seen according to the revised figures, that all the jails, with the exception of Yerrowda, Bijápur, Kárwár, Ratnágiri and Dhuliakot, have been overcrowded throughout the year. Taking the old figures, the House of Correction and the jails of Dhulia, Ahmedabad, Kaira, Surat and Shikárpur have had more than the authorized number confined within their walls. Overcrowding was relieved by transfers to a certain extent in most of the jails. In the Shikárpur Jail the overcrowding was more apparent than real, as for a great portion of the year many of the prisoners were with the Rádhan and Sukkur Gangs, and when they returned into the jail, the excess numbers were accommodated in a large vacant workshed and in tents. I would now ask for the final orders of Government as to whether the revised figures should be adopted in all future reports, and whether they are to be the figures by which the accommodation of the several jails is to be regulated. The completion of the two new Central jails now in course of construction—one at Ahmedabad and the other at Hyderabad—and the construction of the contemplated new jails in Bombay and at Rájkot should, if the jail population remains at its present figure, assisted by a scheme which I have before now mooted to Government, namely, the establishment of a permanent metal gang of 200 or 300 prisoners on the banks of the Mhye in Gujarát, have a very marked effect in diminishing the overcrowding of our jails, which is due to the present recalculation of their respective capacities.

41. The sickness and mortality amongst convicts and under-trial prisoners in the Central and District Jails during 1890 and 1891 are shown below :—

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	24,753	1,016	25,769	25,661	1,013	26,674
Daily average strength	6,783	229	7,012	6,772	215	6,987
Number admitted into hospital ...	6,005	110	6,115	4,814	111	4,925
Daily average sick	198·2	5·8	204·0	185·43	4·5	189·93
Number of deaths	230	3	233	236	4	240
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population ...	9·3	2·9	9·0	9·2	3·9	9·0
Do. do. to strength ...	33·9	13·1	33·2	34·8	18·6	34·3
Do. do. to admission into hospital	38·3	27·3	38·1	49·0	36·0	48·7

The number admitted into hospital has been less by 1,190 than in the previous year, while the daily average has also fallen from 204 in 1890 to 189·93 in 1891. The number of deaths has, however, increased from 233 in 1890 to 240 in the year under report. The ratio per mille of deaths to total population

remains the same as in 1890; the ratio per mille to daily average strength shows an increase of 1·1, having risen from 33·2 to 34·3, and the ratio per mille of admissions into hospital to daily average strength shows an increase of 10·6. There is no doubt that the influenza epidemic has been mainly responsible for the increase in the number of sick and also, as will be shown below, for the increased mortality. In the jails of Aden, Kárwár, Rájkot and in the Common Jail of Bombay there were no deaths during the year under report. Nine jails show a death-rate below 33·3 per mille of daily average strength, of which the Deccan Gang exhibits the extraordinarily low rate of 5·7 per mille of daily average strength. During the year 1890 the death-rate in this gang was 42·2 per mille. The House of Correction shows a ratio per mille of 34·3, being the same as the average ratio throughout the jails generally. The jails in which the mortality has been above the average are those of Ahmedabad, Kaira, Dhuliákot, Shikárpur, Násik, Hyderabad and Nára. Of these, however, Ahmedabad, Kaira and Shikárpur show an improvement on last year's results, the death-rates having been respectively 38·0, 41·7, 57·4 as against 51·9, 73·2 and 64·5 in the year 1890. The ratio of mortality in the Dhuliákot Jail has been 56·7 per mille of daily average strength as against 18·6 in 1890; in the Násik Jail it has been 57·7 as against 19·6; in the Hyderabad Jail, 81·7 as against 50·7; and in the Nára Gang, 109·3 as against 49·4.

House of Correction.—The number of deaths in the jail during the year has been double that during 1890, having risen from 6 to 12, although the daily average strength has been about the same. The Medical Officer states that "the high rate of mortality was not attributable to any preventible cause. The unhealthiness of the homes of prisoners prior to their incarceration and also the irregular and intemperate habits of the majority whose constitutions are undermined either by syphilis or scurvy render their ailments little amenable to treatment, and usually a fatal result ensues."

Ahmedabad.—This jail has had 17 deaths during the year as compared with 23 in 1890. The outbreak alluded to in paragraph 14 of this report, which occurred last May, was the cause of the death of 5 of these 17 prisoners Excluding these 5 the ratio per mille drops to 26·8.

Kaira.—The admissions into hospital have numbered 280 as compared with 112 in the year previous, and the deaths 9 against 12. Of the deaths in this jail during 1891 three have been from dysentery, one from remittent fever, two from pneumonia, one from peritonitis, one from anæmia and one from acute bronchitis. The Kaira Jail has been one of those to which, owing to the representations of the Medical Officer, increased supplies of clothing have been issued during the past year.

Dhuliákot.—The mortality in this jail compares very unfavourably with that of the previous year, there having been 11 deaths in the later as against 3 in the earlier period. Respiratory diseases have been a prominent factor in the mortality, and account for 7 deaths. One case of phthisis was received from the Ahmedabad Jail from whence the prisoner had been transferred in the hope that the change would favourably influence his condition. The man died shortly after his removal to Dhuliákot. The number of admissions into hospital has been 74 as compared with 31 in 1890. The prisoners of this jail have been chiefly employed on the works connected with the new Central Jail; but this employment, which carries with it the issue of rations on the extramural scale to the prisoners forming the gang, is, in my opinion, in no way responsible for the increased mortality.

Shikárpur.—The health of the convicts during 1891 shows an improvement on that during the previous year. The total number of admissions to hospital during the two years has been 1,122 in 1890 and 607 in 1891. It will be observed that the number of chronic cases, such as scurvy, general debility, heart and kidney diseases, show an increase, and those that may be termed preventible a decrease. Ten out of the 35 deaths in the past year—the deaths in this jail in 1890 numbered 46—may be set down as due to constitutional chronic diseases such as fatty degeneration of the heart, valvular disease of the heart, chronic bronchitis, old age, general debility and phthisis pulmonalis. There were 19

fatal cases of pneumonia as compared with 31 during the previous year. Strange to say, 9 of these fatal cases of pneumonia occurred during the months of June and July. The Medical Officer has attributed this unprecedented hot-weather outbreak of pneumonia to a chilly wind which for four or five mornings in succession sprang up at 3 A.M. after nights of stifling heat.

Násik.—There have been 22 admissions into hospital against 9 in the previous year, and 3 deaths in the later against 1 in the earlier period. Two of the 3 deaths were due to cholera, and 1 occurred from continued fever.

Hyderabad.—The mortality in this jail has been very high, the number of deaths in the past year having been 47 against 28 in 1890. The number of admissions into hospital shows a decrease, being 600 against 694 in the year previous, but the daily average strength of sick has been 15·9 against 11·9, which indicates that the diseases were of a graver nature. A very liberal allowance of clothing has been sanctioned for this jail during the past year, woollen socks and even mattresses being on the recommendation of the Medical Officer supplied to the prisoners during the cold-weather months. The principal causes of the mortality (which occurred chiefly amongst convicts employed on canal clearance) were lung disease (29), remittent fever (4), and diarrhœa (5). In the month of January there were 16 deaths and in the month of February 3. Such a difference in two successive months can only be set down to climatic causes, to meet which the very liberal issues of clothing and bedding, to which a reference is made above, were sanctioned. In paragraph 52 of my last annual report I referred to the epidemic of pneumonia which broke out in the Hyderabad Jail in January 1891. From February to October inclusive the deaths only numbered 14. In the month of November they rose to 11, 3 only being from pneumonia. In December the deaths numbered 6, while in January of the present year there has only been 1. Judged by the experience of past years the months of December and January are those in which in the Hyderabad Jail the death-rate is highest. I trust that the figures above quoted for the past months of December and January may be taken as showing that the heavy expenditure involved by the increased issue of clothing and bedding at Hyderabad has not been thrown away.

Nára.—The number of admissions into hospital was 219 against 213 in the previous year. The health of the gang continued satisfactory to the end of November, up to which time only 18 deaths had been recorded. In the month of December no less than 29 deaths occurred amongst the prisoners of the gang, raising the total number to 47 for the year against 22 in 1890. As I have within the past few weeks visited the gang camp for the purpose mainly of enquiring into the circumstances connected with this very heavy mortality, I will now proceed to state the results of those enquiries. The Nára Gang, as Government are aware, has since the month of July last been employed on the earthwork of the Hyderabad and Umarkot Railway. Their first camp in connection with the above employment was at Mubárak Rajar, where they commenced operations in July. In October they moved to Visra, and in November they moved from Visra to Mirpur Khás, at which latter place there occurred the heavy mortality with which I am now dealing. On the labours of the gang at Visra approaching a termination the Superintendent, on the 20th of November, despatched an advance party of 100 prisoners, with tents &c., in charge of the Deputy Jailor to Mirpur Khás, a distance of some 6 miles, to prepare the new camp. The Superintendent followed with the main body of the gang, some 400 strong, five days later, carrying with him all the serviceable material from the old camp. Perhaps I should explain that the measurements which were furnished regarding the work required of the gang at Visra having been only approximate, the labours of the gang at that camp came to a conclusion somewhat sooner than was expected. On the arrival of the main body of the gang at Mirpur Khás the Superintendent found that fair progress had been made with the construction of the mandup in which the prisoners were to be accommodated, though the work was proceeding somewhat slowly owing to the difficulty of procuring materials in the neighbourhood. The pronounced cold weather, ushered in by a wind from the north, usually makes its appearance in Lower Sind about the second week in December. At Mirpur Khás the north wind commenced to blow in the end of

November, and before the arrangements for the effective sheltering of the prisoners had been completed. With the commencement of December an epidemic of influenza—and the ravages caused by this ailment throughout the province of Sind during the past cold weather will be remembered for many a long day in the villages through which it swept—broke out in the gang, nearly 200 of the prisoners at one time suffering from it, and many of the staff and establishment, including the Superintendent himself, being also attacked by the epidemic. The influenza in a number of cases developed into pneumonia, the situation being aggravated by the difficulty, owing to scarcity of fodder in the neighbourhood, of obtaining supplies of milk for hospital and other purposes, with the result that during the month of December the deaths in the gang numbered, as I have said, 29. Having enquired very closely into matters on the spot I am not disposed to blame the Superintendent of the Gang in connection with the circumstances to which I am now referring. Doubtless *as things turned out*, he would have displayed a wiser discretion in postponing his move from Visra until the preparations for the reception of the main body of the gang at Mirpur Khás were in a more advanced stage, but having said so much I desire to add that I am satisfied, from enquiries which I made in several other directions regarding the climatic features of Lower Sind, that the Superintendent of the Gang was justified in assuming that, with such material as was obtainable at Mirpur Khás and with such as he was able to bring with him when moving the main body of the gang from their old to their new camp, the shelter sheds for the prisoners would have been completed well in advance of the north wind commencing to blow. I can imagine few more trying situations than that in which Assistant Surgeon Dixon, the Superintendent of the Nára Gang, found himself placed when, in December last, the above epidemic broke out amongst the prisoners in his charge, and I have thought it due to him, in dealing with the circumstances referred to in the present paragraph, to place on record the opinion to which I have given expression in the foregoing passages. Railway embankment work, I believe, where the embankments are sufficiently heavy to afford a guarantee that the prisoners employed on them shall not constantly be called upon to shift camp, to be thoroughly suitable employment for extramural gangs of prisoners; but, as I have very recently and since my visit to the Nára Gang had the honour of pointing out to Government, I am not disposed to favour the future employment of our prisoners on embankments of such dwarfed dimensions as are those of the Hyderabad-Umarkot Railway, for such employment means constant shifts of camp with, as recent experiences have shown, if a shift takes place as the cold weather is approaching, a risk of sickness and mortality amongst the prisoners. As Government will remember, I have within the last few weeks urged that the Nára Gang should be moved into Hyderabad for the purpose of being employed on the new Central Jail works at that station.

42. Heavy as was the mortality in the Nára Gang in the month of December it has been eclipsed by that, due almost entirely to pneumonia, in the Shikárpur Jail during the month of January in the present year. The present report is not, strictly speaking, the proper place in which to deal with the occurrences of a year which is yet young, but I mention the above circumstance in further illustration of the extraordinary unhealthiness of the past cold season in the province of Sind. Here are some figures regarding registered deaths among the free population with which Surgeon-Major Peacocke, the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner for Sind, was good enough to furnish me when I was recently in that province:—

	December 1890.	December 1891.
Mirpur Khás Táluka	... 8	47
Do. Town ...	... 2	20
Khipra Táluka	... 62	418
	January 1891.	January 1892.
Shikárpur Town ...	... 62	235

It is only necessary to add, in explanation of the localities selected, that the táluka of Khipra immediately adjoins that of Mirpur Khás and is that within the limits of which the gang is at present employed.

43. The sickness and mortality in Subordinate Jails and lock-ups during 1890 and 1891 are contrasted in the following table :—

	1890.						1891.					
	Subordinate Jails.			Lock-ups.			Subordinate Jails.			Lock-ups.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Total population	5,489	313	5,802	27,080	1,540	28,620	5,826	345	6,171	26,776	1,516	28,292
Daily average strength	278	13	291	490	22	512	266	13	279	514	19	533
Number admitted into hospital	223	10	233	105	12	117	217	9	226	112	6	118
Daily average sick	5·1	0·7	5·8	1·1	0·1	1·2	4·74	0·37	5·11	1·64	0·03	1·67
Number of deaths	6	...	6	11	...	11	2	...	2	11	..	11
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population ...	1·1	...	1·0	0·4	...	0·4	0·3	...	0·3	0·4	...	0·4
Do. do. strength ...	21·6	...	20·6	22·4	...	21·5	7·5	...	7·2	21·4	...	20·6
Do. do. admissions into hospital.	26·9	...	25·7	104·8	...	94·0	9·2	...	8·8	98·2	...	93·2

The admissions into hospital in the Subordinate Jails and lock-ups combined have been 344 as against 350 in 1890, the daily average sick has been 6·78 against 7, and the deaths have numbered 13, or 16 per mille of the daily average strength, as compared with 11 or 21·2 per mille in 1890.

Statement No. XVI.—Chief diseases.

44. The following is a summary of Statement XVI and shows the admissions into hospitals and deaths from the chief diseases among convicts in the Central and District Jails during the past two years :—

	1890.		1891.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	22	1	3	...
Intermittent fever	2,094	7	1,296	1
Remittent or continued fever... ...	449	19	188	20
Other fevers	127	3	214	3
Cholera	8	4	9	3
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis ...	33	12	25	14
Anæmia and general debility... ...	124	19	126	12
Respiratory diseases	569	71	539	103
Dysentery and diarrhœa	693	57	643	35
Jaundice	29	...	39	1
Ulcers and boils	133	...	117	...

It will be observed that there has been a large decrease in the number of admissions under "Small-pox," "Intermittent fever" and "Remittent or continued fever," and a slight decrease under "Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis," "Respiratory diseases," "Dysentery and diarrhœa," and "Ulcers and boils." A large increase is apparent under the head "Other fevers" with which influenza is classed and towards which increase the Yerrowda Jail alone contributes 178. "Anæmia and general debility" and "Jaundice" show a slight increase. The 1 death from "Intermittent fever" and the 3 from "Other fevers" occurred in the Yerrowda Jail. "Remittent fever" returns 20 deaths, "Cholera" 3, "Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis" 14, "Anæmia and general debility" 12, "Respiratory diseases" 103, "Dysentery and diarrhœa" 35, and "Jaundice" 1. Cholera appeared in 3 jails : Yerrowda had 1 admission and no deaths; Násik 7 admissions and 2 deaths; and Dhulia 1 admission and 1 death. The disease in Násik was epidemic amongst the surrounding population. Out of 539 admissions and 103 deaths under respiratory diseases the Hyderabad, Nára, and Shikárpur Jails together contribute 326 admissions and 75 deaths. The death-rate under respiratory diseases was 191·1 per mille of the admissions under this head.

Statement No. XVII.—Mortality according to age.

45. This statement deals with the mortality amongst convicts according to age. On comparing these figures it will be seen that the mortality during the year has been chiefly amongst the convicts from 16 to 40 years of age.

46. From the table below it will be seen that the ratio of mortality in the early stages of imprisonment has been about the same in 1891 as in the preceding year :—

Statement No. XVIII.—Mortality according to length of residence in jail.

	1890.			1891.		
	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per mille of average strength.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per mille of average strength.
Under 6 months in jail ...	3,651	127	34·8	3,322	119	35·8
From 6 to 12 months ...	1,218	50	41·0	1,238	54	43·6
„ 1 to 2 years ...	960	20	20·8	1,125	36	32·0
„ 2 to 3 „ ...	318	13	40·9	457	6	13·1
„ 3 to 7 „ ...	462	10	21·6	453	15	33·1
Above 7 years	214	10	46·7	207	1	4·8
Total ...	6,823	230	33·7	6,802	231	34·0

An increase is observable in the number of deaths amongst those from 1 to 2 years and from 3 to 7 years in jail, while there is a decrease in the number of those from 2 to 3 years and above 7 years, in the latter case the decline being very marked.

47. As remarked in paragraph 39 of this report, the deaths in all jails and lock-ups in the year 1891 have numbered 253, or 32·4 per mille of average strength. Nothing can better illustrate the heavy mortality in the jails of Sind than the statement that that province with a daily average strength of 2,166 prisoners, or not much more than one-fourth of the total of 7,799 in all our jails and lock-ups, has contributed 142, or more than half of the entire number of the 253 deaths. The ratio of deaths per mille of daily average strength, excluding our Sind jails and lock-ups, drops from 32·4 to 19·7, while dealing with the jails and lock-ups of Sind as a separate group the ratio of deaths per mille of daily average strength for that province stands at 65·6.

48. This statement shows the condition of the prisoners discharged from the jails, and the subjoined table, which contains nothing calling for special comment, is a précis of a portion of its contents :—

Appendix B.

	1890.		1891.	
	Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.
Numbers discharged during the year ...	15,356	...	15,768	...
Do. who gained weight	8,009	52·2	8,247	52·3
Do. who lost weight	4,772	31·0	4,800	30·4
Do. who remained stationary ...	2,575	16·8	2,721	17·3

GENERAL REMARKS.

49. The construction of the new Central Jail of Ahmedabad has made much progress during the year under report, and twelve months from the present time will, it is hoped, see the jail completed and ready for occupation. The works in connection with the construction of the new Central Jail of Hyderabad were commenced in October last, and considerable progress had already been made with them when I visited Hyderabad in February. I trust that another two years will witness the completion of this latter jail. The alterations in the Subordinate Jail of Sátára have been completed during the past year, while during the same period the improvements in the ventilation of the worksheds of the Thána Jail and the construction of the habitual ward in the jail of Karáchi were undertaken, and have since the close of the year been completed. The above represent the principal works of construction and improvement of the year under report. In addition, a number of what I may fairly claim to be

valuable improvements of a minor nature have, with the help of the "Discretionary Grant," been put through during the year.

50. The following jails and gangs have been visited and inspected by me during the past year :—

Shikárpur.
Rádhan Gang.
Hyderabad.
Karáchi.
Rájkot.
Ahmedabad (twice).
Dhuliákot.
Kaira.
Godhra (Subordinate Jail).
Broach (Subordinate Jail).
Surat.
Alibág (Subordinate Jail).
Sátára (Subordinate Jail).
Yerrowda.
House of Correction.
Common Jail.
Thána.
Násik.
Belgaum (Subordinate Jail : twice).
Dhárwár (twice).
Deccan Gang (twice).
Bijápur.
Sholápur (Subordinate Jail).
Ahmednagar (Subordinate Jail).

In addition to the above, at the request of certain officers in the Political Department, I have during the year under report inspected the buildings and general arrangements of the Rájkot State Jail, of the jail at Wadhwán, and of the jail of Nándod in the Rájpipla State.

Inspection by official visitors.

51. With regard to the orders contained in paragraph 15 of Government Resolution; Judicial Department, No. 2997, dated 3rd June 1891, I append a statement relating to the subject of jail inspection, during the past year, by official visitors :—

No.	Jails.	Quarterly Meetings. Number in the year.	Quarterly Meetings. Number of official visitors present.	Number of other occasions on which an official visitor visited the Jail during the year.
	District Jails.			
1	Common Jail	2	8	18
2	House of Correction ...	2	8	17
3	Yerrowda	3	12	62
4	Násik	4	25	40
5	Dhulia	3	15	85
6	Deccan Gang	...	...	2
7	Bijápur	4	19	63
8	Dhárwár	3	12	25
9	Kárwár	4	16	7
10	Ratnágiri	3	12	31
11	Thána	2	12	56
12	Ahmedabad	4	22	55
13	Dhuliákot	4	14	1
14	Kaira	3	15	88
15	Surat	3	16	42
16	Rájkot	1	2	28
17	Karáchi	4	21	84
	Carried over ...	49	229	704

No.	Jails.	Quarterly Meetings. Number in the year.	Quarterly Meetings. Number of official visitors present.	Number of other occasions on which an official visitor visited the Jail during the year.
	Brought forward ...	49	229	704
18	Hyderabad	4	16	18
19	Shikárpur	4	13	85
20	Nára	...	...	3
21	Aden	...	...	48
	Total District Jails ...	57	258	858
	Subordinate Jails.			
1	Ahmednagar	1	9	15
2	Belgaum	4	20	72
3	Satára	4	11	60
4	Sholápur	4	21	72
5	Godhra	2	9	35
	Total Subordinate Jails.	15	70	254
	Grand Total ...	72	328	1,112

52. The recent Jail Conference in Calcutta, to which by the orders contained in Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 6961, dated 24th December last, I was appointed a delegate, broke up in the early days of February. The necessity of examining on the spot into the recent heavy mortality amongst the prisoners of the Shikárpur Jail and of the Nára Gang, of discussing with the Executive Engineer in charge of the works a number of minor details connected with the construction of the Hyderabad Central Jail, of visiting the works of the new jail at Ahmedabad, of, in conformity with the orders contained in Government Resolution, Political Department, No. 1141, dated 15th February 1892, examining the structural arrangements of the Agency Jail at Sádra in the Mahi Kántha, and of inspecting the site selected for a new Subordinate Jail at Broach, have all of them jointly contributed towards the prolongation of my cold-weather tour to a somewhat later period than usual, and, therefore, owing to my absence from Bombay, towards delaying the completion of the present report.

53. And that report would be incomplete were I now to bring it to a conclusion without any allusion to one who has recently passed away, and who for a number of years was very closely identified with the inner life of the administration of the Bombay Jails Department. I allude to the late Mr. E. J. Fraser, who for a period of 8½ years, from January 1883 to June 1891, filled the very responsible position of Personal Assistant to the Inspector-General of Prisons, having as such been my right-hand man in this office from the time when in December 1886 I took charge of my present duties until June last, when he left this office owing to his having been selected to fill a post in the Political branch of the Secretariat. After a short illness Mr. Fraser died in Bombay on the 18th of last month at the early age of 36. For the recorded opinions of the official estimation in which I held him I would refer to paragraph 168 of my report for the year 1886, to paragraph 70 of my report for the year 1890, and to paragraph 23 of my special report No. 4462, dated 26th August 1890. In Mr. Fraser were united a boundless capacity for work, a clear judgment, and abilities considerably above the average. No head of a department has ever been more loyally and efficiently served by his Personal Assistant than was I during the 4½ years throughout which Mr. Fraser and I were brought into the closest official contact. With the enlarged opportunities opened up to him by his employment in the Secretariat, I looked forward to one, for whom I entertained a strong personal regard, rising in the service of Government to those positions of increased responsibility and enhanced emolument to which his many good qualities fully entitled him to aspire.

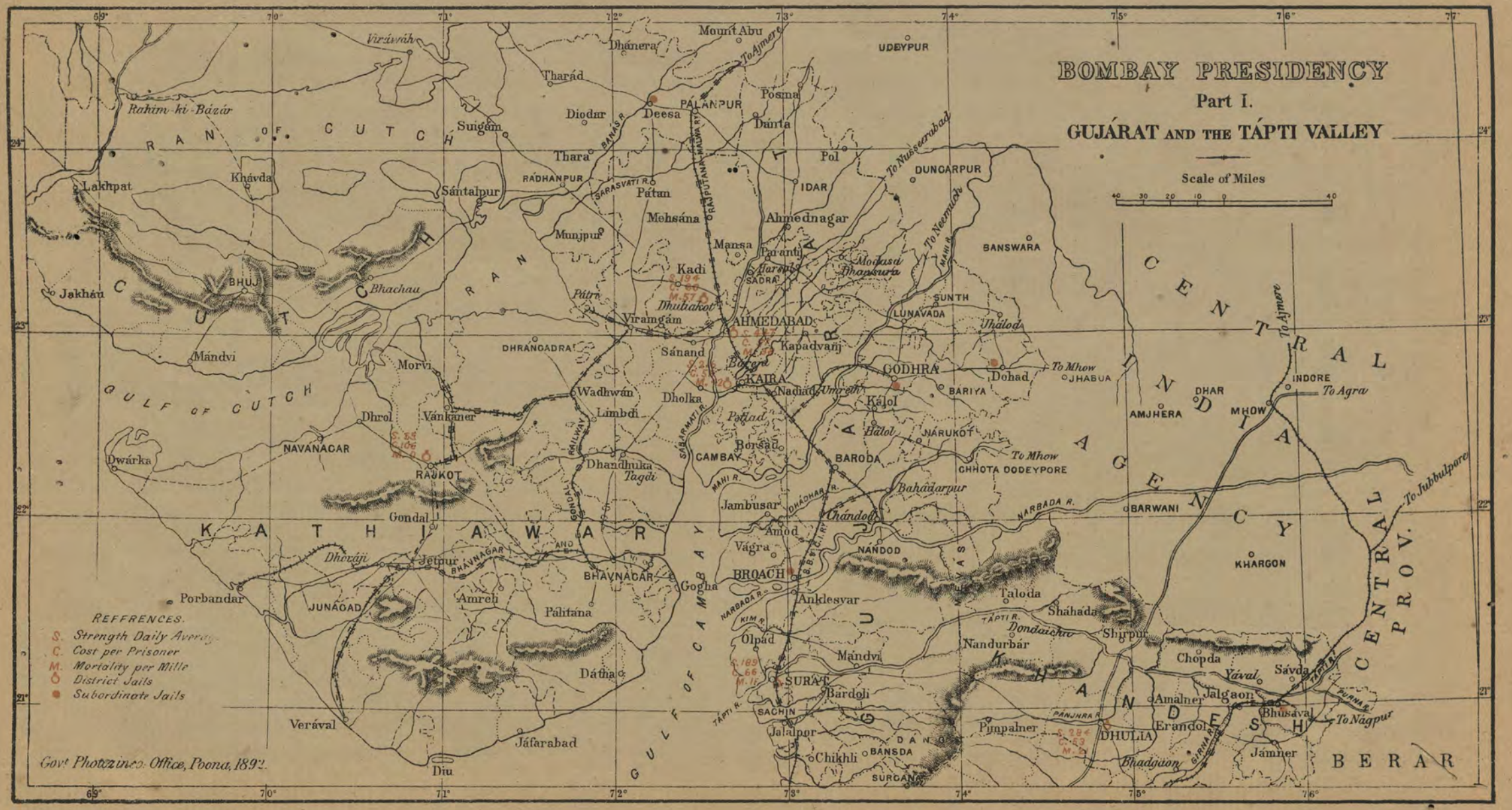
I have the honour to be,

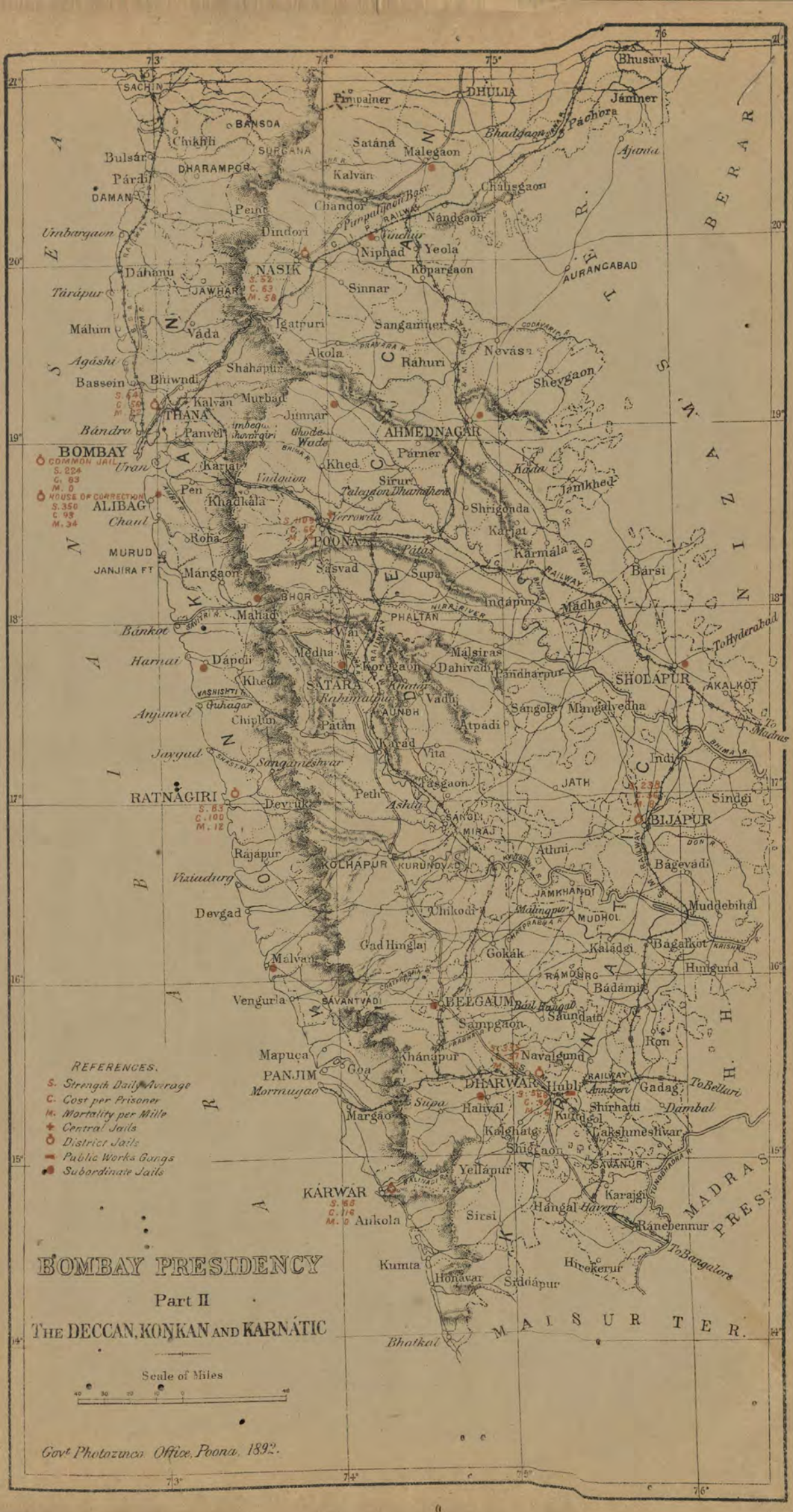
Sir,

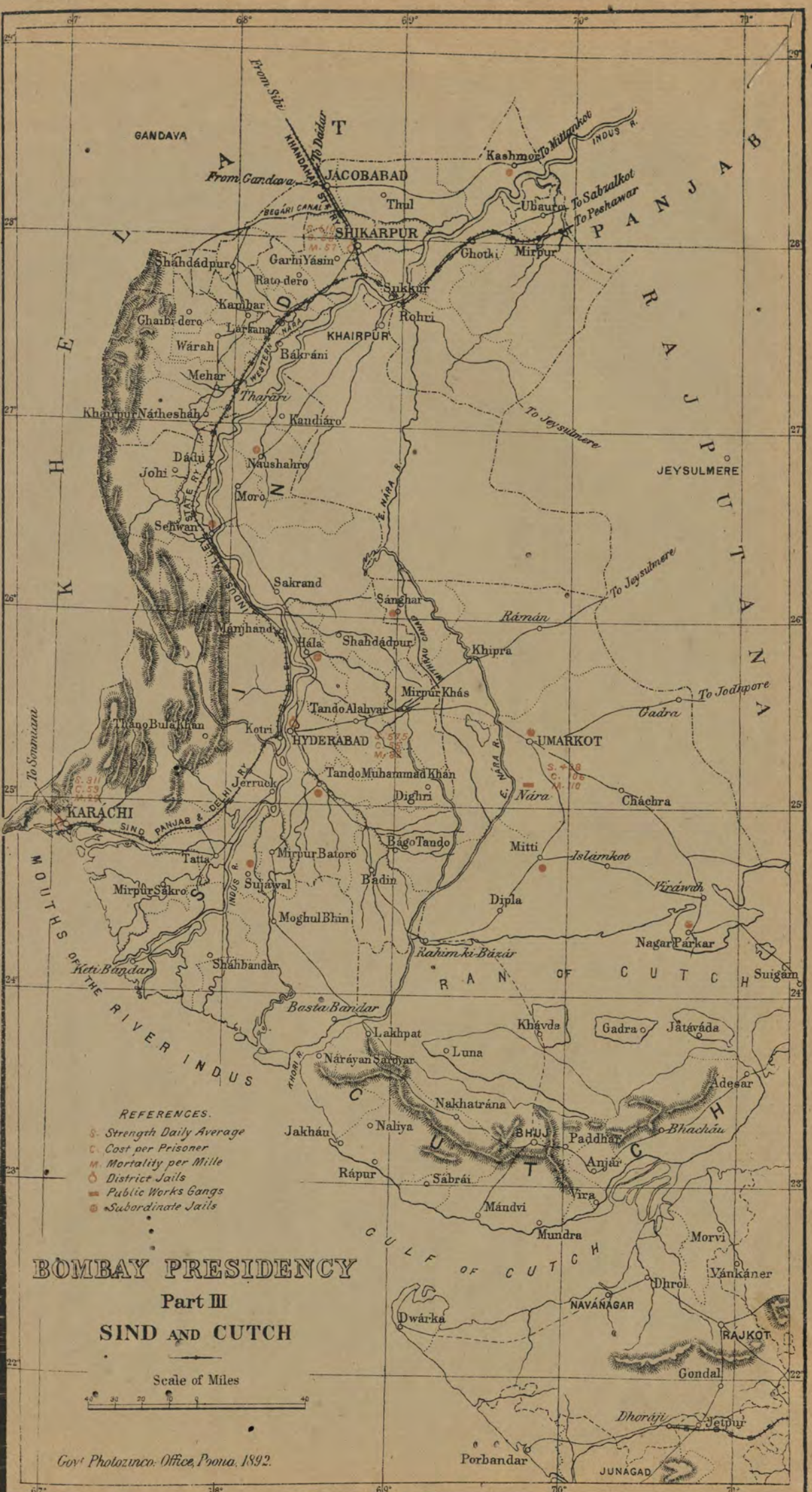
Your most obedient Servant,

T. M. FILGATE,

Inspector-General of Prisons.


BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part I.
GUJÁRAT AND THE TÁPTI VALLEY
Scale of Miles
40 30 20 10 0 40
REFFRENCES.
S. Strength Daily Averag
C. Cost per Prisoner
M. Mortality per Mille
Ô District Jails
● Subordinate Jails
Govt Photozinco. Office, Poona, 1892.
RAN OF CUTCH
KATHIAWAR
GULF OF CUTCH
GULF OF CAMBAY
CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY
BERAR
CENTRAL PROV.
Mount Abu
UDEYPUR
Dhánera
Tharád
Deesa
PÁLANPUR
Posina
Dánta
Diodar
Suigám
Thara
RADHANPUR
Sántalpur
Pátan
Mehsána
Munjpur
Kadi
Mansa
Viramgám
AHMEDABAD
Sánand
DHRANGADRA
Morvi
Wadhwán
Dholka
Limbdi
Vánkaner
Dhrol
NAVANAGAR
Dwárka
RAJKOT
Gondal
Jetpur
BHAVNAGAR
Porbandar
JUNAGAD
Amreli
Páliána
Dátha
Verával
Jáfarabad
Diu
Lakhpat
Khávda
Rahim-ki-Bázár
Jakháu
BHUJ
Bhachau
Mándvi
Pátri
Dhubakot
Kapadvanj
KAIRA
Nadiad
Borsad
CAMBAY
Dhandhuka
Tagdi
Jambusar
Amod
Vágra
BROACH
Gogha
Anklesvar
Olpád
Mándvi
SURAT
Bardoli
SACHIN
Jalalpor
Chikhli
BANSDA
SURGANA
Pimpalner
DHULIA
Erandol
Amalner
Jalgaon
Bhusával
Jámner
Bhadgaon
Yával
Sávda
Chopda
Shahada
Shirpur
Nandurbár
Taloda
Dondaicha
Párola
Sindkheda
Dharangaon
Chalisgaon
Patna
Nagardeola
Kannad
Aurangabad
Ajanta
Fardapur
Sillod
Jálna
Partur
Mantha
Ambad
Ghansawangi
Jintur
Pathri
Sonpeth
Manwat
Parbhani
Gangakhed
Sailu
Jintur
Hingoli
Basmat
Kalamnuri
Wasim
Mangrulpir
Karanja
Risod
Mehkar
Lonar
Sindkhed
Deolgaon Raja
Chikhli
Buldana
Jalgaon
Malkapur
Akot
Balapur
Patur
Murtazapur
Akola
Shegaon
Khamgaon
Jalamb
Nándura
Jalgaon
Mehkar
Chikhli
Deolgaon Raja
Sindkhed
Lonar
Mangrulpir
Karanja
Risod
Wasim
Kalamnuri
Basmat
Hingoli
Sailu
Jintur
Parbhani
Manwat
Pathri
Sonpeth
Gangakhed
Mantha
Ambad
Ghansawangi
Partur
Jálna
Sillod
Fardapur
Ajanta
Aurangabad
Kannad
Nagardeola
Patna
Chalisgaon
Dharangaon
Sindkheda
Párola
Dondaicha
Shirpur
Nandurbár
Taloda
Shahada
Yával
Sávda
Chopda
Amalner
Jalgaon
Bhusával
Jámner
Erandol
DHULIA
Pimpalner
Bhadgaon
Chikhli
BANSDA
SURGANA
Jalalpor
SACHIN
Bardoli
SURAT
Olpád
Mándvi
Anklesvar
BROACH
Gogha
Vágra
Amod
Jambusar
Dhandhuka
Tagdi
Gondal
Jetpur
Dhoráji
BHAVNAGAR
Porbandar
JUNAGAD
Amreli
Páliána
Dátha
Verával
Jáfarabad
Diu
Dwárka
NAVANAGAR
Dhrol
Vánkaner
Morvi
Mándvi
Jakháu
BHUJ
Bhachau
Lakhpat
Khávda
Rahim-ki-Bázár
Viramgám
AHMEDABAD
Sánand
DHRANGADRA
Wadhwán
Dholka
Limbdi
Vánkaner
Dhrol
RAJKOT
Gondal
Jetpur
BHAVNAGAR
Porbandar
JUNAGAD
Amreli
Páliána
Dátha
Verával
Jáfarabad
Diu
Kadi
Mansa
Viramgám
Mehsána
Munjpur


BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part II
THE DECCAN, KONKAN AND KARNÁTIC
REFERENCES.
S. Strength Daily Average
C. Cost per Prisoner
M. Mortality per Mille
Central Jails
District Jails
Public Works Gangs
Subordinate Jails
Scale of Miles
Govt Photozinco Office, Poona, 1892.
BOMBAY
COMMON JAIL
S. 224
C. 83
M. 0
HOUSE OF CORRECTION
S. 350
C. 93
M. 34
THANA
S. 64
C. 56
M. 2
NASIK
S. 52
C. 63
M. 58
AHMEDNAGAR
S. 238
C. 35
M. 3
POONA
S. 409
C. 66
M. 4
SATARA
S. 83
C. 100
M. 12
SHOLAPUR
BIJAPUR
KOLHAPUR
BELGAUM
DHARWAR
KARWAR
S. 168
C. 116
M. 0
SAVANUR
S. 52
C. 92
M. 5
RATNAGIRI
ALIBAG
DHULIA
SURGANA
DHARAMPOR
BANSDA
SACHIN
DAMAN
JAWHAR
MURUD
JANJIRA FT
BHOR
PHALTAN
AUNDH
JATH
JAMKHANDI
MUDHOL
RÁMDURG
SÁVANTVADI
KURUNDVAD
MIRAJ
SANGLI
AKALKOT
Bhusaval
Jámner
Pimpalner
Satána
Málegaon
Kalvan
Chandor
Niphad
Yeola
Sinnar
Igatpuri
Akola
Rahuri
Sangamner
Nevása
Shevgaon
Jamkhed
Párner
Khed
Sirur
Shrigonda
Karjat
Kármála
Bársi
Indápur
Mádha
Málsiras
Dahivadi
Pandharpur
Sángola
Mangalvedha
Atpadi
Vita
Tásgaon
Indi
Sindgi
Athni
Bágevadi
Muddebihal
Bágalkot
Hungund
Kaladgi
Gokák
Badámi
Saundatti
Ron
Navalgund
Hubli
Gadag
Annigeri
Shirhatti
Dámbal
Kundgol
Lakshmeshwar
Hangal
Haveri
Ránebennur
Karajgi
Yellápur
Sirsi
Ankola
Kumta
Honávar
Siddápur
Hirekerur
Margáo
Mapuça
Goa
Panjim
Mormugao
Khánapur
Vengurla
Malvan
Devgad
Rájapur
Vizianagram
Chiplun
Karad
Patan
Satara
Dapoli
Harnai
Bánkot
Roha
Mángaon
Mahad
Pen
Khadkala
Panvel
Uran
Bassein
Bhiwndi
Shahapur
Vada
Málum
Dáhanu
Tárápur
Umbargaon
Peint
Dindori
Chalisgaon
Nándgaon
Kopargaon
Ajanta
Páchora
Bhadgaon
Pimpalner Basr
Vinchur
Kalvan
Párdi
Bulsár
Chikhli
Surat
Tapti R.
Godavari R.
Pravara R.
Mula R.
Bhima R.
Krishna R.
Ghod R.
Nira River
Vashishti R.
Savitri R.
Sangameshwar
Ashta
Gad Hinglaj
Kalvan
Vaibhavwadi
Kárwár
Aurangabad
To Hyderabad
To Madras
To Bangalore
To Belluri
Bhatkal
Mormugao
Supa
Halival
Kalghatgi
Shiggaon
Savanur
Tungabhadra R.
Malaprabha R.
Ghataprabha R.
Krishna R.
Don R.
Vedganga R.
Wainganga R.
Wardha R.
Penganga R.
Purna R.
Godavari R.
Pravara R.
Mula R.
Bhima


GANDAVA
From Sibi
To Dádar
KHANDAWAR STATE RY.
From Gandava
JACOBABAD
Thul
BEGÁRI CANAL
SHIKARPUR
Kashmor
To Mithankot
INDUS R.
Ubauro
To Sabzalkot
To Peshawar
Ghotki
Mirpur
PANJAB
Shahdádpur
Garhi Yásin
Rato dero
Sukkur
Kambar
Ghaibi dero
Larkana
Rohri
KHAIRPUR
Wárah
Bákráni
Mehar
WESTERN NÁRA
Tharári
Khairpur Nátheshah
Kandiáro
To Jeysulmere
Dádu
Johi
Naushahro
JEYSULMERE
Moro
E. NÁRA R.
Sehwan
INDUS VALLEY STATE RY.
Sakrand
Sánghar
To Jeysulmere
Rárán
Manjhand
Hála
Shahdádpur
MITHÁNI CANAL
Khipra
Mirpur Khás
To Jodhpore
Tando Alahyar
Thano Bula Khan
Kotri
HYDERABAD
UMARKOT
Badra
To Sonmiani
Tando Muhammad Khán
Jerruck
Dighri
E. NÁRA R.
Núra
Cháchra
KARÁCHI
SIND PANJAB & DELHI RY.
Tatta
Bágo Tando
Mitti
Islámkot
Mirpur Batoro
Badin
Viráwah
Mirpur Sakro
Sujáwal
INDUS R.
Dipla
Moghul Bhin
Nagar Párkar
Rahim ki-Bázár
Shahbandar
Keti Bándar
RAN OF CUTCH
Suigam
MOUTHS OF THE RIVER INDUS
Basta Bándar
Lakhpat
Khávda
Gadra
Játáváda
Luna
Náráyan Sarovar
KHORI R.
Ádesar
Nakhatrána
Jakháu
Naliya
BHUJ
Paddhar
Bhachau
Anjar
Rápur
Sábrái
Vira
Mándvi
Mundra
Morvi
GULF OF CUTCH
Vánkáner
Dhrol
NAVÁNAGAR
Dwárka
RÁJKOT
Gondal
Dhoráji
Jetpur
Porbandar
JUNAGAD
REFERENCES.
S. Strength Daily Average
C. Cost per Prisoner
M. Mortality per Mille
District Jails
Public Works Gangs
Subordinate Jails
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part III
SIND AND CUTCH
Scale of Miles
Govt Photozinco. Office, Poona, 1892.

General Summary showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each Class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bombay. — Common Jail	District Jail	Convicts	180	8	188	2,044	88	2,132	2,224	96	2,320	2,015	88	2,103	209	8	217	193	9	202	214	10	224
		Under-trial	19	...	19	699	38	737	718	38	756	697	38	735	21	...	21	21	1	22			
House of Correction	Do. Europeans	Convicts	7	...	7	76	...	76	83	...	83	75	...	75	8	...	8	7	...	7	8	...	8
		Under-trial	...	...	...	16	...	16	16	...	16	16	...	16	...	...	...	1	...	1			
	Do. Natives	Convicts	355	...	355	460	...	460	815	...	815	508	...	508	307	...	307	342	...	342	342	...	342
		Under-trial	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Deccan. — Yerrowda	Central Jail	Convicts	1,010	32	1,042	1,261	83	1,344	2,271	115	2,386	1,160	87	1,247	1,111	28	1,139	1,080	24	1,104	1,085	24	1,109
		Under-trial	8	...	8	99	7	106	107	7	114	102	6	108	5	1	6	5	...	5			
Násik	District Jail	Convicts	41	3	44	370	32	402	411	35	446	376	30	406	35	5	40	46	3	49	49	3	52
		Under-trial	1	...	1	69	2	71	70	2	72	64	2	66	6	...	6	3	...	3			
Dhulia	Do.	Convicts	204	10	214	624	49	673	828	59	887	580	54	634	248	5	253	269	10	279	274	10	284
		Under-trial	10	...	10	83	3	86	93	3	96	92	3	95	1	...	1	5	...	5			
Southern Maratha Country. — Bijápur	Do.	Convicts	205	33	238	600	33	633	805	66	871	560	42	602	245	24	269	201	22	223	216	22	238
		Under-trial	19	...	19	133	5	138	152	5	157	146	5	151	6	...	6	15	...	15			
Deccan Gang	Extra-mural Gang	Convicts	595	...	595	694	...	694	1,289	...	1,289	534	...	534	755	...	755	526	...	526	526	...	526
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Dhárwár	District Jail	Convicts	287	20	307	650	30	680	937	50	987	663	23	686	274	27	301	297	21	318	313	22	335
		Under-trial	34	1	35	224	12	236	258	13	271	253	13	266	5	...	5	16	1	17			
Konkan. — Kárwár	Do.	Convicts	66	1	67	123	6	129	189	7	196	115	6	121	74	1	75	63	...	63	65	...	65
		Under-trial	...	...	...	39	1	40	39	1	40	38	...	38	1	1	2	2	...	2			
Ratnágiri	Do.	Convicts	71	13	84	156	18	174	227	31	258	167	19	186	60	12	72	67	12	79	71	12	83
		Under-trial	2	1	3	74	3	77	76	4	80	50	4	54	26	...	26	4	...	4			
Thána	Do.	Convicts	512	40	552	1,397	90	1,487	1,909	130	2,039	1,353	87	1,440	556	43	599	598	38	636	603	38	641
		Under-trial	32	...	32	90	9	99	122	9	131	119	8	127	3	1	4	5	...	5			
Gujarát. — Ahmedabad	Do.	Convicts	369	37	406	1,037	67	1,104	1,406	104	1,510	996	72	1,068	410	32	442	398	34	432	412	35	447
		Under-trial	13	1	14	233	13	246	246	14	260	230	13	243	16	1	17	14	1	15			
Dhuliákot	Do.	Convicts	193	...	193	477	...	477	670	...	670	423	...	423	247	...	247	194	...	194	194	...	194
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Kaira	Do.	Convicts	160	2	162	828	39	867	988	41	1,029	828	31	859	160	10	170	200	6	206	210	6	216
		Under-trial	...	...	...	171	5	176	171	5	176	149	5	154	22	...	22	10	...	10			
Surat	Do.	Convicts	160	10	170	457	23	480	617	33	650	430	27	457	187	6	193	179	7	186	182	7	189
		Under-trial	5	...	5	33	1	34	38	1	39	36	1	37	2	...	2	3	...	3			
Rájkot	Do.	Convicts	43	2	45	88	2	90	131	4	135	80	4	84	51	...	51	40	2	42	52	3	55
		Under-trial	12	1	13	97	7	104	109	8	117	104	4	108	5	4	9	12	1	13			
Sind. — Karáchi	Do.	Convicts	348	4	352	646	21	667	994	25	1,019	745	18	763	249	7	256	294	6	300	305	6	311
		Under-trial	13	...	13	324	7	331	337	7	344	329	6	335	8	1	9	11	...	11			
Hyderabad	Do.	Convicts	567	2	569	1,248	27	1,275	1,815	29	1,844	1,238	24	1,262	577	5	582	534	6	540	569	6	575
		Under-trial	46	...	46	574	8	582	620	8	628	592	8	600	28	...	28	35	...	35			
Shikárpur	Do.	Convicts	691	10	701	1,372	32	1,404	2,063	42	2,105	1,608	30	1,638	455	12	467	568	10	578	599	11	610
		Under-trial	22	1	23	371	15	386	393	16	409	355	14	369	38	2	40	31	1	32			
Nára	Do.	Convicts	312	...	312	796	...	796	1,108	...	1,108	712	...	712	396	...	396	428	...	428	428	...	428
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Aden — Aden	Do.	Convicts	53	1	54	251	4	255	304	5	309	244	5	249	60	...	60	55	...	55	55	...	55
		Under-trial	6	...	6	4	...	4	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Subordinate Jails	Do.	Convicts	184	7	191	3,023	209	3,232	3,207	216	3,423	3,004	204	3,208	203	12	215	176	11	187	266	13	279
		Under-trial	82	6	88	2,537	123	2,660	2,619	129	2,748	2,550	124	2,674	69	5	74	90	2	92			
Lock-ups	Do.	Under-trial	400	14	414	26,376	1,502	27,878	26,776	1,516	28,292	26,375	1,506	27,881	401	10	411	514	19	533	514	19	533
		Total, 1891	7,337	269	7,597	50,926	2,614	53,540	58,263	2,874	61,137	50,723	2,611	53,334	7,540	263	7,803	7,552	247	7,799	7,552	247	7,799
		Total, 1890	7,400	253	7,653	49,922	2,616	52,538	57,322	2,869	60,191	49,985	2,609	52,594	7,337	260	7,597	7,551	264	7,815	7,551	264	7,815

STATEMENT No. I.—

Showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails

Serial Number.	Jails.		Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the previous year.		Total.		Received by transfer.										Grand Total.		
									A. To undergo sentence.						B. In transit for transportation or to other Jails.						
									From Jails in the province.		From Subsidiary Jails to District Jails in the province.		From Jails outside the province.		From Jails in the province.		From Jails outside the province.				
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Bombay	Common Jail	180	8	2,027	87	2,207	95	17	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,224	96	2,320
2		House of Correction, Europeans	7	...	75	...	82	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	83
		House of Correction, Natives	355	...	391	...	746	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	815	...	815
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	1,010	32	540	63	1,550	95	296	1	418	19	7	...	...	...	...	...	2,271	115	2,386
4		Násik	41	3	370	32	411	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	411	35	446
5		Dhulia	204	10	621	49	825	59	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	828	59	887
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	205	33	450	24	655	57	...	...	150	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	805	66	871
7		Deccan Gang	595	...	...	...	595	...	694	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,289	...	1,289
8		Dhárwár	287	20	420	22	707	42	13	...	217	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	937	50	987
9	Konkan	Kárwár	66	1	123	6	189	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	7	196
10		Ratnágiri	71	13	156	18	227	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227	31	258
11		Thána	512	40	1,013	64	1,525	104	244	18	12	2	8	...	119	6	1	...	1,909	130	2,039
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	369	37	913	62	1,282	99	80	4	94	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,406	104	1,510
13		Dhuliákot	193	...	3	...	196	...	474	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	670	...	670
14		Kaira	160	2	819	39	979	41	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	988	41	1,029
15		Surat	160	10	457	10	617	20	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	617	33	650
16		Rajkot	43	2	88	2	131	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	4	135
17	Sind	Karachi	348	4	616	21	964	25	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	964	25	1,019
18		Hyderabad	567	2	1,161	27	1,728	29	87	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	991	25	1,016
19		Shikárpur	691	10	1,372	32	2,063	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,815	29	1,844
20		Nára	312	...	276	...	588	...	520	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,063	42	2,105
21	Aden	Aden	53	1	251	4	304	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,108	...	1,108
	Total	Central and District Jails	6,429	223	12,142	562	18,571	790	2,457	21	893	52	15	...	147	6	1	...	304	5	309
		Subordinate Jails	184	7	3,018	209	3,202	216	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,084	872	22,956
		Total	6,613	235	15,160	771	21,773	1,006	2,462	24	893	52	15	...	147	6	1	...	25,291	1,088	26,379
	1890, Total.	Central and District Jails	6,578	216	12,290	599	18,868	815	1,658	18	751	42	8	1	112	3	4	1	21,101	880	22,281
		Subordinate Jails	171	17	2,773	187	2,944	204	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,956	204	3,160
		Total	6,749	233	15,063	786	21,812	1,019	1,670	18	751	42	8	1	112	3	4	1	24,057	1,084	25,441

* Convicts who escaped during the year and were not recaptured at the

JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY.)

and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

8				9										10		11		12		13		14		15		16			17
TRANSFERRED TO OTHER JAILS.				RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.																									
A.		B.		A.		B.		C.		D.																			
										By order of Government.																			
										a		b																	
To undergo sentence.		For transportation beyond seas, &c.		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		On account of sickness.		On other grounds.		Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped*		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.		Daily average number.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
101	12	4	...	4	...	1,890	76	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	209	8	193	9	202	1
1	...	...	...	1	...	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	7	...	7	2
196	...	...	...	...	...	253	...	45	...	1	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	307	...	342	...	342	
272	4	22	1	98	2	616	76	135	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	1,111	28	1,080	24	1,104	3
67	...	...	...	36	2	269	27	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	35	5	46	3	49	4
52	...	2	...	32	3	471	49	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	5	1	248	5	269	10	279	5
111	...	9	4	64	3	356	32	16	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	245	24	201	22	223	6
13	...	...	...	16	...	263	...	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	3	...	755	...	526	...	526	7
247	...	13	...	54	2	322	19	17	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	274	27	297	21	318	8
...	...	2	...	19	1	86	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	1	63	...	63	9
...	...	4	...	8	1	151	17	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	60	12	67	12	79	10
155	2	...	...	37	3	994	70	28	5	...	...	...	...	119	7	...	...	3	...	3	...	14	...	556	43	598	38	636	11
423	...	21	3	44	8	464	54	26	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	16	...	410	32	398	34	432	12
2	...	...	...	24	...	361	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	11	...	247	...	194	...	194	13
193	2	1	...	38	...	576	29	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	9	...	160	10	200	6	206	14
24	...	2	...	31	...	360	27	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	187	6	179	7	186	15
28	2	...	...	8	...	37	1	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	51	...	40	2	42	16
69	...	38	...	28	2	585	16	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	9	...	249	7	294	6	300	17
163	...	16	...	84	...	887	23	33	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	7	...	45	...	577	5	534	6	540	18
353	...	7	...	95	1	1,077	26	36	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	1	33	1	455	12	568	10	578	19
35	...	...	...	45	...	492	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	47	...	396	...	428	...	428	20
...	...	...	...	5	...	233	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	55	...	55	21
2,505	22	141	8	771	28	10,816	552	763	24	3	...	2	...	119	7	6	1	21	...	32	1	231	4	6,674	225	6,579	210	6,789	
890	52	...	...	109	6	2,001	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	1	...	...	203	12	176	11	187	
3,395	74	141	8	880	34	12,817	696	763	24	3	...	2	...	119	7	6	2	21	...	36	2	231	4	6,877	237	6,755	221	6,976	
1,740	16	114	5	721	24	11,323	577	672	17	...	...	4	3	132	7	1	...	6	...	32	...	227	3	6,429	218	6,605	226	6,831	
757	42	...	...	120	3	1,885	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	5	...	184	7	177	10	187	
2,497	58	114	5	841	27	13,208	728	672	17	...	...	4	3	132	7	1	...	7	...	36	1	232	8	6,613	235	6,782	236	7,018	

close of the year have alone been shown in column 12.

STATEMENT No. II.—(Judicial)—(For Convicts only).

Showing the Religion, Age and previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1	2	3												4						5												6			7
		RELIGION.												AGE.						PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.															
		A.						B.		C.		D.		E.		A.		B.		C.		D.		Males.							Females.					Total.			
		Christians.																						A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.			
		a		b		c		Mahomedans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.		Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local Authorities.	Professional persons.	Persons in service or performing personal offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c., &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.																															Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.												M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay. Common Jail	...	1	1	1	86	5	868	12	1,110	68	...	...	22	...	5	1	1,920	74	96	12	6	...	13	...	865	6	284	93	766	40	2	29	16	2,027	87	2,114	1
2	Bombay. House of Correction. Europeans.	64	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	...	6	...	...	...	10	4	6	...	45	9	1	...	...	...	...	75	...	75	2
	Bombay. House of Correction. Natives	...	...	...	...	14	...	141	...	230	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	353	...	36	...	2	...	1	2	64	42	52	217	13	...	...	...	...	391	...	391	
3	Deccan. Yerrowda	...	...	4	...	20	8	78	2	436	53	...	...	2	...	3	2	472	56	56	5	9	...	39	6	46	124	134	20	171	36	2	15	10	540	63	603	3
4	Deccan. Násik	...	...	...	...	9	...	35	...	326	32	...	...	...	...	2	2	332	27	34	3	2	...	7	29	40	164	29	8	93	29	1	1	1	370	32	402	4
5	Deccan. Dhulia	...	...	2	...	1	...	66	...	551	49	...	...	1	...	4	2	549	41	66	6	2	...	38	3	36	446	32	11	55	34	1	11	3	621	49	670	5
6	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	2	401	22	...	...	...	...	3	1	378	18	65	5	4	...	19	6	6	323	33	5	58	14	3	7	...	450	24	474	6
7	Southern Maratha Country. Deccan Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Southern Maratha Country. Dhárwár	...	...	...	...	7	...	102	2	310	20	...	...	1	...	4	1	341	17	74	4	1	...	23	8	49	110	65	29	136	15	...	5	2	420	22	442	8
9	Konkan. Kárwár	...	...	...	...	8	...	13	1	101	5	1	...	...	...	1	1	99	5	23	...	...	...	2	1	4	34	12	62	8	3	...	2	1	123	6	129	9
10	Konkan. Ratnágiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	145	16	...	...	...	...	1	...	130	13	24	5	1	...	3	...	15	112	14	5	7	11	...	7	...	156	18	174	10
11	Konkan. Thána	...	...	...	...	42	5	91	3	876	56	...	...	4	...	5	...	818	41	179	22	11	1	16	8	40	835	28	63	23	48	...	15	1	1,013	64	1,077	11
12	Gujarát. Ahmedabad	...	...	...	...	3	...	152	9	747	53	11	...	...	...	5	1	817	55	80	5	11	1	28	4	168	635	22	14	42	50	3	8	1	913	62	975	12
13	Gujarát. Dhuliákot	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	13
14	Gujarát. Kaira	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	3	744	36	...	...	...	...	2	...	722	33	92	6	3	...	9	3	13	724	16	9	45	30	...	8	1	819	39	858	14
15	Gujarát. Surat	...	...	1	...	1	...	59	...	387	10	2	...	7	...	3	...	403	7	47	3	4	...	22	1	27	250	37	104	16	6	...	4	...	457	10	467	15
16	Gujarát. Rájkot	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	61	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	2	4	...	...	...	18	...	15	44	2	6	3	1	...	1	...	88	2	90	16
17	Sind. Karáchi	...	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	520	13	89	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	569	20	33	1	6	...	29	...	153	307	...	...	127	11	2	...	8	616	21	637	17
18	Sind. Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,089	22	72	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	1,099	24	51	3	6	...	20	2	55	1,001	16	33	34	20	5	1	1	1,161	27	1,188	18
19	Sind. Shikárpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,262	31	110	1	...	...	...	...	5	2	1,223	22	127	7	17	1	57	...	64	1,015	162	...	74	19	6	5	2	1,372	32	1,404	19
20	Sind. Nára	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	...	79	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	239	...	26	...	5	...	1	4	19	241	...	1	10	...	...	...	...	276	...	276	20
21	Aden...Aden...	10	...	...	...	3	...	225	4	8	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	234	4	11	...	1	...	50	11	77	20	20	9	64	4	...	...	...	251	4	255	21
	Total. Central and District Jails.	76	1	19	1	199	18	5,001	106	6,785	436	14	...	45	...	67	13	10,854	459	1,130	87	91	3	406	92	1,763	6,433	1,003	699	1,746	371	25	119	47	12,142	562	12,704	
	Total. Subordinate Jails	1	...	4	...	13	1	676	31	2,319	174	22	3	3	...	38	5	2,637	168	320	33	23	3	98	86	278	1,737	178	306	340	112	3	80	14	3,018	209	3,227	
	Total	77	1	23	1	212	19	5,657	137	9,104	610	36	3	51	...	105	18	13,491	627	1,450	120	114	6	499	178	2,041	8,170	1,181	1,005	2,086	483	28	199	61	15,160	771	15,931	
	1890. Central and District Jails.	82	1	13	...	188	11	5,181	101	6,752	481	23	1	56	1	90	17	11,073	490	1,063	88	64	4	395	167	1,676	6,424	1,199	710	1,719	381	28	155	35	12,290	599	12,889	
	1890. Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	1	15	...	621	25	2,127	160	7	1	3	...	44	10	2,393	148	322	28	14	1	75	95	221	1,563	143	191	485	113	9	50	15	2,773	187	2,960	
	Total	82	1	13	1	198	11	5,802	126	8,879	644	30	2	59	1	134	27	13,466	638	1,385	116	78	5	470	262	1,897	7,987	1,342	901	2,204	494	37	205	50	15,063	786	15,849	

* Parsis ... ... M. 29 F. 0
Jews 26 0
West Indians ... 1 0
Chinese ... 1 0

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of Sentences.

1	2	3	4																						5			6
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	NUMBER ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																						Total.			Serial Number.
			A. Not exceeding 1 month.		B. Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		C. Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		E. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		F. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		G. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		H. Exceeding 10 years.		I. Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. a. For life.		I. b. For a term.		J. Sentenced to death.					
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
1	Bombay. Common Jail ...	A.	427	15	11	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	441	15	456	1
		B.	947	38	399	24	178	7	16	2	3	1	23	...	11	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	5	...	1,586	72	1,658	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admissions...	...	1,374	53	410	24	180	7	16	2	4	1	23	...	11	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	5	...	2,027	87	2,114	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891	...	24	2	83	3	69	1	10	1	7	...	6	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	...	...	209	8	217	
2	Bombay. House of Correction—																											2
	Europeans ...	A.	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	
		B.	30	...	25	...	2	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	64	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Natives	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		B.	...	...	2	...	100	...	123	...	122	...	43	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	391	...	391	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admissions...	...	41	...	27	...	102	...	128	...	123	...	43	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	466	...	466	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891. Europeans	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	
	Natives ...	...	...	...	...	...	55	...	99	...	117	...	29	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	307	...	307	
3	Deccan. Yerrowda	A.	21	9	2	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	9	39	3
		B.	201	36	76	5	106	5	50	5	14	...	22	2	...	...	2	...	11	1	8	...	...	...	502	54	556	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	4	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	
	Total of Admissions...	...	226	45	78	5	114	5	52	5	15	...	22	2	12	...	2	...	11	1	8	...	...	...	540	63	603	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	12	1	31	2	109	8	88	8	80	3	202	3	231	2	23	...	221	...	114	1	...	...	1,111	28	1,139	
4	Deccan. Násik	A.	10	2	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	2	16	4
		B.	151	18	118	6	84	6	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	356	30	386	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admissions...	...	161	20	121	6	85	6	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	370	32	402	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	7	...	14	2	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	35	5	40	
5	Deccan. Dhulia	A.	20	5	6	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	6	35	5
		B.	159	27	113	10	142	3	71	1	52	1	30	1	12	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	584	43	627	
		C.	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	
	Total of Admissions...	...	179	32	119	11	146	3	76	1	54	1	30	1	12	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	621	49	670	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	6	...	12	1	39	...	46	...	58	1	33	2	18	...	4	...	11	1	21	...	...	...	248	5	253	
6	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur	A.	20	2	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	3	33	6
		B.	100	5	73	6	86	6	40	...	35	1	28	3	33	...	7	...	5	...	8	...	3	...	418	21	439	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admissions...	...	120	7	83	7	86	6	40	...	35	1	30	3	33	...	7	...	5	...	8	...	3	...	450	24	474	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	9	...	28	1	67	7	24	...	31	2	50	8	27	3	2	...	6	2	1	1	...	...	245	24	269	
7	Southern Maratha Country. Deccan Gang ...	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
		B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admissions...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	...	...	7	...	61	...	176	...	240	...	243	...	92	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	755	...	755	

* A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D.—Prisoners sentenced to imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*continued.*

1	2	3	4																						5		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	NUMBER ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																						Total.		
			A		B		C.		D		E		F		G		H		I				J.				
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS.				Sentenced to death.				
																			a — For life.		b — For a term.						
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
8	S. M. Country—*contd.* Dhárwár	A.	6	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	12
		B.	137	5	54	4	110	3	38	3	31	..	29	1	1	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	4	1	412	17	429
		C.	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Total of Admissions ...	...	143	8	55	6	110	3	38	3	32		29	1	1	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	4	1	420	22	442
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	5	1	9	3	40	5	20	1	33	1	63	7	13	3	...	...	31	5	60	1	...	...	274	27	301
9	Kárwár	A.	7	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	13
		B.	29	3	18	...	25	...	20	1	8	...	5	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	110	4	114
		C.	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Total of Admissions ...	...	37	4	19	1	29	...	20	1	8	...	5	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	123	6	129
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	23	1	8	...	27	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	74	1	75
10	Konkan. Ratnágiri	A.	3	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	7
		B.	57	9	37	5	28	1	9	...	7	...	7	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	149	16	165
		C.	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions...	...	60	10	38	6	30	1	10	...	7	...	7	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	156	18	174
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	2	1	4	...	10	1	7	...	9	1	19	4	5	...	..	...	4	1	...	4	...	...	60	12	72
11	Thána...	A.	47	5	12	6	5	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	12	77
		B.	347	32	257	9	149	7	67	1	36	...	32	1	30	...	1	...	10	1	9	...	3	1	941	52	993
		C.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	2	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	7	...	7
	Total of Admissions...	...	396	37	270	15	157	7	68	2	37	...	32	1	30	...	1	...	10	1	9	...	3	1	1,013	64	1,077
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	12	3	42	2	90	6	34	2	50	3	95	7	73	...	9	...	83	16	68	4	...	...	556	43	599
12	Ahmedabad	A.	6	6	7	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	6	27
		B.	256	21	182	15	206	9	99	6	45	1	53	2	25	1	...	...	12	1	1	...	8	...	887	56	943
		C.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
	Total of Admissions ...	...	262	27	189	15	212	9	102	6	48	1	54	2	25	1	...	...	12	1	1	...	8	...	913	62	975
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	19	4	43	8	57	4	39	3	76	4	74	1	36	1	3	1	50	5	13	1	...	...	410	32	442
13	Dhuliákot	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	..	...	...	5	...	49	...	106	...	71	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	247	...	247
14	Gujarát. Kaira	A.	18	5	4	...	13	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	76	6	42
		B.	186	15	155	4	201	8	142	3	46	...	24	3	17	...	1	...	5	..	...	...	3	...	780	33	813
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
	Total of Admissions ...	...	204	20	159	4	216	8	143	4	47	...	24	3	17	..	1	...	5	...	...	..	3	...	819	39	858
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	7	...	36	...	36	3	29	4	21	...	17	3	12	...	1	...	1	..	...	..	...	...	160	10	170
15	Surat	A.	2	2	1	1	6	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	3	16
		B.	133	2	84	1	111	2	58	1	30	1	13	...	3	...	...	...	7	..	2	...	3	...	444	7	451
		C.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions ...	...	135	4	85	2	117	2	61	1	31	1	13	...	3	...	...	...	7	...	2	...	3	..	457	10	467
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	5	1	15	...	46	2	33	1	38	2	29	...	6	...	1	...	5	...	9	...	...	..	187	6	193

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*continued.*

Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Number according to Length of Sentence. A: Not exceeding 1 month. M.	A F.	B: Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months. M.	B F.	C: Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months. M.	C F.	D: Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. M.	D F.	E: Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. M.	E F.	F: Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. M.	F F.	G: Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. M.	G F.	H: Exceeding 10 years. M.	H F.	I: Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas. a For Life. M.	I a F.	I b For a term. M.	I b F.	J: Sentenced to Death. M.	J F.	Total. M.	Total. F.	Total. Total.	Serial Number.
16	Gujarát—*continued.* Rájkot	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	16
		B.	7	...	7	...	21	1	17	...	5	...	14	...	8	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	3	...	87	2	89	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admissions ...	...	7	...	7	...	21	1	18	...	5	...	14	...	8	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	3	...	88	2	90	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891 .	...	...	...	2	...	11	...	12	...	6	...	16	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	..	51	
17	Karáchi	A.	20	6	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	7	30	17
		B.	145	7	113	...	159	6	83	1	43	...	11	...	11	...	1	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	573	14	587	
		C.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	
		D.	6	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	
	Total of Admissions ...	...	171	13	115	...	161	7	87	1	50	...	13	...	11	...	1	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	616	21	637	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891 .	...	9	2	17	...	55	4	42	1	55	...	37	...	15	...	3	...	13	...	3	...	...	...	249	7	256	
18	Hyderabad	A.	8	1	5	1	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	2	20	18
		B.	152	7	205	10	341	4	251	4	92	...	55	...	15	...	1	...	15	...	...	...	7	...	1,134	25	1,159	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
		D.	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	
	Total of Admissions ...	...	160	8	210	11	346	4	256	4	96	...	55	...	15	...	1	...	15	...	...	...	7	...	1,161	27	1,188	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891 .	...	9	...	28	4	121	1	165	...	109	...	107	...	33	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	577	5	582	
19	Shikárpur	A.	14	4	3	3	5	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	8	31	19
		B.	240	6	243	1	367	6	272	5	96	3	65	...	19	...	...	...	7	1	3	1	4	1	1,316	24	1,340	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	8	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	17	
		D.	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	7	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	
	Total of Admissions ...	...	254	10	246	4	374	6	278	5	111	4	75	...	20	...	...	...	7	1	3	1	4	1	1,372	22	1,404	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891 .	...	13	...	27	...	116	1	85	5	48	3	91	1	64	...	1	...	3	1	7	1	...	...	455	12	467	
20	Nára	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
		B.	30	...	37	...	72	...	113	...	22	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	...	276	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admissions ...	...	30	...	37	...	72	...	113	...	22	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	...	276	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891 .	...	...	...	7	...	36	...	107	...	128	...	114	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	396	...	396	
21	Aden	A.	16	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	1	18	21
		B.	157	3	29	...	21	...	10	...	8	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	228	3	231	
		C.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
		D.	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	
	Total of Admissions ...	...	175	4	30	...	24	...	10	..	8	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	4	255	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891 .	...	6	...	3	...	17	...	9	...	13	..	8	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	60	
1891.	Total for Central and District Jails.	A.	656	68	67	17	55	1	15	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	795	89	884	
		B.	3,464	234	2,227	100	2,511	74	1,485	33	699	8	459	14	203	1	14	...	92	5	41	1	46	3	11,241	473	11,714	
		C.	...	..	...	...	5	...	7	...	13	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	34	
		D.	15	...	4	...	13	...	10	...	22	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	72	
	Total of Admissions ...	...	4,135	302	2,298	117	2,584	75	1,517	35	736	9	475	14	204	1	14	...	92	5	41	1	46	3	2,142	562	12,704	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891 .	...	146	15	421	26	1,095	46	1,158	27	1,198	20	1,276	36	58	9	50	1	436	31	708	14	...	...	6,674	225	6,899	

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*concluded.*

Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	Number according to Length of Sentence. A: Not exceeding 1 month.		B: Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		C: Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		D: Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		E: Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		F: Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		G: Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		H: Exceeding 10 years.		I: Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas. a: For life.		I: b: For a term.		J: Sentenced to Death.		5 Total.			Serial Number.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1891—*continued.*	Total for Subordinate Jails ..	A.	125	36	25	4	16	3	10	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	43	223	
		B.	1,323	82	648	46	409	18	215	13	118	2	58	2	22	...	..	..	26	2	5	..	1	1	2,853	166	2,999	
		C.	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	
		D.	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	
	Total of Admissions.	..	1,449	118	674	50	427	21	225	13	122	2	59	2	22	.	..	.	26	2	5	..	9	1	3,018	209	3,227	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891..	..	93	3	86	8	14	1	5	..	2	..	..	..	1	...	..	..	..	..	..	...	2		203	12	215	
	Grand Total ..	A.	781	104	92	21	71	4	25	2	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	975	132	1,107	
		B.	4,787	316	2,875	146	2,920	92	1,700	46	817	10	517	16	225	1	14	..	118	7	46	1	55	4	14,074	659	14,733	
		C.	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	..	13	..	9	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	36	
		D.	16	..	5	..	13	..	10	..	22	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	..	75	
	Total of Admissions.	..	5,584	420	2,972	167	3,011	96	1,742	48	858	11	534	16	226	1	14	..	118	7	46	1	55	4	15,160	771	15,931	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891..	..	239	18	507	34	1,109	47	1,163	27	1,200	20	1,276	36	587	9	50	1	436	81	308	14	2	..	6,877	237	7,114	
1890.	Central and District Jails ..	A.	722	70	61	15	32	8	17	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	836	93	929	
		B.	3,201	221	2,523	136	2,438	93	1,687	25	724	12	390	6	120	1	7	..	123	8	62	2	49	2	11,324	506	11,830	
		C.	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	13	
		D.	42	..	11	..	14	..	15	..	24	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	..	117	
	Total of Admissions.	..	3,965	291	2,595	151	2,485	101	1,721	25	758	12	405	6	120	1	7	..	123	8	62	2	49	2	12,290	599	12,889	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890..	..	154	25	392	23	993	37	1,216	23	1,161	26	1,249	38	432	11	49	..	493	29	288	16	2	..	6,429	228	6,657	
	Total for Subordinate Jails ..	A.	158	30	19	7	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	39	219	
		B.	1,245	80	576	34	344	18	178	6	106	3	64	4	5	2	1	..	19	1	40		6	..	2,584	148	2,732	
		C.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
		D.	1	..	2	...	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	
	Total of Admissions.	..	1,404	110	597	41	349	20	178	6	108	3	66	4	5	2	1	..	19	1	40	..	6	..	2,773	187	2,960	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890..	..	63	1	102	6	12	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		184	7	191	
	Grand Total ..	A.	880	100	80	22	35	10	17	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,016	122	1,138	
		B.	4,446	301	3,099	170	2,782	111	1,865	31	830	15	454	10	125	3	8	..	142	9	102	2	55	..	14,048	654	14,702	
		C.	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	8	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	17	
		D.	42	..	13	..	15	..	15	..	24	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	..	122	
	Total of Admissions.	.	5,369	401	3,192	192	2,834	121	1,899	31	866	15	471	10	125	3	8	.	142	9	102	2	55	2	15,063	788	15,849	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890..	..	217	26	494	29	1,005	37	1,221	23	1,162	26	1,249	38	432	11	49	..	493	29	288	16	3	..	6,615	257	6,872	

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. IV.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1891 who had been previously convicted.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of Column 4 D to Column 3.			Juvenile Prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code.)						Serial Number.
					A. Once.		B. Twice.		C. More than twice.		D. Total.						A. Number admitted during the year.			B. Number previously convicted.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay ... ... Common Jail	2,027	87	2,114	265	10	122	4	239	9	626	23	649	30·9	26·4	30·7	5	1	6	...	..	...	1
2	Bombay ... ... House of Correction. Europeans ...	75	...	75	7	...	1	...	2	...	10	...	10	1·3	...	13·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Bombay ... ... House of Correction. Natives ...	391	...	391	54	...	55	...	125	...	234	...	234	59·8	...	59·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Deccan ... ... Yerrowda	540	63	603	49	4	16	1	19	8	84	13	97	15·6	20·6	16·1	3	2	5	1	...	1	3
4	Deccan ... ... Násik	370	32	402	40	...	7	...	6	...	53	...	53	14·3	...	13·2	2	2	4	...	...	...	4
5	Deccan ... ... Dhulia	621	49	670	41	...	13	1	12	...	66	1	67	10·6	2·0	10·0	4	2	6	...	...	...	5
6	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur	450	24	474	34	...	3	...	6	1	43	1	44	9·6	4·2	9·3	3	1	4	...	...	...	6
7	Southern Maratha Country. Deccan Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Southern Maratha Country. Dhárwár	420	22	442	12	1	3	...	4	...	19	1	20	4·5	4·5	4·5	4	1	5	...	...	...	8
9	Konkan ... ... Kárwár	123	6	129	17	...	7	...	8	...	32	...	32	26·0	...	24·8	1	1	2	...	...	...	9
10	Konkan ... ... Ratnágiri	156	18	174	11	1	2	...	4	...	17	1	18	10·9	5·6	10·3	1	...	1	...	...	...	10
11	Konkan ... ... Thána	1,013	64	1,077	52	1	14	...	29	2	95	3	98	9·4	4·7	9·1	5	...	5	...	...	...	11
12	Gujarát ... ... Ahmedabad	913	62	975	80	1	23	...	26	...	129	1	130	14·1	1·6	13·3	5	1	6	1	...	1	12
13	Gujarát ... ... Dhuliákot	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
14	Gujarát ... ... Kaira	819	39	858	48	...	20	...	15	...	83	...	83	10·1	...	9·7	2	...	2	...	...	...	14
15	Gujarát ... ... Surat	457	10	467	40	1	16	1	8	...	64	2	66	14·0	20·0	14·1	3	...	3	1	...	1	15
16	Gujarát ... ... Rajkot	88	2	90	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3·4	...	3·3	...	...	...	...	...	..	16
17	Sind ... ... Karáchi...	616	21	637	81	1	27	1	37	...	145	2	147	23·5	9·5	23·1	8	...	8	2	...	2	17
18	Sind ... ... Hyderabad	1,161	27	1,188	138	1	42	...	30	...	210	1	211	18·1	3·7	17·8	5	..	5	...	...	...	18
19	Sind ... ... Shikárpur	1,372	32	1,404	121	1	14	1	33	...	168	2	170	12·2	6·2	12·1	5	2	7	...	...	...	19
20	Sind ... ... Nára	276	...	276	28	...	7	...	3	...	38	...	38	13·8	...	13·8	6	...	6	...	...	...	20
21	Aden... ... ... Aden	251	4	255	21	1	6	...	4	...	31	1	32	12·3	25·0	12·5	5	...	5	...	...	...	21
	Total, 1891 ... Central and District Jails	12,142	562	12,704	1,142	23	398	9	610	20	2,150	52	2,202	17·7	9·3	17·3	67	13	80	5	...	5	
	Total, 1891 ... Subordinate Jails	3,018	209	3,227	141	8	25	1	16	...	182	9	191	6·0	4·3	5·9	38	5	43	...	...	...	
	Total ...	15,160	771	15,931	1,283	31	423	10	626	20	2,332	61	2,393	15·4	7·9	15·0	105	18	123	5	...	5	
	Total, 1890 ... District and Central Jails	12,290	599	12,889	1,201	34	419	9	568	15	2,188	58	2,246	17·8	9·7	17·4	90	17	107	7	...	7	
	Total, 1890 ... Subordinate Jails	2,773	187	2,960	139	5	20	...	20	...	179	5	184	6·5	2·7	6·2	44	10	54	1	...	1	
	Total ...	15,063	786	15,849	1,340	39	439	9	588	15	2,367	63	2,430	15·7	8·0	15·3	134	27	161	8	...	8	

STATEMENT No. V. —(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1	2		3	4			5			6			7			8
Serial Number.	Jails.		Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1890 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			RE-CAPTURED DURING THE YEAR.			REMAINED UNCAPTURED.			UNEXPIRED PORTION OF SENTENCE OF THOSE WHO ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			Serial Number.
				A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	
				From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2		House of Correction. Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
		Natives ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	3
4		Násik	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	4
5		Dhulia	...	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	1	1	2	...	...	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijápur	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	6
7		Deccan Gang	12	...	5	5	...	1	1	12	4	16	...	5	...	7
8		Dhárwár...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	8
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10		Ratnágiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11		Thána	4	1	5	6	...	3	3	4	3	7	2	4	...	11
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	12
13		Dhuliákot	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	13
14		Kaira	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	..	...	...	14
15		Surat	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	1	..	...	...	15
16		Rájkot	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	16
17	Sind ...	Karáchi	2	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	2	1	...	...	17
18		Hyderabad	5	...	4	4	1	1	2	4	3	7	2	2	...	18
19		Shikárpur	22	...	2	2	1	...	1	21	2	23	1	1	...	19
20		Nára	19	...	4	4	1	1	2	18	3	21	3	1	...	20
21	Aden ...	Aden	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	..	1	1	...	1	...	21
	Total,1891.	Central and District Jails.	72	2	26	28	4	7	11	68	21	89	14	14	...	
		Subordinate Jails... ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	
		Total ...	81	2	26	28	4	7	11	77	21	98	14	14	...	
	Total,1890.	Central and District Jails.	83	2	9	11	10	6	16	73	5	78	7	4	...	
		Subordinate Jails... ...	9	1	2	3	...	2	2	9	1	10	3	...	...	
		Total ...	92	3	11	14	10	8	18	82	6	88	10	4	..	

STATEMENT No. VI.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts, and the Punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of Convicts.		Criminal offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.						Punishments inflicted.												Ratio of column 6 C to column 3.	Ratio of column 6d to the total number of other jail punishments inflicted on male prisoners.	Serial Number.
						Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		A. By Criminal Courts.		B. By Jail Officers. a. Solitary confinement.		B. b. Reduced diet.		B. c. Solitary confinement with reduced diet.		B. d. Corporal punishment.	B. e. Other punishments.		C. Total punishments.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.				
1	Bombay... Common Jail	193	9	...	...	78	1	42	4	108	14	...	...	3	1	...	...	95	10	1	129	8	247	122·3	0·4	1
2	Bombay... House of Correction. Europeans ...	7	...	..	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	4	57·1	...	
	Bombay... House of Correction. Natives ...	342	...	...	...	91	...	7	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	...	4	2	...	125	36·5	3·3	2
3	Deccan ... Yerrowda	1,080	24	...	...	82	...	925	3	309	7	...	...	8	...	...	...	364	...	17	927	10	1,326	120·1	1·3	3
4	Deccan ... Násik	46	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	20·4	...	4
5	Deccan ... Dhulia	269	10	3	...	7	...	28	...	30	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	51	1	69	24·7	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country Bijápur	201	22	...	...	1	...	15	...	14	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	3	26	4	34	15·2	11·1	6
7	Southern Marátha Country Deccan Gang	526	...	3	...	29	...	51	...	43	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	121	...	126	23·9	1·6	7
8	Southern Marátha Country Dhárwár	297	21	...	...	16	...	47	1	66	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	2	122	3	132	41·5	1·6	8
9	Konkan ... Kárwár	63	...	...	...	7	...	21	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	3	34	...	46	73·0	7·0	9
10	Konkan ... Ratnágiri	67	12	...	...	6	...	26	...	41	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	4	60	6	79	100·0	5·8	10
11	Konkan ... Thána	598	38	4	...	97	1	114	5	160	18	4	...	...	...	...	...	21	3	4	346	21	399	62·7	1·1	11
12	Gujarát ... Ahmedabad	398	34	3	...	50	...	33	...	14	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	2	46	...	100	23·1	2·1	12
13	Gujarát ... Dhuliakot...	194	...	...	...	12	...	9	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1	...	1	14	...	25	12·9	4·2	13
14	Gujarát ... Kaira	200	6	1	...	3	...	24	...	24	4	1	...	1	...	11	...	...	...	7	32	4	56	27·2	15·9	14
15	Gujarát ... Surat	179	7	...	...	4	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	8	...	12	6·5	...	15
16	Gujarát ... Rájkot	40	2	...	...	5	...	1	2	16	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	14	1	24	57·1	...	16
17	Sind ... Karáchi	294	6	2	...	34	...	63	...	53	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	7	134	...	152	50·7	4·9	17
18	Sind ... Hyderabad	534	6	2	...	20	...	95	...	61	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	19	156	...	178	33·0	12·1	18
19	Sind ... Shikárpur	568	10	3	...	97	...	276	14	123	2	3	...	2	...	12	...	...	...	26	456	16	515	89·1	5·5	19
20	Sind ... Nára	428	...	2	...	23	...	25	...	32	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	77	...	82	19·2	3·9	20
21	Aden ... Aden	55	...	...	...	37	...	26	...	42	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	14	...	3	87	...	105	190·9	2·9	21
	Total, 1891... Central and District Jails ...	6,579	210	23	...	702	2	1,831	29	1,201	58	23	...	16	1	41	1	716	13	108	2,853	74	3,846	56·6	3·0	
	Total, 1891... Subordinate Jails ...	176	11	1	...	1	...	16	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	2	22	11·8	...	
	Total ...	6,755	221	24	...	703	2	1,847	30	1,203	59	24	...	16	1	41	1	716	13	108	2,872	76	3,808	55·4	2·9	
	Total, 1890... Central and District Jails ...	6,605	226	31	...	677	6	2,669	29	963	50	31	...	15	1	32	1	796	17	108	3,358	66	4,425	64·8	2·5	
	Total, 1890... Subordinate Jails ...	177	10	3	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	19	10·2	...	
	Total ...	6,782	236	34	...	677	6	2,685	29	963	50	34	...	15	1	32	1	796	17	108	3,374	66	4,444	63·3	2·5	

STATEMENT No. VII.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the state of Education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay for the year 1891.

1	2	3	4						5		6		7		8						9						10
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.	Of those in column 3 there were						Daily average Number of Convicts.		Daily average Number under instruction.		Number released during the year who had been under instruction in Jail.		Of those in column 7 there were when they entered Jail.						Of those in column 7 there were when they left Jail.						Serial Number.
			Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.								Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
		M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Bombay... Common Jail	2,027	1,611	84	406	2	10	1	193	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1
2	Bombay... House of Correction. Europeans...	75	4	...	...	...	71	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Bombay... House of Correction. Natives ...	391	271	...	109	...	11	...	342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Deccan ... Yerrowda ...	540	416	63	95	...	29	...	1,080	24	24	...	9	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	2	...	3
4	Deccan ... Násik ...	370	331	31	25	1	14	...	46	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Deccan ... Dhulia ...	621	547	49	30	...	44	...	269	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country. Bijápur ...	450	380	24	56	...	14	...	201	22	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	Southern Marátha Country. Deccan Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	526	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Southern Marátha Country. Dhárwár ...	420	319	22	61	...	40	...	297	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Konkan... Kárwár ...	123	87	6	33	...	3	...	63	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Konkan... Ratnágiri ...	156	118	18	29	...	9	...	67	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Konkan... Thána ...	1,013	968	64	30	...	15	...	598	38	14	...	10	...	8	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	8	...	2	...	11
12	Gujarát... Ahmedabad ...	913	798	62	71	...	44	...	398	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Gujarát... Dhuliákot...	3	1	...	1	...	1	...	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
14	Gujarát... Kaira ...	819	786	39	26	...	7	...	200	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	Gujarát... Surat ...	457	367	10	61	...	29	...	179	7	5	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	15
16	Gujarát... Rájkot ...	88	64	2	16	...	8	...	40	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Sind ... Karáchi ...	616	570	21	26	...	20	...	294	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	Sind ... Hyderabad ...	1,161	1,111	27	30	...	20	...	534	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Sind ... Shikárpur ...	1,372	1,316	32	28	...	28	...	568	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
20	Sind ... Nára ...	276	273	...	3	...	...	...	428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Aden ...Aden ...	251	230	4	2	...	19	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
	Total, 1891. Central and District Jails ...	12,142	10,568	558	1,138	3	436	1	6,579	210	57	...	21	...	10	...	9	...	2	...	1	...	16	...	4	...	
	Total, 1891. Subordinate Jails ...	3,018	2,680	208	247	1	91	...	176	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	15,160	13,248	766	1,385	4	527	1	6,755	221	57	...	21	...	10	...	9	...	2	...	1	...	16	...	4	...	
	Total, 1890. Central and District Jails ...	12,290	10,678	596	1,194	2	418	1	6,605	226	66	...	27	...	23	...	4	...	...	...	11	...	16	...	...	...	
	Total, 1890. Subordinate Jails ...	2,773	2,439	185	225	1	109	1	177	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	15,063	13,117	781	1,419	3	527	2	6,782	236	66	...	27	...	23	...	4	...	...	...	11	...	16	..	...	...	

STATEMENT No. VIII.—(Judicial)—(for Convicts only.)

Showing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during 1891.

1	2			3		4		5		6		7		8	9
Serial Number.	Jails.			Average number of Convicts.		Average number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as Prison Officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.*		Remarks.	Serial Number.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail		193	9	10	...	5·2	...	21	...	2	...		1
2		House of Correction ...	Europeans.	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		2
			Natives ..	342	...	8	...	2·3	...	13	...	1	...		
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda		1,080	24	60	1	5·6	4·2	98	1	72	2		3
4		Násik		46	3	3	...	6·5	...	4	...	...	...		4
5		Dhulia		269	10	10	...	3·7	...	13	..	3	...		5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijápur		201	22	8	2	4·0	9·1	17	3	1	...		6
7		Deccan Gang		526	...	33	...	6·2	...	79	...	15	...		7
8		Dhárwár		297	21	12	1	4·0	4·8	19	1	4	...		8
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár		63	...	3	...	4·8	...	6	...	1	...		9
10		Ratnágiri		67	12	3	1	4·5	8·3	3	2	1	...		10
11		Thána		598	38	24	2	4·0	5·3	50	8	42	9		11
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad		398	34	11	...	2·8	...	18	...	11	...		12
13		Dhuliákot		194	...	5	...	2·6	...	12	...	2	...		13
14		Kaira		200	6	6	...	3·0	...	14	...	2	...		14
15		Surat		179	7	7	...	3·9	...	12	...	2	...		15
16		Rájkot		40	2	2	...	5·0	...	3	...	...	...		16
17	Sind ...	Karáchi		294	6	13	...	4·4	...	18	...	2	...		17
18		Hyderabad...		534	6	19	...	3·6	...	48	...	29	...		18
19		Shikárpur		568	10	34	...	6·0	...	46	...	5	...		19
20		Nára		428	...	26	...	6·1	...	50	...	19	...		20
21	Aden ...	Aden		55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		21
	Total, 1891.	Central and District Jails ...		6,579	210	297	7	4·5	3·3	544	15	214	11		
		Subordinate Jails		176	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...		6,755	221	297	7	4·4	3·2	544	15	214	11		
	Total, 1890.	Central and District Jails ...		6,605	226	294	5	4·4	2·2	486	9	180	3		
		Subordinate Jails		177	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...		6,782	236	294	5	4·3	2·1	486	9	180	3		

* Convict warders appointed to assist the free warders in maintaining order and discipline amongst prisoners.

STATEMENT No. IX.—(JUDICIAL.)

Showing the Scale of Diet in force in the Jails of Bombay Presidency during 1891.

1	2	3	4

DIET SCALE OF LABOURING PRISONERS.

For Natives.	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Dhál.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry-stuffs.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Oil.	Animal Food.	Firewood.
	lb. oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	lb.
Scale No. I.									
Prisoners on intra-mural or medium labour	1 4	4	8	6	4	4	4	4	1
Scale No. II.									
Prisoners on *bona fide* hard labour	1 8	5	8	8	8	4	4	5	1
	Rice. Ozs.								
Burmese Prisoners 24	...	...	8	8	6	4	4	4*	1

DIET SCALE OF NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.

For Natives.	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Dhál.	Vegetables.	Oil.	Salt.	Curry-stuffs.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Firewood.	Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scale during the year.
	lb. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.		
Scale No. I.										
Prisoners on intra-mural or medium labour	1 3	3	6	4	8	4	4	1	1 lb. wheat flour or rice 6 dr. salt.	
Scale No. II.										
Prisoners on *bona fide* hard labour	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Burmese Prisoners 24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

Dhál is omitted when animal food is given. Animal food is issued once a week in 12 jails and twice a week in 5 jails.

An extra allowance of 2 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 4 ozs. scale is given to prisoners in the Dhuliákot and Hyderabad Jails and to prisoners sentenced to over 3 months in the Ahmedabad Jail, and five times a week to prisoners in the Yerrowda Jail. An extra allowance of 4 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 4 ozs. scale is given to prisoners in the Shikárpur Jail.

An extra allowance of 4 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 8 ozs. scale is given to prisoners on extra-mural labour in the Hyderabad Jail.
Do. do. 1 lb. 8 ozs. do. in the Dhuliákot Jail employed on the new jail work at Sábarmati.

* Meat or fish. Superintendents of Jails were instructed to issue Dhál thrice a week in lieu of meat or fish.

PUBLIC WORKS.

	Deccan Gang.									Nára Gang. ‡									1 lb. wheat flour or rice 6 dr. salt.
	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Dhál.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry-stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Oil.	Animal food twice a week in lieu of Dhál.	Firewood.	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Salt.	Onions.	Curry-stuffs.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Ghee.	Animal food.	One of these: Whey.	Milk.	Molasses.	Firewood.	
	lb. oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lb. oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	lb.	oz.	oz.	lbs.	
I	1 12	5	8	8	6	4	8	5	14	2 0	6	5	2	4	5	8	2	8	2	1	
II	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8	6	5	2	4	5	6	2	8	2	1	

‡ No. I scale prisoners actually employed on Public Works and No. II. to prisoners on light labour 5 oz. dhál and 3 oz. molasses are issued once a week in addition to the above. Animal food is issued 5 times a week.

1	2	3	4

LABOURING PRISONERS.

For Europeans.	Mutton or beef.	Bread, 2nd sort.	Sooji.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper, black.	Sugar.	Vegetables.	Firewood.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lb.
Diet scales for Jails in the City of Bombay.										
Prisoners sentenced to 6 months and under.	8	16	3	2½	8	8	...	1	8	3
Do. over 6 months	10	16	3	2½	8	8	...	1	8	3
Diet scale in the Mofussil Jails.										
Under 4 months	8	18	3	2½	16	8	...	1	8	2
Above 4 months	10	18	3	2½	16	8	...	1	8	2

NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.

For Europeans.	Mutton or beef.	Bread 2nd sort.	Sooji.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper.	Sugar.	Vegetables.	Fuel.	Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scale during the year.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lb.		
Diet scales for Jails in the City of Bombay.												
Prisoners sentenced to 6 months and under.	8	16	3	2½	8	8	½	1	6	3	1 lb. wheat flour or rice, 6 dr. salt.	
Do. over 6 months	10	16	3	2½	8	8	½	1	6	3		
Diet scale in the Mofussil Jails.												
Under 4 months	8	18	3	2½	16	8	½	1	8	2		
Above 4 months	10	18	3	2½	16	8	½	1	8	2		

Diet scale for European Seamen Prisoners in the House of Correction during the first 6 weeks of their imprisonment.	Bread.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper, black.	Vegetables.	Onions.	Potatoes.	Wheat flour.	Mutton suet.	Beef.	Dhál.	Firewood.	1 lb. wheat flour or rice, 6 dr. salt.
	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lb.	
Sunday and Wednesday	18	...	8	...	...	...	8	8	12	...	...	3	
Monday and Friday	22	...	8	...	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	3	
Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday	18	8	8	...	1½	½	6	4	...	6	1½	3	

	Labouring Prisoners.								Non-Labouring Prisoners.							
	Jowári, Bájri or Nágli.	Vegetables.	Dhál.	Condiment.	Salt.	Tamarind.	Oil.	Firewood.	Jowári, Bájri or Nágli.	Vegetables.	Dhál.	Condiments.	Salt.	Oil.	Tamarind.	Fuel.
	lb. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.	lb. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.
For Subordinate Jails ...	1 4	4	3	8	8	4	8	2	1 3	4	3	8	8	8	4	2

STATEMENT No. X.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891, excluding the Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations or Repairs.

1	2	3			4		5		6		7			8		9		10	11	12
		Average number of prisoners.			RATIONS.		ESTABLISHMENT.		POLICE GUARD.		HOSPITAL CHARGES.			CLOTHING.		CONTINGENCIES.				
					A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	A.	B.			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Convicts	Under-trial.	Total.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength, excluding civil prisoners.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Grand Total expended.	Total cost per head of average strength.	Serial Number.
					Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay. Common Jail	202	22	224	5,443	24 4 10	9,596	42 13 5	...	.....	337	1 8 1	84 4 0	343	1 8 6	2,932	13 1 5	18,651	83 4 3	1
2	Bombay. House of Correction. Europeans	7	1	8	462	57 12 0	9,696	1,212 0 0	...	.....	380	47 8 0	.....	56	7 0 0	1,439	179 14 0	12,033	1,504 2 0	
	House of Correction. Natives ...	342	...	342	8,416	24 9 9	9,696	28 5 7	...	.....	381	1 1 10	42 5 4	694	2 0 6	1,438	4 3 3	20,625	60 4 11	2
3	Deccan. Yerrowda	1,104	5	1,109	29,498	26 9 7	25,845	23 4 11	3,533	3 3 0	3,107	2 12 9	59 12 0	3,054	2 12 1	7,936	7 2 11	73,003	65 13 3	3
4	Deccan. Nasik	49	3	52	1,056	20 4 11	1,181	22 11 5	444	8 8 7	39	0 12 0	39 0 0	148	2 13 6	428	8 3 8	3,296	63 6 1	4
5	Deccan. Dhulia	279	5	284	4,920	17 5 2	6,038	21 4 2	2,302	8 1 8	353	1 3 11	117 10 8	487	1 11 5	1,070	3 12 3	15,170	53 6 7	5
6	S. M. Country. Bijapur	223	15	238	5,979	25 1 11	4,870	20 7 5	956	4 0 3	237	0 15 11	79 0 0	338	1 6 9	1,065	4 7 7	13,445	56 7 10	6
7	S. M. Country. Deccan Gang ...	526	...	526	21,529	40 14 10	15,502	29 7 7	350	0 10 8	386	0 11 9	64 5 4	2,004	3 12 11	7,763	14 12 2	47,534	90 5 11	7
8	S. M. Country. Dharwar	318	17	335	7,657	22 13 8	7,133	21 4 8	1,476	4 6 6	768	2 4 8	45 2 10	856	2 8 11	1,061	3 2 8	18,951	56 9 1	8
9	Konkan. Karwar	63	2	65	1,400	21 8 7	3,481	53 8 10	2,136	32 13 9	62	0 15 3	62 0 0	121	1 13 10	326	5 0 3	7,526	115 12 6	9
10	Konkan. Ratnagiri	79	4	83	1,993	24 0 2	3,447	41 8 6	2,282	27 7 11	80	0 15 5	80 0 0	111	1 5 5	388	4 10 9	8,301	100 0 2	10
11	Konkan. Thana	636	5	641	15,820	24 10 11	10,486	16 5 9	1,902	2 15 6	1,748	2 11 7	102 13 2	1,603	2 8 0	4,331	6 12 1	35,890	55 15 10	11
12	Gujarat. Ahmedabad	432	15	447	11,224	25 1 9	9,066	20 4 6	1,756	3 14 10	424	0 15 2	53 0 0	1,245	2 12 7	1,786	3 15 11	25,501	57 0 9	12
13	Gujarat. Dhuliakot... ...	194	...	194	5,223	26 14 9	5,048	26 0 4	...	.....	241	1 3 10	60 4 0	624	3 6	533	2 11 11	11,669	60 2 4	13
14	Gujarat. Kaira	206	10	216	4,430	20 8 2	4,097	18 15 6	1,224	5 10 8	453	2 1 6	64 11 5	759	8 3	999	4 10 0	11,962	55 6 1	14
15	Gujarat. Surat	186	3	189	4,588	24 4 5	6,002	31 12 1	1,269	6 10 7	144	0 12 2	72 0 0	244	1 4 8	244	1 4 8	12,481	66 0 7	15
16	Gujarat. Rajkot	42	13	55	1,220	22 2 11	3,166	57 9 0	756	13 11 11	161	2 14 10	80 8 6	52	0 15 2	455	8 4 4	5,810	105 10 2	16
17	Sind. Karachi	300	11	311	7,335	23 9 4	7,045	22 10 5	2,132	6 13 8	445	1 6 11	63 9 2	600	1 14 11	914	2 15 0	18,471	59 6 3	17
18	Sind. Hyderabad ...	540	35	575	13,867	24 1 10	8,628	15 0 1	2,419	4 3 4	671	1 2 8	44 11 9	4,160	7 3 9	2,142	3 11 7	31,887	55 7 3	18
19	Sind. Shikarpur... ...	578	32	610	13,967	22 14 4	8,356	13 11 2	2,418	3 15 5	904	1 7 9	45 3 2	2,441	4 0 0	2,555	4 3 0	30,641	50 3 8	19
20	Sind. Nara	428	...	428	18,983	44 5 8	11,213	26 3 2	8,890	20 12 4	707	1 10 5	88 6 0	1,468	3 6 11	4,013	9 6 0	45,274	105 12 6	20
21	Aden. Aden	55	...	55	2,212	40 3 6	6,043	109 14 0	1,176	21 6 1	85	1 8 9	85 0 0	117	2 2 0	577	10 7 10	10,210	185 10 2	21
	Total, 1891 ... Central and District Jails	6,789	198	6,987	1,87,222	26 12 9	1,75,635	25 2 2	37,411	5 5 8	12,113	1 11 9	64 6 11	21,525	3 1 3	44,425	6 5 9	4,78,331	68 7 4	
	Total, 1891 ... Subordinate Jails ...	187	92	279	6,857	24 9 3	8,612	30 13 10	...	.....	49	0 2 10	16 5 4	463	1 10 6	2,813	10 1 4	18,794	67 5 9	
	Total, 1891 ... Lock-ups	...	533	533	17,582	32 15 9	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	122	0 3 8	8,779	16 7 7	26,483	49 11 0	
	Total ...	6,976	823	7,799	2,11,661	27 2 3	1,84,247	23 10 0	37,411	4 12 9	12,162	1 8 11	63 10 10	22,110	2 13 4	56,017	7 2 11	5,23,608	67 2 2	
	Total, 1890 ... Central and District Jails	6,831	181	7,012	1,96,746	28 0 11	1,77,890	25 5 11	39,166	5 9 4	12,117	1 11 8	59 6 4	17,752	2 8 6	40,668	5 12 10	4,84,339	69 1 2	
	Total, 1890 ... Subordinate Jails ...	187	104	291	7,139	24 8 6	8,943	30 11 8	...	.....	57	0 3 2	9 8 0	357	1 3 8	2,637	9 1 0	19,133	65 12 0	
	Total, 1890 ... Lock-ups	...	512	512	15,472	30 3 6	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	128	0 4 0	6,436	12 9 1	22,036	43 0 7	
	Total ...	7,018	797	7,815	2,19,357	28 1 1	1,86,833	23 14 6	39,166	5 0 2	12,174	1 8 11	57 11 2	18,237	2 5 4	49,741	6 5 10	5,25,508	67 3 10	

STATEMENT No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1891 (excluding cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs) compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

1	2		3				4				5				6				7				8				
Serial Number.	Jails.		Cost of Rations per head of average strength.				Cost of establishment and police guard per head of average strength.				Cost of all hospital charges per head of average strength.				Cost of clothing per head of average strength.				Cost of Contingencies per head of average strength.				Total cost per head of average strength.				Serial Number.
			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
			Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	Bombay	Common Jail	24 6	24 11	25 0	24 5	47 7	41 11	41 14	42 13	1 10	1 5	0 14	1 8	1 15	1 13	1 12	1 9	16 8	12 11	11 4	13 1	91 14	82 3	80 12	83 4	1
2	Bombay	House of Correction	26 0	26 13	26 9	25 6	63 6	57 4	55 11	55 6	2 0	1 14	1 12	2 3	2 10	1 6	1 8	2 2	10 5	8 13	6 10	8 4	104 4	96 2	92 2	93 5	2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	26 12	29 4	28 0	26 9	34 0	26 2	27 14	26 8	1 14	2 6	2 12	2 13	1 3	2 5	1 6	2 12	5 4	5 12	5 12	7 3	69 1	65 13	65 12	65 13	3
4	Deccan	Násik	25 15	28 2	23 0	20 5	32 0	30 13	34 13	31 4	0 6	0 2	0 1	0 12	1 8	1 6	1 12	2 13	5 5	6 3	5 6	8 4	65 2	66 10	65 0	63 6	4
5	Deccan	Dhulia	19 9	22 14	17 12	17 5	42 13	32 8	36 9	29 6	0 12	0 8	0 12	1 4	1 15	1 14	3 0	1 12	4 1	3 12	3 0	3 12	69 2	61 8	61 1	53 7	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	20 11	29 11	26 2	25 2	70 8	31 10	23 5	24 8	1 10	0 12	1 3	1 0	0 8	3 15	2 1	1 7	5 9	5 3	4 4	4 7	98 14	71 3	56 15	56 8	6
7	Southern Marátha Country.	Deccan Gang	35 5	47 3	42 8	40 15	32 12	31 2	25 10	30 2	1 5	1 7	1 3	0 12	2 6	2 12	3 0	3 13	11 14	16 3	9 0	14 12	83 10	98 11	81 5	90 6	7
8	Southern Marátha Country.	Dhárwár	17 15	21 14	20 6	22 14	40 12	34 0	25 0	25 11	1 10	2 6	2 15	2 5	1 14	1 14	1 6	2 9	4 3	3 1	2 15	3 2	66 6	63 3	52 10	56 9	8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	18 9	19 5	18 10	21 9	98 11	102 1	95 11	86 7	0 15	1 0	0 13	0 15	1 7	0 10	1 2	1 14	7 7	3 14	4 15	5 0	127 1	126 13	121 3	115 13	9
10	Konkan	Ratnágiri	24 14	26 14	24 14	24 0	98 13	73 12	63 12	69 0	0 12	0 13	0 14	0 15	2 6	2 13	2 6	1 6	4 0	6 0	3 10	4 11	130 13	110 4	95 8	100 0	10
11	Konkan	Thána	24 14	25 4	26 12	24 11	22 10	19 7	21 3	19 5	3 2	1 14	3 9	2 12	2 12	3 5	3 3	2 8	8 1	11 6	9 7	6 12	61 7	61 4	64 2	56 0	11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	26 9	26 6	25 15	25 2	22 13	21 3	24 11	24 3	0 13	1 0	1 0	0 15	2 7	3 10	1 13	2 13	2 15	5 0	2 15	4 0	55 10	57 3	56 6	57 1	12
13	Gujarát	Dhuliákot	27 7	26 7	25 14	26 15	35 5	28 12	29 7	26 0	0 14	0 12	1 0	1 4	3 10	3 6	3 4	3 3	1 9	5 0	3 2	2 12	68 13	64 5	62 11	60 2	13
14	Gujarát	Kaira	24 4	22 6	21 7	20 8	37 0	36 6	31 6	24 10	1 14	1 6	1 3	2 2	1 12	2 9	2 3	3 8	2 6	3 9	2 6	4 10	67 5	66 4	58 9	55 6	14
15	Gujarát	Surat	23 0	23 7	22 9	24 4	47 15	40 6	46 5	38 7	1 5	1 0	1 0	0 12	1 2	1 10	1 7	1 5	3 10	3 2	2 13	1 5	77 0	69 9	74 2	66 1	15
16	Gujarát	Rájkot	26 5	24 15	23 8	22 3	48 4	76 3	70 9	71 5	0 11	2 13	1 7	2 15	1 5	0 14	0 13	0 15	3 14	3 5	6 6	8 4	80 8	113 2	102 11	105 10	16
17	Sind	Karáchi	30 3	30 14	25 9	23 9	31 14	29 15	27 10	29 8	1 14	1 8	1 8	1 7	1 15	1 15	2 5	1 15	4 2	3 5	3 11	2 15	70 0	67 9	60 11	59 6	17
18	Sind	Hyderabad	27 7	30 9	23 9	24 2	20 8	17 7	22 2	19 3	0 12	1 9	1 0	1 3	3 0	3 9	3 11	7 4	3 10	3 3	4 14	3 11	55 4	56 4	55 4	55 7	18
19	Sind	Shikárpur	23 8	21 9	24 9	22 14	20 1	20 7	15 14	17 11	2 0	1 1	1 7	1 8	3 1	3 13	3 2	4 0	3 4	3 0	5 9	4 3	51 14	49 14	50 9	50 4	19
20	Sind	Nára	47 0	50 10	47 10	44 6	52 3	49 3	44 7	46 15	1 11	1 7	1 4	1 10	3 7	7 15	5 8	3 7	7 10	12 12	7 1	9 6	111 15	121 15	105 14	105 12	20
21	Aden	Aden	36 8	37 10	39 11	40 3	116 5	139 5	125 10	131 4	0 13	1 1	1 4	1 9	2 6	3 12	2 9	2 2	10 10	11 10	9 14	10 8	166 10	193 6	179 0	185 10	21
		Average	27 11	29 9	28 1	26 13	36 0	31 10	30 15	30 8	1 10	1 9	1 12	1 12	2 5	3 0	2 8	3 1	6 1	6 15	5 13	6 5	73 11	72 11	69 1	68 7	

STATEMENT No. XII.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7												8	9			10
						AVERAGE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON WORKING DAYS.													Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days as			
						A	On prison duties.					On Jail Buildings.				K	L					
							B	C	D	E	F	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.			Public Works.		Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the Public Works Department.				
Serial Number.	Name of Jails.	Average number not sentenced to labour.	Average number under sentences of labour on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, *e.g.*, wheat-grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	Jail repairs.	G Under Superintendent.	H Under Public Works Department.	I Under Superintendent.	J Under Public Works Department.	Manufactures.	Public Works Jails.	Other Extra-mural labour.		Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	On manufactures (7 K).	Serial Number.
1	Bombay ... ... Common Jail	8	194	4	5	86	10	18	...	15	2	...	...	...	...	54	...	...	.....	5·2	9·3	27·8	1
2	Bombay ... ... House of Correction ...	...	349	9	23	184	8	23	...	22	4	...	...	...	...	76	...	...	.....	2·3	6·6	21·8	2
3	Deccan ... ... Yerrowda	15	1,085	52	59	...	61	97	53	127	81	...	...	...	...	511	...	3	41	5·6	8·9	47·1	3
4	Deccan ... ... Násik	...	49	1	...	...	3	5	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	.....	6·1	10·2	67·3	4
5	Deccan ... ... Dhulia	3	276	3	17	...	10	19	14	22	10	...	...	...	...	167	...	10	4	3·6	6·9	60·5	5
6	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur	3	220	3	15	...	10	18	25	20	2	2	...	...	...	44	...	81	.....	4·5	8·2	20·0	6
7	Southern Maratha Country. Deccan Gang	...	526	6	4	...	33	28	9	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	413	...	.....	6·3	5·3	...	7
8	Southern Maratha Country. Dhárwár	3	315	17	34	...	13	32	42	56	17	1	...	...	...	90	...	13	.....	4·1	10·2	28·6	8
9	Konkan ... ... Kárwár	1	62	1	4	...	3	6	5	5	3	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	.....	4·8	9·7	56·5	9
10	Konkan ... ... Ratnágiri	2	77	1	3	...	4	9	6	5	3	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	.....	5·2	11·7	59·7	10
11	Konkan ... ... Thána	21	615	17	35	...	26	62	42	72	19	1	...	...	...	257	...	6	78	4·2	10·1	41·8	11
12	Gujarát ... ... Ahmedabad	2	430	8	20	...	11	33	20	49	...	...	...	...	...	289	...	...	.....	2·6	7·7	67·2	12
13	Gujarát ... ... Dhuliákot	...	194	4	30	...	5	17	43	11	3	...	...	...	79	2	...	...	.....	2·6	8·8	1·0	13
14	Gujarát ... ... Kaira	8	198	7	1	78	6	25	17	20	7	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	2	3·0	12·6	17·7	14
15	Gujarát ... ... Surat	3	183	2	3	...	7	16	12	16	8	...	...	...	...	119	...	...	.....	3·8	8·7	65·0	15
16	Gujarát ... ... Rájkot	1	41	2	2	...	2	5	20	6	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	.....	4·9	12·2	4·9	16
17	Sind ... ... Karáchi	1	296	7	...	...	13	32	...	57	15	10	...	...	...	162	...	...	.....	4·4	10·8	54·7	17
18	Sind ... ... Hyderabad	8	532	15	10	...	19	46	48	170	19	...	...	...	...	38	...	150	17	3·6	8·6	7·1	18
19	Sind ... ... Shikárpur	6	572	20	11	...	34	72	37	139	2	19	...	...	...	73	...	93	72	5·9	12·6	12·8	19
20	Sind ... ... Nára	...	428	8	7	20	26	41	...	9	...	35	...	...	...	...	253	29	.....	6·1	9·6	...	20
21	Aden ... ... Aden	...	56	1	...	...	...	10	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	.....	...	18·2	74·5	21
	1891, Total ... Central and District Jails ...	85	6,697	188	283	368	304	614	393	864	197	68	...	...	79	2,074	666	385	214	4·5	9·2	31·0	
	1891, Total ... Subordinate Jails	12	167	3	5	4	...	30	57	19	7	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	3	...	18·0	23·4	
	Total ...	97	6,864	191	288	372	304	644	450	883	204	68	...	...	79	2,113	666	385	217	4·4	9·4	30·8	
	1890, Total ... Central and District Jails ...	66	6,760	202	291	341	299	571	407	842	201	63	5	...	17	2,009	769	575	168	4·4	8·4	29·7	
	1890, Total ... Subordinate Jails	13	168	5	4	17	...	30	51	16	1	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	13	...	17·9	18·4	
	Total ...	79	6,928	207	295	358	299	601	458	858	202	63	5	...	17	2,040	769	575	181	4·3	8·6	29·4	

STATEMENT No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Net Cash Earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.		Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Jail Manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1891.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during year.	Total.	Paid into Treasury on manufacturing account.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1891.	Total.	Cash earning (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).	Average earning per head calculated on column 3.	Average earning per head calculated on column 4.	Serial Number.
					Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	Bombay	Common Jail	194	54	.....	1,252 13	1,252 13	3,827 8	.....	3,827 8	2,574 11	13 4	47 11	1
2		House of Correction	349	76	.....	3,198 15	3,198 15	10,897 10	.....	10,897 10	7,698 11	22 1	101 5	2
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda	1,085	568	76 4	22,683 7	22,759 11	35,258 13	225 8	35,484 5	12,724 10	11 12	22 6	3
4		Násik	49	33	11 15	102 9	114 8	374 2	.....	374 2	259 10	5 5	7 14	4
5		Dhulia	276	185	299 13	2,488 0	2,787 13	7,767 2	72 14	7,840 0	5,052 3	18 5	27 5	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijápur	220	126	.....	1,680 9	1,680 9	6,895 14	.....	6,895 14	5,215 5	23 11	41 6	6
7		Deccan Gang...	526	413	.....	697 5	697 5	29,195 2	.....	29,195 2	28,497 13	54 3	69 0	7
8		Dhárwár	315	107	.....	8,781 6	8,781 6	11,967 6	.....	11,967 6	3,186 0	10 2	29 12	8
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár	62	37	5 8	777 15	783 7	1,512 0	.....	1,512 0	728 9	11 12	19 11	9
10		Ratnágiri	77	48	3 12	1,266 14	1,270 10	1,984 3	5 0	1,989 3	718 9	9 5	14 15	10
11		Thána...	615	352	653 11	13,033 0	13,686 11	23,797 5	190 6	23,987 11	10,301 0	16 12	29 4	11
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad	430	290	106 3	7,723 5	7,829 8	10,501 12	5 4	10,507 0	2,677 8	6 4	9 4	12
13		Dhuliákot	194	89	2 3	373 14	376 1	4,320 9	.....	4,320 9	3,944 8	20 5	44 5	13
14		Kaira	198	39	.....	1,270 10	1,270 10	1,412 2	.....	1,412 2	141 8	0 11	3 10	14
15		Surat	183	122	.....	1,654 1	1,654 1	3,495 0	9 2	3,504 2	1,850 1	10 2	15 3	15
16		Rájkot	41	11	19 15	177 5	197 4	260 10	3 9	264 3	66 15	1 10	6 1	16
17	Sind ...	Karáchi	296	162	.....	6,729 1	6,729 1	12,646 6	76 6	12,722 12	5,993 11	20 4	37 0	17
18		Hyderabad	532	207	.....	9,875 9	9,875 9	20,951 7	.....	20,951 7	11,075 14	20 13	53 8	18
19		Shikárpur	572	252	43 4	8,199 12	8,243 0	24,831 9	15 15	24,847 8	16,604 8	29 0	65 14	19
20		Nára	428	282	214 14	240 0	454 14	21,868 2	279 12	22,147 14	21,693 0	50 11	76 15	20
21	Aden ...	Aden	55	41	.....	2,204 8	2,204 8	5,346 7	.....	5,346 7	3,141 15	57 2	76 10	21
	1891, Total ...	Central and District Jails	6,697	3,494	1,437 6	94,410 14	95,848 4	2,39,811 1	883 12	2,39,994 13	1,44,146 9	21 8	41 4	
		Subordinate Jails	167	55	48 5	729 15	778 4	2,710 15	1 2	2,712 1	1,933 13	11 9	35 3	
		Total ...	6,864	3,549	1,485 11	95,140 13	96,626 8	2,41,822 0	884 14	2,42,706 14	1,46,080 6	21 4	41 3	
	1890, Total ...	Central and District Jails	6,760	3,629	2,101 6	85,459 13	87,561 3	2,22,077 2	1,437 6	2,23,514 8	1,35,953 5	20 2	37 7	
		Subordinate Jails	168	67	16 5	629 12	646 1	3,215 2	48 5	3,263 7	2,617 6	15 9	39 1	
		Total ...	6,928	3,696	2,117 11	86,089 9	88,207 4	2,25,292 4	1,485 11	2,26,777 15	1,38,570 11	20 0	37 8	

STATEMENT No. XIV.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.		Total cost of maintenance (column 10, statement X).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 11, statement X).	Total cash earnings (column 11 of statement XIII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3 *minus* column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 *minus* column 6).	Remarks.	Serial Number.
			Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Bombay	Common Jail...	18,651 0	83 4	2,574 11	11 8	16,076 5	71 12		1
2		House of Correction	32,658 0	93 5	7,698 11	22 0	24,959 5	71 5		2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	73,003 0	65 13	12,724 10	11 8	60,278 6	54 5		3
4		Násik	3,296 0	63 6	259 10	5 0	3,036 6	58 6		4
5		Dhulia...	15,170 0	53 7	5,052 3	17 13	10,117 13	35 11		5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	13,445 0	56 8	5,215 5	21 15	8,229 11	34 9		6
7		Deccan Gang...	47,534 0	90 6	28,497 13	54 3	19,036 3	36 3		7
8		Dhárwár	18,951 0	56 9	3,186 0	9 8	15,765 0	47 1		8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	7,526 0	115 13	728 9	11 3	6,797 7	104 10		9
10		Ratnágiri	8,301 0	100 0	718 9	8 10	7,582 7	91 6		10
11		Thána...	35,890 0	56 0	10,301 0	16 1	25,589 0	39 15		11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	25,501 0	57 1	2,677 8	6 0	22,823 8	51 1		12
13		Dhuliákot	11,669 0	60 2	3,944 8	20 5	7,724 8	39 13		13
14		Kaira	11,962 0	55 6	141 8	0 10	11,820 8	54 12		14
15		Surat	12,481 0	66 1	1,850 1	9 13	10,630 15	56 4		15
16		Rájkot...	5,810 0	105 10	66 15	1 3	5,743 1	104 7		16
17	Sind	Karáchi	18,471 0	59 6	5,993 11	19 4	12,477 5	40 2		17
18		Hyderabad	31,887 0	55 7	11,075 14	19 4	20,811 2	36 3		18
19		Shikárpur	30,641 0	50 4	16,604 8	27 3	14,036 8	23 1		19
20		Nára	45,274 0	105 12	21,693 0	50 11	23,581 0	55 1		20
21	Aden	Aden	10,210 0	185 10	3,141 15	57 2	7,068 1	128 8		21
	Total, 1891	Central and District Jails	4,78,331 0	68 7	1,44,146 9	20 10	3,34,184 7	47 13		
		Subordinate Jails	18,794 0	67 6	1,933 13	6 15	16,860 3	60 7		
		Lock-ups	26,483 0	49 11	.....	.....	26,483 0	49 11		
		Grand Total ...	5,23,608 0	67 2	1,46,080 6	18 12	3,77,527 10	48 6		
	Total, 1890	Central and District Jails	4,84,339 0	69 1	1,35,953 5	19 6	3,48,385 11	49 11		
		Subordinate Jails	19,133 0	65 12	2,617 6	9 0	16,515 10	56 12		
		Lock-ups	22,036 0	43 1	.....	.....	22,036 0	43 1		
		Grand Total ...	5,25,508 0	67 4	1,38,570 11	17 12	3,86,937 5	49 8		

STATEMENT

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes

1	2		3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.		Jails.	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital, and Observation Cells.			Average daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Bombay.	Common Jail—																		
		Convicts	107	8	115	193	9	202	234	15	249	80	3	83	3·3	0·4	3·7	...	...	...
		Under-trial	44	3	47	21	1	22	27	2	29	...	...	...	0·1	...	0·1	...	...	...
		Total ...	151	11	162	214	10	224	261	17	278	80	3	83	3·4	0·4	3·8	...	...	...
2		House of Correction—																		
		Europeans. Convicts ...	30	...	30	7	...	7	16	...	16	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Europeans. Under-trial	11	...	11	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Natives ... Convicts ...	202	...	202	342	...	342	389	...	389	111	...	111	9·4	...	9·4	12	...	12
		Natives ... Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	243	...	243	350	...	350	408	...	408	114	...	114	9·4	...	9·4	12	...	12
3	Deccan.	Yerrowda—																		
		Convicts	1,168	52	1,220	1,080	24	1,104	1,191	36	1,227	1,143	20	1,163	51·4	1·0	52·4	16	...	16
		Under-trial	17	9	26	5	...	5	35	1	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1,185	61	1,246	1,085	24	1,109	1,226	37	1,263	1,143	20	1,163	51·4	1·0	52·4	16	...	16
4		Násik—																		
		Convicts	22	4	26	46	3	49	78	5	83	21	1	22	1	...	1	2	1	3
		Under-trial	5	...	5	3	...	3	17	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	27	4	31	49	3	52	95	5	100	21	1	22	1	...	1	2	1	3
5		Dhulia—																		
		Convicts	160	20	180	269	10	279	317	13	330	42	2	44	3·1	...	3·1	5	1	6
		Under-trial	7	4	11	5	...	5	23	2	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	167	24	191	274	10	284	340	15	355	42	2	44	3·1	...	3·1	5	1	6
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijápur—																		
		Convicts	250	31	281	201	22	223	259	21	280	78	8	86	2·6	0·6	3·2	1	1	2
		Under-trial	...	...	...	15	...	15	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	250	31	281	216	22	238	262	21	283	78	8	86	2·6	0·6	3·2	1	1	2
7		Deccan Gang—																		
		Convicts	...	...	...	526	...	526	774	...	774	267	...	267	5·9	...	5·9	3	...	3
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	526	...	526	774	...	774	267	...	267	5·9	...	5·9	3	...	3
8		Dhárwár—																		
		Convicts	268	28	296	297	21	318	341	27	368	373	12	385	16·2	0·7	16·9	5	...	5
		Under-trial	6	6	12	16	1	17	5	...	5	3	...	3	0·2	...	0·2	1	...	1
		Total ...	274	34	308	313	22	335	346	27	373	376	12	388	16·4	0·7	17·1	6	...	6
9	Konkan.	Kárwár—																		
		Convicts	162	20	182	63	...	63	79	1	80	28	...	28	0·87	...	0·87	...	...	...
		Under-trial	12	...	12	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	174	20	194	65	...	65	81	1	82	28	...	28	0·87	...	0·87	...	...	...
10		Ratnágiri—																		
		Convicts	178	13	191	67	12	79	87	12	99	31	5	36	0·9	0·1	1	1	...	1
		Under-trial	7	5	12	4	...	4	26	...	26	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	185	18	203	71	12	83	113	12	125	33	5	38	0·9	0·1	1	1	...	1
11		Thána—																		
		Convicts	526	71	597	598	38	636	684	43	727	381	10	391	17	...	17	14	...	14
		Under-trial	...	...	...	5	...	5	11	...	11	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	526	71	597	603	38	641	695	43	738	386	10	396	17	...	17	14	...	14

No. XV.—(VITAL.)

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

9			10			11			12													1
									RATIO PER MILLE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH													
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			A.			B.			C.			D.			E.			
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	414·5	333·3	410·9	17·1	44·4	18·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·8	...	4·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	373·8	300·0	370·5	15·9	40·0	17·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	428·6	...	428·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	324·6	..	324·6	27·5	...	27·5	...	...	...	35·1	...	35·1	35·1	...	35·1	
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	325·7	...	325·7	26·9	...	26·9	...	...	...	34·3	...	34·3	34·3	...	34·3	
4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	..	1058·3	833·3	1053·4	47·6	41·7	47·5	...	...	...	14·8	...	14·5	14·8	...	14·5	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	1053·5	833·3	1048·7	47·4	41·7	47·2	...	...	...	14·7	...	14·4	14·7	...	14·4	
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	456·5	333·3	449·0	21·7	...	20·4	21·7	333·3	40·8	21·7	...	20·4	43·4	333·3	61·2	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	428·6	333·3	423·1	20·4	..	19·2	20·4	333·3	38·5	20·4	...	19·2	40·8	333·3	57·7	
...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	1	156·1	200·0	157·7	11·5	...	11·1	3·7	...	3·6	14·9	100·0	17·9	18·6	100·0	21·5	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	153·3	200·0	154·9	11·3	...	10·9	3·6	...	3·5	14·6	100·0	17·6	18·2	100·0	21·1	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	388·1	363·6	385·6	12·9	27·3	14·3	...	...	...	4·9	45·5	8·9	4·9	45·5	8·9	6
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	361·1	363·6	361·3	12·0	27·3	13·4	...	...	...	4·6	45·5	8·4	4·6	45·5	8·4	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	507·6	...	507·6	11·2	...	11·2	...	...	...	5·7	...	5·7	5·7	...	5·7	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	507·6	...	507·6	11·2	...	11·2	...	...	...	5·7	...	5·7	5·7	..	5·7	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1255·9	571·4	1210·7	54·5	33·3	53·1	...	...	...	16·8	...	15·7	16·8	...	15·7	8
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	187·5	...	176·5	12·5	...	11·8	...	...	...	62·5	...	58·8	62·5	...	58·8	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1201·3	545·4	1158·2	52·4	31·8	51·0	...	...	...	19·2	...	17·9	19·2	...	17·9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	444·4	...	444·4	13·8	...	13·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	430·8	...	430·8	13·4	...	13·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	462·7	416·7	455·7	13·4	8·3	12·7	...	...	...	14·9	..	12·7	14·9	...	12·7	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500·0	...	500·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	464·8	416·7	457·8	12·7	8·3	12·0	...	...	...	14·1	..	12·0	14·1	...	12·0	
5	...	5	4	...	4	...	...	...	637·1	263·2	614·8	28·4	...	26·7	...	...	...	23·4	...	22·0	23·4	...	22·0	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1000·0	...	1000·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	..	5	4	...	4	...	...	...	640·1	263·2	617·8	28·2	...	26·5	...	...	...	23·2	..	21·8	23·2	...	21·8	

STATEMENT No. XV.

Serial Number.		Jails.	3 Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital, and Observation Cells.			4 Average daily Strength.			5 Maximum Population on any one day.			6 Number admitted into Hospital.			7 Daily average Number of Sick.			8 Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
12	Gujarát.	Ahmedabad—																		
		Convicts	295	37	332	398	34	432	438	42	480	247	19	266	7·2	0·4	7·6	16	...	16
		Under-trial	16	5	21	14	1	15	43	4	47	2	1	3	0·04	...	0·04	1	...	1
		Total ...	311	42	353	412	35	447	481	46	527	249	20	269	7·24	0·4	7·64	17	...	17
13		Dhuliákot—																		
		Convicts	360	...	360	194	...	194	253	...	253	74	...	74	3·8	...	3·8	11	...	11
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	360	...	360	194	...	194	253	...	253	74	...	74	3·8	...	3·8	11	...	11
14		Kaira—																		
		Convicts	114	6	120	200	6	206	255	9	264	258	12	270	6·3	0·2	6·5	9	...	9
		Under-trial	2	2	4	10	...	10	12	2	14	10	...	10	0·4	...	0·4	...	...	...
		Total ...	116	8	124	210	6	216	267	11	278	268	12	280	6·7	0·2	6·9	9	...	9
15		Surat—																		
		Convicts	116	5	121	179	7	186	195	8	203	32	5	37	1·8	0·2	2·0	2	...	2
		Under-trial	5	5	10	3	...	3	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	121	10	131	182	7	189	201	8	209	32	5	37	1·8	0·2	2·0	2	...	2
16		Rájkot—																		
		Convicts	46	...	46	40	2	42	51	3	54	40	...	40	2·3	...	2·3	...	...	...
		Under-trial	7	...	7	12	1	13	28	1	29	6	...	6	0·4	...	0·4	...	...	...
		Total ...	53	...	53	52	3	55	79	4	83	46	...	46	2·7	...	2·7	...	...	...
17	Sind.	Karáchi—																		
		Convicts	247	22	269	294	6	300	376	14	390	139	3	142	6·9	0·2	7·1	9	...	9
		Under-trial	11	5	16	11	...	11	25	1	26	3	...	3	0·1	...	0·1	..	...	...
		Total ...	258	27	285	305	6	311	401	15	416	142	3	145	7·0	0·2	7·2	9	...	9
18		Hyderabad—																		
		Convicts	541	11	552	534	6	540	637	5	642	586	1	587	15·5	...	15·5	45	...	45
		Under-trial	17	1	18	35	...	35	47	...	47	13	...	13	0·4	...	0·4	2	...	2
		Total ...	558	12	570	569	6	575	684	5	689	599	1	600	15·9	...	15·9	47	..	47
19		Shikárpur—																		
		Convicts	301	11	312	568	10	578	717	11	728	595	9	604	19·5	0·7	20·2	33	1	34
		Under-trial	10	4	14	31	1	32	52	3	55	3	..	3	0·02	...	0·02	1	...	1
		Total ...	311	15	326	599	11	610	769	14	783	598	9	607	19·52	0·7	20·22	34	1	35
20		Nára—																		
		Convicts	...	...	...	428	...	428	571	..	571	219	..	219	8·2	...	8·2	47	...	47
		Under-trial	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
		Total ...	...	...	...	428	...	428	571	...	571	219	...	219	8·2	...	8·2	47	.	47
21	Aden.	Aden—																		
		Convicts	54	3	57	55	...	55	78	..	78	19	...	19	0·6	...	0·6	...	...	...
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
		Total ...	54	3	57	55	...	55	84	...	84	19	...	19	0·6	...	0·6	...	...	...

—(VITAL)—*continued.*

9			10			11			12													Serial Number.
									RATIO PER MILLE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.													
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			A.			B.			C.			D.			E.			
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	620·6	558·8	615·7	18·1	11·8	17·6	...	...	...	40·2	...	37·0	40·2	...	37·0	12
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	142·8	1000·0	200·0	2·9	...	2·7	...	...	...	71·4	...	66·7	71·4	...	66·7	
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	604·4	571·4	601·8	17·6	11·4	17·1	...	...	...	41·3	...	38·0	41·3	...	38·0	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	381·4	...	381·4	19·6	...	19·6	...	...	...	56·7	...	56·7	56·7	...	56·7	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	381·4	...	381·4	19·6	...	19·6	...	...	...	56·7	...	56·7	56·7	...	56·7	
1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	1290·0	2000·0	1310·7	31·5	33·3	31·5	...	...	...	45·0	...	43·7	45·0	...	43·7	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1000·0	...	1000·0	40·0	...	40·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	1276·2	2000·0	1296·3	31·9	33·3	31·9	...	...	...	42·9	...	41·7	42·9	...	41·7	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	178·8	714·3	198·9	10·1	28·6	10·7	...	...	...	11·2	...	10·7	11·2	...	10·7	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	175·8	714·3	195·8	9·9	28·6	10·6	...	...	...	11·0	...	10·6	11·0	...	10·6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1000·0	...	952·4	57·5	...	54·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500 0	...	461·5	33·3	...	30·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	884·6	...	836·4	51·9	...	49·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	472·8	500·0	473·3	23·5	33·3	23·7	...	...	...	30·6	...	30·0	30·6	...	30·0	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	272·7	...	272·7	9·1	...	9·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	465·6	500·0	466·2	23·0	33·3	23·2	...	...	...	29 5	...	28·9	29·5	...	28·9	
4	...	4	7	...	7	...	...	...	1097·4	166·7	1087 0	29·0	...	28·7	...	...	...	84·3	...	83·3	84·3	...	83·3	18
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	371·4	...	371·4	11·4	...	11·4	...	...	...	57·1	...	57·1	57·1	...	57·1	
5	...	5	7	...	7	...	...	...	1052·7	166·6	1043·5	27·9	...	27·6	...	...	...	82·6	...	81·7	82·6	...	81·7	
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1047·5	900·0	1045·0	34·3	70·0	34·9	...	...	...	58·1	100·0	58·8	58·1	100·0	58·8	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96·8	...	93·7	0·6	...	0·6	...	...	...	32·3	...	31·2	32·3	...	31·2	
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	998·3	818·1	995·1	32·6	63·6	33·1	...	...	...	56·7	90·9	57·4	56·7	90·9	57·4	
7	...	7	8	...	8	...	...	...	511·7	...	511·7	19·2	...	19·2	...	...	...	109·8	...	109·8	109·8	...	109·8	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	...	7	8	...	8	...	...	...	511·7	...	511·7	19·2	...	19·2	...	...	...	109·8	...	109·8	109·8	...	109·8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	345·5	...	345 5	10·9	...	10·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	345·5	...	345·5	10·9	...	10·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT No. XV.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total
	1891.																		
	Central and District Jails—																		
	Convicts	5,147	342	5,489	6,579	210	6,789	8,020	265	8,285	4,767	110	4,877	183·77	4·5	188·27	231	4	235
	Under-trial	177	49	226	193	5	198	371	16	387	47	1	48	1·66	...	1·66	5	...	5
	Total ...	5,324	391	5,715	6,772	215	6,987	8,391	281	8,672	4,814	111	4,925	185·43	4·5	189·93	236	4	240
	Subordinate Jails—																		
	Convicts...	556	164	720	176	11	187	452	39	491	121	7	128	2·58	0·33	2·91	...	...	...
	Under-trial	164	37	201	90	2	92	307	21	328	96	2	98	2·16	0·04	2·2	2	...	2
	Total ...	720	201	921	266	13	279	759	60	819	217	9	226	4·74	0·37	5·11	2	...	2
	Lock-ups—																		
	Under-trial	1,954	1,266	3,220	514	19	533	2,976	208	3,184	112	6	118	1·64	0·03	1·67	11	...	11
	Grand Total—																		
	Convicts...	5,703	506	6,209	6,755	221	6,976	8,472	304	8,776	4,888	117	5,005	186·35	4·83	191·18	231	4	235
	Under-trial	2,295	1,352	3,647	797	26	823	3,654	245	3,899	255	9	264	5·46	0·07	5·53	18	...	18
	Total ...	7,998	1,858	9,856	7,552	247	7,799	12,126	549	12,675	5,143	126	5,269	191·81	4·9	196·71	249	4	253
	1890.																		
	Central and District Jails—																		
	Convicts...	6,229	414	6,643	6,605	226	6,831	7,748	263	8,011	5,974	110	6,084	197·47	5·85	203·33	227	3	230
	Under-trial	315	65	380	178	3	181	390	22	412	31	...	31	0·73	...	0·73	3	...	3
	Total ...	6,544	479	7,023	6,783	229	7,012	8,138	285	8,423	6,005	110	6,115	198·2	5·85	204·05	230	3	233
	Subordinate Jails—																		
	Convicts...	664	171	835	177	10	187	422	41	463	134	9	143	3·8	0·7	4·5	5	...	5
	Under-trial	175	39	214	101	3	104	379	26	405	89	1	90	1·3	...	1·3	1	...	1
	Total ...	839	210	1,049	278	13	291	801	67	868	223	10	233	5·1	0·7	5·8	6	...	6
	Lock-ups—																		
	Under-trial	2,212	1,281	3,493	490	22	512	2,827	159	2,986	105	12	117	1·1	0·1	1·2	11	...	11
	Grand Total—																		
	Convicts...	6,893	585	7,478	6,782	236	7,018	8,170	304	8,474	6,108	119	6,227	201·27	6·55	207·82	232	3	235
	Under-trial	2,702	1,385	4,087	769	28	797	3,596	207	3,803	225	13	238	3·13	0·1	3·23	15	...	15
	Total ...	9,595	1,970	11,565	7,551	264	7,815	11,766	511	12,277	6,333	132	6,465	204·4	6·65	211·05	247	5	250

—(VITAL)—*concluded.*

9			10			11			12													13
									Ratio per Mille of average Strength.													
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			A. Of Admission into Hospital.			B. Of daily average Number Sick.			C. Of Deaths from Cholera.			D. Of Deaths from all other causes.			E. Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
24	...	24	37	1	38	2	1	3	724·6	523·8	718·4	27·9	21·4	27·7	0·3	4·7	0·4	34·8	14·3	34·2	35·1	19·0	34·6	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	243·5	200·0	242·4	8·6	...	8·4	...	...	...	25·9	...	25·3	25·9	...	25·3	
25	...	25	38	1	39	2	1	3	710·9	516·3	704·9	27·4	20·9	27·2	0·3	4·6	0·4	34·5	14·0	33·9	34·8	18·6	34·3	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	687·5	636·4	684·5	14·7	30·0	15·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,066·7	1,000·0	1,065·2	24·0	20·0	23·9	...	...	...	22·2	...	21·7	22·2	...	21·7	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	815·8	692·3	810·0	17·8	28·5	18·3	...	...	...	7·5	...	7·2	7·5	...	7·2	
6	...	6	5	...	5	...	...	...	217·9	315·8	221·4	3·2	1·6	3·1	...	...	...	21·4	...	20·6	21·4	...	20·6	
24	..	24	37	1	38	2	1	3	723·6	529·4	717·5	27·6	21·9	27·4	0·3	4·5	0·4	33·9	13·6	33·3	34·2	18·1	33·7	
8	...	8	7	...	7	...	...	...	319·9	346·1	320·8	6·9	2·7	6·7	...	...	...	22·6	...	21·9	22·6	...	21·9	
32	...	32	44	1	45	2	1	3	681·0	510·1	675·6	25·4	19·8	25·2	0·3	4·0	0·4	32·7	12·1	32·0	33·0	16·1	32·4	
28	1	29	59	1	60	4	...	4	904·5	486·7	890·6	29·9	25·9	29·8	0·6	...	0·6	33·8	13·3	33·1	34·4	13·3	33·7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174·2	...	171·3	4·1	...	4·0	...	...	...	16·8	...	16·6	16·8	...	16·6	
28	1	29	59	1	60	4	...	4	885·3	480·3	872·0	29·2	25·5	29·1	0·6	...	0·6	33·3	13·1	32·7	33·9	13·1	33·2	
...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	757·0	900·0	764·7	21·5	70·0	24·0	5·6	...	5·3	22·6	...	21·4	28·2	...	26·7	
1	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	881·1	333·3	865·4	12·8	...	12·5	...	...	...	9·9	...	9·6	9·9	...	9·6	
1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	802·1	769·2	800·7	18·3	53·8	19·9	3·6	...	3·4	18·0	...	17·2	21·6	...	20·6	
6	...	6	4	...	4	...	...	...	214·3	545·4	228·5	2·2	4·5	2·3	...	...	...	22·4	...	21·5	22·4	...	21·5	
28	1	29	60	1	61	5	...	5	900·6	504·2	887·3	29·7	27·7	29·6	0·7	...	0·7	33·5	12·7	32·8	34·2	12·7	33·5	
7	...	7	4	...	4	...	...	...	292·6	464·3	298·6	4·1	3·6	4·0	...	...	...	19·5	...	18·8	19·5	...	18·8	
35	1	36	64	1	65	5	...	5	838·7	500·0	827·3	27·1	25·2	27·0	0·6	...	0·6	32·1	11·3	31·3	32·7	11·3	31·9	

STATEMENT No. XVI.—(VITAL.)

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the chief Diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1	2	3																				4								
Serial Number.	Jails.	A. Small-pox.		B. Intermittent Fever.		C. Remittent and Continued Fever.		D. Other Fevers.		E. Cholera.		F. Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		G. Anæmia and General Debility.		H. Respiratory Diseases.		I. Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		J. Jaundice.		K. Ulcers and Boils.		Ratio of Admissions and Deaths per Mille of Average Strength from								Serial Number.
																								Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
1	Bombay... Common Jail	..	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	23	...	1	...	2	...	123·8	...	...	...	—	...	113·9	...	1
2	Bombay... House of Correction. Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Bombay... House of Correction. Natives ...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	3	...	11	2	14	2	...	...	4	...	76·0	...	..	...	...	...	40·9	5·8	
3	Deccan ... Yerrowda	...	...	265	1	1	...	178	3	1	...	6	3	15	...	39	3	162	4	1	...	35	...	240·0	0·9	0·9	...	0·9	...	146·7	3·6	3
4	Deccan ... Násik	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61·2	20·4	142·9	40·8	61·2	...	4
5	Deccan ... Dhulia	...	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	7	1	2	1	18	...	3	1	...	...	21·5	...	3·6	...	3·6	3·6	64·5	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country. Bijápur	...	...	49	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	...	14	1	1	...	1	...	219·7	...	4·5	...	...	...	62·3	4·5	6
7	Southern Marátha Country. Deccan Gang	...	...	123	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	2	5	...	22	1	14	...	3	...	233·8	...	9·5	...	...	...	41·8	1·9	7
8	Southern Marátha Country. Dhárwár	...	...	55	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	11	...	16	2	86	1	...	...	22	...	173·0	...	91·2	...	...	...	270·4	3·1	8
9	Konkan ... Kárwár	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	47·6	...	31·7	...	...	...	15·9	...	9
10	Konkan ... Ratnágiri	...	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	101·3	...	25·3	...	...	...	38·0	...	10
11	Konkan ... Thána	...	...	68	...	25	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	10	1	27	1	30	3	3	...	8	...	106·9	...	39·3	7·9	...	...	47·2	4·7	11
12	Gujarát... Ahmedabad	...	...	130	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	...	25	6	41	2	...	...	7	...	300·9	...	16·2	...	...	...	94·9	4·6	12
13	Gujarát... Dhuliákot	...	...	6	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	35	7	1	1	...	...	3	...	30·9	...	5·2	5·2	...	...	5·2	5·2	13
14	Gujarát... Kaira	...	...	86	...	54	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	18	3	40	3	10	...	...	...	417·5	...	262·1	4·9	...	...	194·2	14·6	14
15	Gujarát... Surat...	1	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	37·6	...	37·6	...	...	...	48·4	5·4	15
16	Gujarát... Rájkot	...	...	22	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	523·8	...	23·8	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Sind ... Karáchi	1	...	34	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	5	1	21	3	21	1	3	...	1	...	113·3	...	6·7	3·3	...	...	70·0	3·3	17
18	Sind ... Hyderabad	1	...	164	...	33	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	2	111	28	81	7	2	...	8	...	308·7	...	61·1	7·4	...	...	150·0	13·0	18
19	Sind ... Shikárpur	...	...	178	...	4	...	7	...	...	...	2	1	17	2	132	19	45	1	...	...	15	...	308·0	...	6·9	...	...	...	77·9	1·7	19
20	Sind ... Nára	...	...	36	...	10	7	19	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	83	28	28	7	...	...	1	...	84·1	...	23·4	16·4	...	...	65·4	16·4	20
21	Aden ... Aden...	...	...	5	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	90·9	...	...	...	...	...	18·2	...	21
1891, Total.	Central and District Jails...	3	...	1,296	1	188	20	214	3	9	3	25	14	126	12	539	103	643	35	39	1	117	...	190·9	0·1	27·7	2·9	1·3	0·4	94·7	5·2	
	Subordinate Jails	...	...	21	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	3	...	5	...	21	...	...	...	6	...	112·3	...	...	...	...	...	112·8	...	
	Total ...	3	...	1,317	1	188	20	215	3	9	3	25	14	129	12	544	103	664	35	39	1	123	...	188·8	0·1	26·9	2·9	1·3	0·4	95·2	5·0	
1890, Total.	Central and District Jails .	22	1	2,094	7	449	19	127	3	8	4	33	12	124	19	569	71	693	57	29	...	133	...	306·5	1·0	65·7	2·8	1·2	0·6	101·4	8·3	
	Subordinate Jails	...	..	31	...	1	...	5	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	7	1	36	1	3	...	10	...	165·8	...	5·3	...	5·3	5·3	192·5	5·3	
	Total ...	22	1	2,125	7	450	19	132	3	9	5	33	12	125	19	576	72	729	58	32	...	143	...	302·8	1·0	64·1	2·7	1·3	0·7	103·9	8·3	

STATEMENT No. XVII.—(VITAL.)

Showing the Mortality, according to Age, among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

Serial Number.	Jails.		Under 16 years.						16 to 40.						40 to 60.						Over 60.						Total.						Serial Number.
			Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Bombay ..	Common Jail	..	..	..	..	..	..	185	8	..	..	..	..	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	196	10	..	..	..	..	1
2		House of Correction .. Europeans.	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	2
		House of Correction .. Natives ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	305	..	11	..	36·1	..	31	..	1	...	32·3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	338	..	12	..	35·5	..	
3	Deccan ..	Yerrowda	1	1	..	..	..	..	672	16	9	..	13·4	..	372	5	6	..	16·1	..	41	2	1	..	24·4	..	1,086	24	16	..	14·7	..	3
4		Násik	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	3	1	1	25·6	333·3	4	..	1	..	250·0	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	44	3	2	1	45·5	333·3	4
5		Dhulia	..	..	..	..	..	..	251	8	5	1	19·9	125·0	20	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	273	10	5	1	18·3	100·0	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijápur	1	..	..	..	..	..	171	17	1	1	5·8	58·8	33	4	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	208	21	1	1	4·8	47·6	6
7		Deccan Gang ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	480	..	3	..	6·2	..	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	533	..	3	..	5·6	..	7
8		Dhárwár	..	..	..	..	..	...	229	17	4	..	17·5	..	55	4	1	..	18·2	..	6	..	...	..	..	..	290	21	5	..	17·2	..	8
9	Konkan ..	Kárwár	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	..	...	6
10		Ratnágiri	1	..	..	..	..	..	55	11	..	..	..	..	9	1	1	..	111·1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	67	12	1	..	14·9	..	10
11		Thána	..	1	..	..	..	..	481	30	10	..	20·8	..	113	7	4	..	35·4	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	600	38	14	..	23·3	..	11
12	Gujarát ..	Ahmedabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	294	23	11	..	37·4	..	72	6	1	..	13·9	..	32	4	..	..	..	..	398	33	12	..	30·2	..	12
13		Dhuliákot	..	..	..	..	..	..	185	..	9	..	48·6	..	12	..	2	..	166·7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	198	..	11	..	55·6	..	13
14		Kaira	..	..	..	..	..	..	165	6	7	..	42·4	..	32	..	2	..	62·5	..	2	..	..	..	..	...	199	6	9	..	45·2	..	14
15		Surat	..	..	..	..	..	..	158	6	2	..	12·7	..	17	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	179	7	2	..	11·2	..	15
16		Rájkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	2	..	..	..	..	16
17	Sind ..	Karáchi	2	..	..	..	..	..	265	5	8	..	30·2	..	17	1	1	..	58·8	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	288	6	9	..	31·2	..	17
18		Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	488	6	40	..	82·0	..	36	1	4	..	111·1	..	3	..	1	..	333·3	..	527	7	45	..	85·4	..	18
19		Shikárpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	462	9	29	1	62·8	111·1	88	1	4	..	45·5	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	564	10	33	1	58·5	100·0	19
20		Nára	1	..	..	..	..	..	410	..	42	..	102·4	..	26	...	3	..	115·4	..	1	..	2	..	2,000·0	..	438	..	47	..	107·3	..	20
21	Aden ..	Aden	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	..	..	..	..	21
	Total, 1891.	Central and District Jails ..	6	2	..	..	..	..	5,444	167	192	4	35·3	23·9	1,017	35	31	..	30·5	..	125	6	4	..	32·0	..	6,592	210	227	4	34·4	19·0	
		Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	152	9	..	..	..	..	19	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	172	10	..	..	..	..	
		Total ..	6	2	..	..	..	..	5,596	176	192	4	34·3	22·7	1,036	36	31	..	29·9	..	126	6	4	..	31·7	..	6,764	220	227	4	33·6	18·1	
	Total, 1890.	Central and District Jails ..	14	1	..	..	..	..	5,640	175	165	2	29·3	11·4	821	40	49	..	59·7	..	123	9	13	1	105·7	111·1	6,598	225	227	3	34·4	13·3	
		Subordinate Jails	3	..	..	..	..	..	143	10	4	..	28·0	..	16	..	1	..	62·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	10	5	..	30·9	..	
		Total ..	17	1	..	..	..	..	5,783	185	169	2	29·2	10·8	837	40	50	..	59·7	..	123	9	13	1	105·7	111·1	6,760	235	232	3	34·3	12·7	

STATEMENT No XVIII.—(VITAL.)

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891, according to length of time passed in Jail.

1	2		3			4			5			6			7			8			9
			UNDER 6 MONTHS IN JAIL.			FROM 6 TO 12 MONTHS.			FROM 1 TO 2 YEARS.			FROM 2 TO 3 YEARS.			FROM 3 TO 7 YEARS.			ABOVE 7 YEARS.			
Serial Number.	Jails.		Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Serial Number.
1	Bombay. Common Jail		183	...	...	3	...	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	12	...	...	2	...	...	1
	Bombay. House of Correction.	Europeans.	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2		Natives ...	180	2	11·1	86	3	34·9	61	4	65·6	8	1	125·0	3	2	666·7	...	...	...	2
3	Deccan. Yerrowda		381	3	7·9	131	3	22·9	230	2	8·7	83	2	24·1	145	6	41·4	140	...	...	3
4	Deccan. Násik		43	2	46·5	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1000·0	4
5	Deccan. Dhulia...		162	5	30·9	40	1	25·0	24	...	...	41	...	...	11	...	...	5	...	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country. Bijápur		161	...	...	26	1	38·5	26	...	...	11	...	...	4	1	250·0	1	...	...	6
7	Southern Marátha Country. Deccan Gang...		59	1	16·9	161	1	6·2	211	1	4·7	72	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Southern Marátha Country. Dhárwár		139	4	28·8	50	1	20·0	37	...	...	35	...	...	35	..	...	15	...	...	8
9	Konkan. Kárwár		38	...	...	12	...	...	5	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Konkan. Ratnágiri		34	...	...	12	1	83·3	15	...	...	10	...	...	6	...	...	2	...	...	10
11	Konkan. Thána...		326	8	24·5	92	2	21·7	102	2	19·6	35	1	28·6	80	1	12·5	3	...	..	11
12	Gujarát. Ahmedabad		165	5	30·3	84	3	35·7	78	3	38·5	34	1	29·4	44	...	...	26	...	...	12
13	Gujarát. Dhuliákot		105	6	57·1	55	3	54·5	33	1	30·3	4	...	...	1	1	1000·0	...	...	...	13
14	Gujarát. Kaira...		179	5	27·9	19	3	157·9	5	1	200·0	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	14
15	Gujarát. Surat		116	...	...	29	...	...	27	1	37·0	3	...	...	9	1	111·1	2	...	...	15
16	Gujarát. Rájkot...		26	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Sind ... Karáchi		182	5	27·5	59	1	16·9	27	2	74·1	11	..	...	13	1	76·9	2	...	...	17
18	Sind ... Hyderabad		357	31	86·8	89	7	78·6	45	6	133·3	22	1	45·4	18	...	...	3	...	...	18
19	Sind ... Shikárpur		266	16	60·1	182	12	65·9	88	5	56·8	21	...	...	17	1	58·8	...	...	...	19
20	Sind ... Nára		191	26	136·1	93	12	129·0	87	8	92·0	52	...	...	15	1	66·7	...	...	...	20
21	Aden ... Aden		21	...	...	10	...	...	11	...	...	7	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	...	21
	Total, 1891...	Central and District Jails	3,322	119	35·8	1,238	54	43·6	1,125	36	32·0	457	6	13·1	453	15	33·1	207	1	4·8	
		Subordinate Jails	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	3,504	119	34·0	1,238	54	43·6	1,125	36	32·0	457	6	13·1	453	15	33·1	207	1	4·8	
	Total, 1890 ..	Central and District Jails.	3,651	127	34·8	1,218	50	41·0	960	20	20·8	318	13	40·9	462	10	21·6	214	10	46·7	
		Subordinate Jails... ...	172	5	29·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	3,823	132	34·5	1,218	50	41·0	960	20	20·8	318	13	40·9	462	10	21·6	214	10	46·7	

STATEMENT No. XIX.

Showing Particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1	2		3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12			13
Serial Number.	Jails.		Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1891.			Serial Number.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay ..	Common Jail	19	..	699	38	718	38	756	21	1	22	250	15	265	447	23	470	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	21	1
2		House of Correction .. Europeans ..	..	..	16	..	16	..	16	1	..	1	9	..	9	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
		House of Correction .. Natives ..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3	Deccan ..	Yerrowda	8	..	99	7	107	7	114	5	..	5	64	4	68	35	2	37	3	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6	3
4		Násik	1	..	69	2	70	2	72	3	..	3	38	2	40	26	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	4
5		Dhulia	10	..	83	3	93	3	96	5	..	5	49	1	50	42	2	44	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	5
6	Southern Maráthá Country.	Bijápur	19	..	133	5	152	5	157	15	..	15	40	2	42	103	3	106	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	6
7		Deccan Gang	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
8		Dhárwár	34	1	224	12	258	13	271	16	1	17	101	5	106	111	7	118	40	1	..	..	1	..	5	..	5	8
9	Konkan ..	Kárwár	..	..	39	1	39	1	40	2	..	2	22	..	22	16	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	9
10		Ratnágiri	2	1	74	3	76	4	80	4	..	4	28	2	30	22	2	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	26	10
11		Thána	32	..	90	9	122	9	131	5	..	5	38	6	44	80	2	82	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	11
12	Gujarát ..	Ahmedabad	13	1	233	13	246	14	260	14	1	15	89	6	95	124	7	131	16	..	..	..	1	..	16	1	17	12
13		Dhuliákot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
14		Kaira	..	..	171	5	171	5	176	10	..	10	20	..	20	81	4	85	48	1	..	..	..	..	22	..	22	14
15		Surat	5	..	33	1	38	1	39	3	..	3	27	..	27	8	1	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	15
16		Rájkot	12	1	97	7	109	8	117	12	1	13	53	3	56	31	..	31	20	1	..	..	..	..	5	4	9	16
17	Sind ..	Karáchi	13	..	324	7	337	7	344	11	..	11	146	5	151	168	..	168	15	1	..	..	..	..	8	1	9	17
18		Hyderabad	46	..	574	8	620	8	628	35	..	35	334	3	337	256	5	261	..	..	..	..	2	..	28	..	28	18
19		Shikárpur	22	1	371	15	393	16	409	31	1	32	171	6	177	177	8	185	6	..	..	..	1	..	38	2	40	19
20		Nára	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
21	Aden ..	Aden	6	..	4	..	10	..	10	..	..	..	3	..	3	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
	1891, Total.	Central and District Jails	242	5	3,335	136	3,577	141	3,718	193	5	198	1,483	60	1,543	1,742	66	1,808	154	4	..	..	5	..	193	11	204	
		Subordinate Jails	82	6	2,537	123	2,619	129	2,748	90	2	92	889	54	943	1,184	54	1,238	475	16	..	..	2	..	69	5	74	
		Lock-ups	400	14	26,376	1,502	26,776	1,516	28,292	514	19	533	7,007	511	7,518	12,569	668	13,237	6,787	327	1	..	11	..	401	10	411	
		Total ..	724	25	32,248	1,761	32,972	1,786	34,758	797	26	823	9,379	625	10,004	15,495	788	16,283	7,416	347	1	..	18	..	663	26	689	
	1890, Total.	Central and District Jails .. .	128	3	3,224	133	3,352	136	3,488	178	3	181	1,422	66	1,488	1,558	60	1,618	125	5	2	..	3	..	242	5	247	
		Subordinate Jails	91	1	2,442	108	2,533	109	2,642	101	3	104	867	51	918	1,199	41	1,240	384	11	..	..	1	..	82	6	88	
		Lock-ups	432	16	26,648	1,524	27,080	1,540	28,620	490	22	512	6,212	467	6,679	12,703	763	13,466	7,741	296	13	..	11	..	400	14	414	
		Total ..	651	20	32,314	1,765	32,965	1,785	34,750	769	28	797	8,501	584	9,085	15,460	864	16,324	8,250	312	15	..	15	..	724	25	749	

APPENDIX A.

Showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay at the close of the year 1891.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1891 in the part of the Jail devoted to														Superficial area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
	Bombay.																			
1	Common Jail	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	Repairs 871 3 5
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	44	3	...	2	2	6	101	176	...	...	871	
		Total ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	44	3	...	2	2	6	105	180	59	...	...	
		Total average Population...	4	...	...	...	...	...	21	1	...	...	...	9	189	224	47	...	...	
2	House of Correction.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	Repairs 857 7 3
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	19	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	202	232	...	...	857	
		Total ...	19	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	30	...	...	...	202	262	38	...	...	
		Total average Population...	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	...	...	...	333	350	28	...	...	
3	Yerrowda ...	Cells	12	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	88	160	...	...	...	Original Works ... 839 13 9 Repairs 10,917 4 4
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	832	868	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	148	20	...	...	...	...	17	9	...	...	...	52	208	454	...	...	11,757	
		Total ...	196	20	20	...	...	...	17	9	40	...	...	52	1,128	1,482	191	...	...	
		Total average Population...	52	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	15	...	...	24	1,013	1,109	255	...	...	
	Deccan.																			
4	Nasik	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	...	...	...	Repairs 146 11 10
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	17	21	...	...	147	
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	4	22	31	7	...	...	
		Total average Population...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	46	52	4	...	...	

			Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4	...	4	24	40	...	...	...	Original Works...	... 180 4 1
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	... 357 0 6
5		Dhalia	Do. without do. ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	..	...	...	7	12	125	159	...	...	537		
			Total ...	8	...	...	...	..	...	7	4	4	4	7	16	149	199	85	...	..		
			Total average Population ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	..	...	...	10	266	284	59	...	...		
			Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Original Works...	... 249 14 6
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	172	...	...	...	Repairs	... 185 15 5
6		Bijápur	Do. without do. ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	78	122	...	...	436		
			Total ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	31	250	294	60	...	..		
			Total average Population ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	22	198	238	75	...	...		
			Cells	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Building Barracks	... 14,213 3 4
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
7		Deccan Gang ...	Do. without do. ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	....	...	..	...	...	...	...	14,213		
			Total ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
			Total average Population...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	520	526	...	...	...		
			Cells	...	..	...	...	..	...	..	...	3	1	...	...	15	19	...	..	...	Original Works	... 149 10 7
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	... 832 8 6
8		Dhárwár	Do. without do. ...	19	3	3	3	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	27	250	317	...	...	982		
			Total ...	19	3	3	3	..	...	6	6	3	1	...	27	265	336	43	...	...		
			Total average Population ...	16	1	...	...	...	...	16	1	...	...	1	21	279	335	43	...	...		
			Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	11	9	46	81	...	...	...	Original Works	... 298 7 10
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	... 239 14 0
9		Kárwár	Do. without do. ...	19	5	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	11	90	137	...	...	538		
			Total ...	19	5	...	...	...	...	12	...	15	...	11	20	136	218	203	...	...		
			Total average Population ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	62	65	683	...	...		
			Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	Original Works	... 231 13 9
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs... ...	... 1,662 8 9
10		Ratnágiri ...	Do. without do. ...	20	...	5	...	...	...	7	5	...	...	...	13	168	218	...	...	1,894		
			Total ...	20	...	5	...	...	...	7	5	...	...	...	18	178	228	46	...	...		
			Total average Population ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	12	66	83	126	...	...		

Southern Maratha Country. — Konkan.

APPENDIX A—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1891 in the part of the Jail devoted to														Superficial area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Observation cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.								
																		Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
11	Thána—*contd.*	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	13	117	134	...	...	...	Original Works 216 0 2
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	240	...	...	...	Repairs 844 13 3
		Do. without do. ...	52	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	165	279	...	...	1,061	
		Total ..	52	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	71	522	653	85	...	...	
		Total average Population...	17	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	4	38	577	641	86	...	...	
12	Ahmedábad ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	10	16	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs 930 13 3
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	5	...	...	37	274	357	...	...	931	
		Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	5	...	6	37	284	373	28	...	...	
		Total average Population...	8	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	...	...	...	34	390	447	24	...	...	
13	Dhuliákot ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Do. do. ... 290 15 9
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	380	...	...	291	
		Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	380	14	...	...	
		Total average Population...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190	194	27	...	...	
14	Gujarát. Kaira ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	...	...	...	Repairs 277 4 3
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	6	108	128	...	...	277	
		Total ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	6	114	136	50	...	...	
		Total average Population...	7	...	...	..	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	6	193	216	31	...	...	

15	Sind.	Surat	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	95 0 0
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	5	...	5	2	...	8	5	106	149	...	...	...			
			Do. without do. ...	11	...	7	...	...	...	5	5	2	...	8	5	106	149	58	...	..					
			Total ...	11	...	7	...	...	...	5	5	2	...	8	5	106	149	58	...	..					
			Total average Population...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	..	7	177	189	45	...	...					
16		Rájkot	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...				Repairs	63 9 11
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...					
			Do. without do. ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	44	59	...	...	64					
			Total ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	..	...	46	61	25	...	...					
			Total average Population...	3	...	...	...	...	...	12	1	...	...	...	2	37	55	28	...	...					
17		Karáchi	Cells	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	6	31	...	...	...				Original works	27 1 0
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Repairs	1,458 5 2
			Do. without do. ...	55	...	19	...	...	...	11	5	35	...	..	22	186	333	...	...	1,485					
			Total ...	60	...	19	...	...	..	11	5	35	...	20	22	192	364	138	...	...					
			Total average Population...	7	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	1	...	2	6	284	311	162	...	...					
18		Hyderabad ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...				Original works	4 0 0
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Repairs	260 11 6
			Do. without do. ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	17	1	...	...	16	11	517	588	...	...	265					
			Total ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	17	1	...	...	16	11	525	596	31	...	...					
			Total average Population...	15	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	6	519	575	31	...	...					
19		Shikárpur ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	31	...	...	...				Additions, alterations and repairs	1,469 11 9
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
			Do. without do. ...	26	2	...	...	...	...	10	4	...	...	...	11	270	323	...	...	1,470					
			Total ..	26	2	...	...	...	..	10	4	...	...	...	11	301	354	121	...	...					
			Total average Population...	20	...	...	...	...	...	31	1	...	...	...	10	548	610	70	...	...					
20		Nára	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
			Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
			Total ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...					
			Total average Population...	8	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	420	428	...	...	...					

APPENDIX A—*concluded.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1891 in the part of the Jail devoted to														Superficial area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						Rs.	Rs.	
21	Aden, Aden	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	Rs. a. p. Repairs... ... ... 134 0 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	3	46	59	...	...	134	
		Total ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	3	48	61	338	...	...	
		Total average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	53	55	375	...	...	
	Total ...	Cells	17	...	20	...	...	...	7	4	92	5	41	26	374	586	...	...	...	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,244	1,280	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	498	34	34	3	...	...	170	45	48	2	33	309	3,315	4,491	...	...	...	
		Total ...	551	34	54	3	...	...	177	49	140	7	74	335	4,933	6,357	...	...	38,305	
		Total average Population...	187	1	...	...	...	...	193	5	24	...	7	210	6,360	6,987	...	...	...	

APPENDIX B.

Showing the Condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1	2			3	4	5					6					7	8
						Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.						
Serial Number.	Jails.			Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	a	b	c	d		a	b	c	d		Remarks.	Serial Number.
						Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.		
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail...		2,098	717	240	474	137	20	871	175	268	56	11	510		1
2	Bombay ...	House of Correction	Europeans ...	75	26	6	11	2	...	19	5	18	6	1	30		2
			Natives ...	497	36	36	104	65	39	244	30	115	45	27	217		
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda		1,231	183	106	333	194	89	722	87	156	54	29	326		3
4	Deccan ...	Násik		403	29	43	194	71	30	338	13	18	3	2	36		4
5	Deccan ...	Dhulia		626	130	75	154	65	23	317	27	102	31	19	179		5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur		598	57	51	182	108	60	401	32	80	24	4	140		6
7	Southern Marátha Country.	Deccan Gang...		527	45	43	126	90	36	295	33	101	37	16	187		7
8	Southern Marátha Country.	Dhárwár		678	64	96	178	75	44	393	52	105	52	12	221		8
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár		121	17	4	34	10	5	53	4	33	9	3	51		9
10	Konkan ...	Ratnágiri		184	15	28	79	23	14	144	14	6	5	...	25		10
11	Konkan ...	Thána...		1,420	184	238	311	166	49	764	130	208	95	39	472		11
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad		1,050	135	101	351	145	78	675	75	113	33	19	240		12
13	Gujarát ...	Dhuliákot		410	27	34	55	29	6	124	30	141	61	27	259		13
14	Gujarát ...	Kaira		847	117	101	278	142	91	612	24	63	26	5	118		14
15	Gujarát ...	Surat		453	95	50	133	68	26	277	41	28	11	1	81		15
16	Gujarát ...	Rájkot		83	13	8	23	7	5	43	6	16	3	2	27		16
17	Sind	Karáchi		752	144	35	122	73	48	278	40	162	88	40	330		17
18	Sind	Hyderabad		1,207	284	141	328	117	49	635	65	174	37	12	288		18
19	Sind	Shikárpur		1,598	275	135	372	100	58	665	106	300	159	93	658		19
20	Sind	Nára...		662	73	9	125	100	68	302	13	107	108	59	287		20
21	Aden	Aden		248	55	25	38	8	4	75	36	49	26	7	118		21
			Total ...	15,768	2,721	1,605	4,005	1,795	842	8,247	1,038	2,365	969	428	4,800		

APPENDIX C.

Showing the Working of the Mark System during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4										5									6									7	8		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry, but failed to gain remission.	Number of Convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.										Maximum remission in days gained by any Convicts released during the year.									Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4.									Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.	Remarks.	Serial Number.
			Sentenced to										Sentenced to									Sentenced to												
			Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.				
1	Bombay ... Common Jail	...	2	3	...	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	61	93	...	141	153	222	...	...	242	...	51	78	...	141	153	213	...	...	242	...	...	...		1
2	Bombay ... House of Correction. Natives ...	...	26	8	8	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	42	94	89	159	...	168	...	...	365	...	37	54	73	159	...	168	...	...	365	...	...	...		2
3	Deccan ... Yerrowda	..	31	50	18	12	5	12	1	2	3	5	58	98	129	126	182	218	156	164	229	454	43	58	93	93	139	154	156	156	193	348	...	...		3
4	Deccan ... Násik	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	...	...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	...	...		4
5	Deccan ... Dhulia	...	8	1	2	2	...	1	...	1	1	1	52	50	173	103	...	130	...	203	474	273	39	50	124	101	...	130	...	203	474	273	...	...		5
6	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur	...	12	4	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	84	143	67	...	...	166	...	...	...	...	60	116	67	...	...	166	...	...	...	...	...	...		6
7	Southern Maratha Country. Deccan Gang	106	85	23	12	2	6	...	...	...	1	...	77	125	166	144	123	219	...	...	235	..	41	60	96	95	110	157	...	...	235	...	...	...		7
8	Southern Maratha Country. Dhárwár	2	9	3	2	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	63	112	129	93	...	174	...	...	...	...	48	88	125	90	...	161	...	...	...	...	...	...		8
9	Konkan ... Kárwár	...	...	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	122	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	112	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		9
10	Konkan ... Ratnágiri	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		10
11	Konkan ... Thána	...	4	10	5	5	2	5	...	1	...	1	37	92	153	206	189	216	...	369	...	368	35	71	119	146	157	151	...	369	...	368	...	...		11
12	Gujarát ... Ahmedabad	2	8	10	3	2	2	5	...	...	...	2	48	75	87	97	126	234	...	...	...	413	43	61	79	95	119	150	...	...	...	326	...	...		12
13	Gujarát ... Dhuliakot	...	15	5	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	67	52	...	156	...	214	...	...	...	...	45	46	...	156	...	208	...	...	...	...	...	...		13
14	Gujarát ... Kaira	...	2	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	70	81	118	124	...	...	...	...	...	162	55	71	104	124	...	...	...	...	...	162	...	...		14
15	Gujarát ... Surat	...	3	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	..	80	91	137	119	...	...	...	...	196	...	58	91	117	119	...	...	...	...	196	...	...	...		15
16	Gujarát ... Rajkot	...	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	76	76	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	63	76	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		16
17	Sind ... ... Karáchi	1	7	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	63	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	63	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		17
18	Sind ... ... Hyderabad	...	15	6	6	4	...	2	...	1	...	...	85	103	1 8	100	...	246	...	324	...	...	50	80	95	82	...	236	...	324	...	...	...	...		18
19	Sind ... ... Shikárpur	2	19	18	1	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	73	122	115	221	...	...	351	...	...	..	51	70	115	208	...	...	340	...	...	...	...	...		19
20	Sind ... ... Nára	3	41	32	7	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	69	110	119	110	199	153	...	...	...	...	44	63	94	88	180	138	...	...	...	...	...	...		20
21	Aden ... ... Aden	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	28	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		21
	Total ...	10	314	242	89	58	14	43	3	5	8	11	85	143	196	221	199	246	351	369	474	454	45	67	104	127	143	169	248	263	284	272	...	...		

APPENDIX D.

APPENDIX D.

Statement showing the Nature of the Crimes for which Convicts are imprisoned.

1	2			3																				4			5
Serial Number.	Sections of Penal Code classified.			Convicts admitted to Jail during the year 1891 under sentence not exceeding																				Total.			Serial Number.
				A.		B		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.				
				One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.				
																				A. For life.		B. For a term.						
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of offences.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	VI	All sections	Offences against the State—																									1
			District Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	VII	Do.	Offences relating to the Army and Navy—																									2
			District Jails	12	...	22	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	43	
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total ...	12	...	22	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	43	
3	VIII	Do.	Offences against public tranquility—																									3
			District Jails	148	7	47	...	30	...	5	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	238	7	245	
			Subordinate Jails	59	...	29	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	1	92	
			Total ...	207	7	76	1	33	...	5	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	329	8	337	
4	IX	162, 163, 170 and 171 ...	Offences by others relating to public servants—																									4
			District Jails	1	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	
			Subordinate Jails	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	
			Total ...	2	...	9	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	
5	,,	All other sections ...	Offences by public servants—																									5
			District Jails	4	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
			Total ...	4	...	2	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	
6	X	All sections	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants—																									6
			District Jails	24	6	8	2	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	8	47	
			Subordinate Jails	12	2	8	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	4	25	
			Total ...	36	8	16	4	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	12	72	
7	XI	193, 200 to 205	False evidence and the like and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding—																									7
			District Jails	20	5	37	3	34	3	11	2	3	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	13	120	
			Subordinate Jails	4	3	8	...	4	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	3	24	
			Total ...	24	8	45	3	38	3	14	2	4	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	16	144	

| | | |

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

1	2			3																		4			5
	Sections of Penal Code classified.			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1891 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING																		Total.			
				A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.			
				One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Setenced to Death.			
																				a For life		*b* For a term.					
Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial Number.
20	XV	All sections	Offences relating to religion—																								20
			District Jails	1	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	
			Subordinate Jails	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6	
			Total ...	6	1	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	1	13	
21	XVI	302, 303, 307	Murder and attempt to murder—																								21
			District Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	9	1	7	...	1	...	56	5	2	1	45	3	122	11	133	
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	17	2	...	...	9	1	27	3	30	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	9	1	8	...	1	...	73	7	2	1	54	4	149	14	163	
22	,,	304, 304A, 305, 306, 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide—																								22
			District Jails	1	...	6	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	13	2	24	...	2	...	6	...	4	...	1	...	64	2	66	
			Subordinate Jails	4	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	21	
			Total ...	5	...	7	...	2	...	3	...	8	...	15	2	29	...	2	...	9	..	4	...	1	...	85	2	87	
23	,,	309.	Attempt to commit suicide—																								23
			District Jails	10	10	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	14	29	
			Subordinate Jails	1	5	4	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	12	
			Total ...	11	15	9	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	21	20	41	
24	,,	311...	Being a Thug—																								24
			District Jails	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
25	,,	312 to 318...	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child—																								25
			District Jails	1	1	...	1	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	12	
			Subordinate Jails	...	2	...	2	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	
			Total ...	1	3	...	3	...	7	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	19	20	
26	,,	323, 334, 352, 355 ...	Hurt and assault with or without provocation—																								26
			District Jails	252	7	116	1	69	3	21	...	6	...	3	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	467	12	479	
			Subordinate Jails	136	8	40	1	4	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188	9	197	
			Total ...	388	15	156	2	73	3	29	...	6	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	655	21	676	
27	,,	324, 333, 335, to 338 ...	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt and doing acts dangerous to human life—																								27
			District Jails	63	5	74	...	147	1	53	2	57	...	53	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	461	10	471	
			Subordinate Jails	45	2	28	2	6	...	13	...	8	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	4	114	
			Total ...	108	7	102	2	153	1	66	2	65	...	63	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	571	14	585	

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APPENDIX D—*continued.*

1	2			3																				4			5
	Sections of Penal Code classified.			Convicts admitted to Jail during the year 1891 under Sentence not exceeding																				Total.			
				A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.				
				One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.				
																				a. For life.		*b.* For a term.						
Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of offences.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial Number.
41	XVII	411 to 414	Receiving and concealing stolen property—																									
			District Jails	98	16	144	8	199	12	99	4	41	...	20	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	606	41	647	41
			Subordinate Jails	28	15	41	4	33	1	15	4	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	122	24	146	
			Total ...	126	31	185	12	232	13	114	8	44	...	21	1	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	728	65	793	
42	,,	417 to 420	Cheating—																									
			District Jails	9	1	25	...	19	1	13	...	11	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	84	5	89	42
			Subordinate Jails	2	...	6	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	
			Total ...	11	1	31	...	20	1	15	...	12	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	96	5	101	
43	,,	421 to 424	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property—																									
			District Jails	...	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	43
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total ...	...	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	
44	,,	426 to 440	Mischief—																									
			District Jails	42	5	21	...	27	1	18	...	13	...	24	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	150	6	156	44
			Subordinate Jails	25	...	25	1	8	...	7	...	4	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	2	75	
			Total ...	67	5	46	1	35	1	25	...	17	...	28	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	223	8	231	
45	,,	447 and 449	Simple trespass and house-trespass—																									
			District Jails	54	1	28	...	11	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	1	97	45
			Subordinate Jails	37	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	2	49	
			Total ...	91	3	38	...	11	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	3	146	
46	,,	449, 450, 459 and 460	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking—																									
			District Jails	8	...	5	...	17	...	10	...	9	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	58	...	58	46
			Subordinate Jails	1	...	5	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	
			Total ...	9	...	10	...	24	...	11	...	9	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	72	...	72	
47	,,	451 to 468	House-breaking and house-trespass—																									
			District Jails...	63	5	177	6	348	5	264	4	147	1	76	...	15	...	9	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	1,104	21	1,125	47
			Subordinate Jails	22	3	45	2	27	2	16	...	17	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	134	7	141	
			Total ...	85	8	222	8	375	7	280	4	164	1	82	...	15	...	9	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	1,238	28	1,266	

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APPENDIX E.

Statement showing Particulars, regarding Civil Prisoners in the Bombay Presidency, during the year 1891.

No.	Names of Jails.		Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total.		Released during the year.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1891.		Daily average number.		Cost.	
			Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total Charges.	Average cost per Prisoner.
																	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	29	...	1,061	...	1,090	...	1,048	...	..	...	42	...	44	...	4,176 13 5	94 14 10
2	Deccan ...	Poona	2	...	96	1	98	1	97	1	...	...	1	...	7	...	437 0 0	62 6 10
3		Ahmednagar ...	1	...	3	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	168 15 8	168 15 8
4		Násik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
5		Dhulia	8	...	75	...	83	...	72	...	...	...	11	...	7	...	188 8 10	26 15 0
6		Sholápur	...	...	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186 0 3	.....
7		Sátára	1	...	9	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	168 0 0	168 0 0
8	Southern Maratha Country.	Belgaum	1	...	9	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169 12 0	.....
9		Bijápur	1	...	13	...	14	..	12	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	89 14 3	.....
10		Dhárwár	1	...	17	...	18	...	17	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	180 11 6	180 11 6
11	Konkan ...	Kárwár	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	.....	.....
12		Ratnágiri	1	...	6	...	7	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	245 14 2	245 14 2
13		Thána	8	...	83	...	91	...	78	...	...	...	13	...	7	...	178 9 0	25 8 2
14	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	30	...	196	1	226	1	208	1	...	...	18	...	13	...	204 10 5	15 11 10
15		Deesa	...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
16		Surat	19	1	139	2	158	3	137	3	...	...	21	...	23	...	269 1 11	11 11 3
17		Godhra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
18		Dohad	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
19		Rájkot	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
20	Sind	Karáchi	1	...	44	...	45	...	44	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	168 9 0	84 4 6
21		Hyderabad ...	9	...	96	1	105	1	98	1	...	...	7	...	1	...	251 5 0	251 5 0
22		Shikárpur	2	...	39	...	41	...	40	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	218 10 4	.....
23	Aden ...	...Aden	...	...	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	453 14 0	453 4 0
		Total ...	114	1	1,906	6	2,020	7	1,900	7	...	...	120	...	109	...	7,756 5 9	71 2 7
		Total, 1890 ..	91	1	1,631	5	1,722	6	1,607	5	1	...	114	1	95	1	7,938 2 7	82 11 0

APPENDIX F.

Statement of Garden Profits for the year 1891.

Number.	Jails.		Debit. Cash in hand at the end of 1890.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1890.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1891.	Dead and Live-stock at the end of 1890.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Tools, &c., during 1891.	Total.	Credit. Cash in hand at the end of 1891.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1891.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1890.	Dead and Live-stock at the end of 1891.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.	Total Profits.	Number.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay	Common Jail	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
2		House of Correction	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	.....	18 4 9	2 0 0	189 9 0	226 14 9	436 12 6	.....	2 2 3	...	192 8 3	1,173 5 6	1,368 0 0	931 3 6	3
4		Násik	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
5		Dhulia	22 7 0	.....	2 0 0	209 7 11	106 13 7	340 12 6	4 5 9	.....	.....	205 12 11	545 7 10	755 10 6	414 14 0	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur	.....	.....	1 0 0	38 0 0	64 10 4	103 10 4	.....	.....	0 4 0	45 0 0	52 5 5	97 9 5	6 0 11	6
7		Deccan Gang	.....	.....	2 0 0	77 8 0	35 14 0	115 6 0	.....	.....	5 0 0	58 2 0	10 4 9	73 6 9	41 15 3	7
8		Dhárwár	.....	.....	.....	337 10 10	114 5 10	452 0 8	.....	.....	.....	348 2 10	260 0 9	608 3 7	156 2 11	8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	0 0 3	.....	.....	10 2 4	30 12 3	40 14 10	.....	.....	0 2 9	7 10 4	277 13 6	285 10 7	244 11 9	9
10		Ratnágiri	0 9 0	9 8 0	.....	2 6 0	12 10 8	25 1 8	0 1 0	.....	0 14 2	2 6 0	113 1 9	116 6 11	91 5 3	10
11		Thána	119 2 6	28 10 11	40 3 2	.....	309 13 9	497 14 4	.....	46 14 5	19 4 0	126 7 6	589 2 2	781 12 1	283 13 9	11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	5 11 3	.....	0 5 2	18 10 7	111 1 9	135 12 9	.....	.....	0 2 8	18 10 7	60 12 6	79 9 9	56 3 0	12
13		Dhuliákot	2 3 0	11 0 0	0 3 10	114 10 7	154 6 2	282 7 7	.....	.....	0 6 8	114 10 7	118 5 8	233 6 11	498 0 8	13
14		Kaira	.....	.....	8 2 3	1 4 0	30 2 6	39 8 9	.....	.....	1 4 0	1 4 0	70 5 7	72 13 7	33 4 10	14
15		Surat	.....	.....	1 8 0	7 5 9	84 13 9	93 11 6	.....	.....	.....	7 5 9	60 5 9	67 11 6	26 0 0	15
16		Rajkot	15 14 9	.....	.....	.....	51 10 8	67 9 5	2 0 5	.....	0 8 0	.....	163 13 10	166 6 3	98 12 10	16
17	Sind	Karachi	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
18		Hyderabad	.....	.....	29 4 9	.....	142 8 8	171 13 5	.....	.....	2 0 0	.....	80 15 4	82 15 4	88 14 1	18
19		Shikarpur	36 15 6	.....	.....	66 13 0	48 13 1	152 9 7	1 15 3	.....	3 1 7	40 0 0	280 13 5	325 14 3	173 4 8	19
20		Nara	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
21	Aden	Aden	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
		Total	202 15 3	67 7 8	86 11 2	1,073 8 0	1,525 7 9	2,956 1 10	8 6 5	49 0 8	32 15 10	1,168 0 9	3,857 1 9	5,115 9 5	2,159 7 7	

APPENDIX

Statement of Factory Profits

1	2		3	4							
				Debit.							
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	Jails.		Average number employed in factory.	Cash in hand at the end of 1890.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1890.	Raw materials at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1891.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1890.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1890.	Amount drawn from Treasury for raw materials during 1891.	Total.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	54	.....	482 12 1	368 15 11	111 5 1	63 4 10	436 13 6	1,252 12 7	2,716 0 0
2		House of Correction.	76	.....	2,137 10 2	621 3 1	236 1 8	.....	786 12 10	3,198 15 6	6,980 11 1
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda	511	76 3 7	5,990 1 8	4,233 8 7	940 3 6	4,787 15 1	9,768 0 2	21,756 2 5	47,552 3 0
4		Násik	33	11 14 10	65 12 10	7 1 10	3 7 0	53 5 1	114 4 6	102 9 3	358 7 4
5		Dhulia	167	277 6 0	1,215 6 0	351 6 10	239 2 5	596 6 4	327 10 2	2,305 6 3	5,312 12 0
6	Suthern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	44	.....	24 13 0	127 7 11	126 9 10	67 5 2	220 15 5	804 8 8	1,371 12 0
7		Deccan Gang ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8		Dhárwár	90	.....	522 12 8	592 7 0	460 13 7	926 5 4	734 5 6	8,641 8 8	11,878 4 9
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár	35	5 8 0	166 2 7	266 7 6	2 6 0	6 12 0	253 5 6	747 2 8	1,447 12 3
10		Ratnágiri	46	3 3 6	394 11 1	99 12 11	91 15 7	125 13 1	215 11 11	1,254 3 0	2,185 7 1
11		Thána...	257	534 8 2	903 14 5	1,694 15 0	536 6 8	629 15 3	1,763 0 11	12,053 0 11	18,115 13 4
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad	289	100 8 0	1,586 14 5	763 0 11	534 8 2	320 12 4	1,850 11 5	7,612 3 7	12,768 10 10
13		Dhuliákot	2	.....	372 15 5	122 1 6	.....	56 6 0	349 5 9	219 7 10	1,120 4 6
14		Kaira	35	.....	49 1 8	132 6 2	51 2 0	128 2 0	142 10 7	1,240 7 9	1,743 14 2
15		Surat	119	.....	267 2 10	66 12 6	186 11 8	98 13 9	203 10 3	1,569 3 3	2,392 6 3
16		Rájkot	2	4 0 1	2 13 3	.....	0 8 1	.....	19 4 6	125 10 9	152 4 8
17	Sind ...	Karáchi	162	.....	1,330 9 10	172 8 5	432 4 7	1,247 11 3	293 4 11	6,729 1 2	10,205 3 2
18		Hyderabad	88	.....	1,133 1 2	255 15 5	1,017 12 6	1,225 0 6	1,154 6 1	7,802 4 8	12,588 8 4
19		Shikárpur	73	6 4 3	317 6 7	428 7 5	388 5 0	104 14 0	580 15 6	3,680 8 6	5,506 12 3
20		Nára	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Aden...	Aden	41	.....	498 14 3	515 9 2	73 8 9	502 10 7	4,033 5 1	2,204 7 6	7,828 7 6
		Total ...	2,074	1,019 8 5	17,462 14 11	10,819 15 1	5,433 3 11	10,941 8 7	23,248 10 6	83,299 13 1	1,52,225 10 6

G.

for the year 1891.

5								6	7	8	9	10
Credit.												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8					
Cash in hand at the end of 1891.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1891.	Raw Materials at the end of 1891.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1891.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1891.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1891.	Total.	Total profits.	Total loss.	Profit per prisoner.	Loss per prisoner	Number.
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		
.....	417 8 1	308 14 4	87 1 11	93 8 0	443 13 0	3,827 8 3	5,178 5 7	2,462 5 7	...	45 9 7	...	1
.....	1,938 8 8	433 14 3	5 5 3	129 10 9	775 0 2	10,897 10 3	14,180 1 4	7,199 6 3	...	94 11 8	...	2
25 7 8	5,044 4 7	6,269 11 3	670 1 7	2,447 1 8	9,912 13 5	32,638 4 9	57,007 12 11	9,455 9 11	...	18 8 1	...	3
.....	72 10 7	1 2 9	4 14 0	63 5 0	116 4 6	374 1 9	632 6 7	273 15 3	...	8 4 10	...	4
68 8 9	1,073 13 11	209 6 8	58 14 4	490 14 3	340 4 2	6,521 11 1	8,763 8 9	3,450 12 9	...	20 10 7	...	5
.....	51 10 10	116 1 9	72 12 1	63 13 7	223 2 5	1,170 13 4	1,698 6 0	326 10 0	...	7 6 9	...	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	7
.....	1,034 10 3	694 3 10	414 4 10	987 0 3	761 7 6	11,205 5 0	15,096 15 8	3,218 10 11	...	35 12 3	...	8
.....	174 12 0	165 5 1	.....	172 11 0	249 3 3	1,234 2 8	1,996 2 0	548 5 9	...	15 10 8	...	9
4 15 3	417 13 0	119 12 4	133 2 6	38 10 2	245 15 11	1,838 11 9	2,799 0 11	613 9 10	...	13 5 5	...	10
40 6 3	3,043 10 10	1,580 0 1	701 11 9	756 1 4	1,803 1 5	19,179 1 3	27,104 0 11	8,988 3 7	...	34 15 7	...	11
5 4 0	1,246 4 0	1,327 12 7	229 15 10	645 11 10	1,896 15 5	10,440 15 1	15,792 14 9	3,024 3 11	...	10 7 5	...	12
.....	132 15 7	.....	2 13 0	.....	349 5 9	845 11 8	1,330 14 0	210 9 6	...	105 4 9	...	13
.....	99 3 8	124 13 7	8 9 1	159 10 4	142 10 7	1,328 0 5	1,862 15 8	119 1 6	...	3 6 5	...	14
9 2 0	192 4 5	112 6 5	60 13 2	50 0 1	203 10 3	3,434 9 11	4,062 14 3	1,670 8 0	...	14 0 7	...	15
1 8 3	29 1 9	7 6 8	.....	29 10 1	19 4 6	96 12 8	183 11 11	31 7 3	...	15 11 7	...	16
76 6 0	447 5 10	399 8 4	465 6 3	1,294 10 0	216 8 3	12,630 6 4	15,580 3 0	5,324 15 10	...	32 13 11	...	17
.....	1,032 12 0	1,845 14 6	509 2 6	1,490 12 9	1,178 6 1	7,485 5 6	13,542 5 4	953 13 0	...	25 1 7	...	18
14 0 0	341 8 2	587 5 1	39 15 11	468 9 6	580 15 6	4,459 13 4	6,492 3 6	985 7 3	...	13 8 0	...	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	20
.....	424 7 8	292 13 1	266 2 2	781 13 4	4,881 2 3	5,046 7 6	11,492 14 0	3,664 6 6	...	89 6 0	...	21
245 10 2	17,215 5 10	14,596 8 2	3,731 2 2	10,163 9 11	23,840 0 4	1,34,955 8 6	2,04,747 13 1	52,522 2 7	...	25 5 2	...	

APPENDIX H.

Statement of Extra-mural Convict Labour Profit for the year 1891.

Number.	Jails.		Number of Prisoners employed on extra-mural labour.	Debit.							Credit.						Total Profits.	Total Loss.	Number.
				Cash in hand at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding debts due to the Jails at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding debts due by the Jails at the end of 1891.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1890.	Amount drawn from the Treasury		Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1891.	Amount of outstanding debts due to the Jails at the end of 1891.	Amount of outstanding debts due by the Jails at the end of 1890.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1891.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.			
								For Tools, &c.	For extra Guards.										
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	1
2		House of Correction ...	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	..	2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	44	.....	196 10 1	70 0 0	...	.....	700 5 9	966 15 10	200 0 0	105 6 11	50 12 11	.....	1,447 2 10	1,803 6 8	836 6 10	...	3
4		Násik	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	4
5		Dhulia	14	.....	160 0 0	...	...	.....	75 12 4	175 12 4	.....	206 13 8	...	.....	699 15 4	906 13 0	731 0 8	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	81	.....	512 15 6	...	...	.....	811 5 8	1,324 5 2	.....	529 11 10	...	.....	5,672 11 9	6,202 7 7	4,878 2 5	...	6
7		Deccan Gang	413	.....	.....	...	...	.....	661 6 7	661 6 7	.....	.....	...	.....	29,184 13 6	29,184 13 6	28,523 6 11	...	7
8		Dhárwár	13	.....	.....	...	20 10 8	25 8 0	.....	46 2 3	.....	118 12 0	...	46 2 3	493 12 0	658 10 3	612 8 0	...	8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	...	.....	.....	...	10 0 0	.....	.....	10 0 0	.....	.....	...	10 0 0	.....	10 0 0	.....	...	9
10		Ratnágiri	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	10
11		Thána	84	.....	105 0 0	...	56 14 0	.....	670 1 2	831 15 2	150 0 0	685 10 0	...	56 14 0	4,029 1 7	4,921 9 7	4,089 10 5	...	11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	12
13		Dhuliákot	...	.....	.....	...	11 12 0	.....	.....	11 12 0	.....	.....	...	11 12 0	.....	11 12 0	.....	...	13
14		Kaira	2	.....	7 8 0	...	32 7 0	.....	.....	39 15 0	.....	.....	...	32 7 0	13 12 0	46 3 0	6 4 0	...	14
15		Surat	...	.....	.....	...	0 10 0	.....	.....	0 10 0	.....	.....	...	0 10 0	.....	0 10 0	.....	...	15
16		Rájkot	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	16
17	Sind	Karáchi	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	17
18		Hyderabad	167	.....	.....	...	320 5 11	149 10 0	1,787 1 4	2,251 1 3	.....	.....	0 2 0	312 6 3	13,385 1 8	13,697 9 11	11,446 8 8	...	18
19		Shikárpur	165	.....	123 12 0	...	508 13 9	.....	4,470 5 9	5,103 12 6	.....	316 14 0	...	261 15 4	20,090 14 2	20,669 11 6	15,566 15 0	...	19
20		Nára	282	214 14 5	19 4 4	...	...	.....	240 0 0	474 2 9	279 12 1	333 1 5	...	.....	21,868 1 8	22,480 15 2	22,006 12 5	...	20
21	Aden ...	Aden	...	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	21
		Total ...	1,265	214 14 5	1,065 1 11	70 0 0	961 5 11	175 2 0	9,410 6 7	11,896 14 10	629 12 1	2,296 5 10	50 14 11	732 2 10	96,885 6 6	1,00,594 10 2	88,697 11 4	...	

APPENDIX I.

List of Subordinate Jails.

No.	District.	Subordinate Jails.	Daily average Strength of		
			Convicts.	Under-trial.	Total.
1	Upper Sind Frontier.	Kashmor ...	1·43	2·41	3·84
2	Hyderabad	Guni	1·65	7·23	8·88
		Hála	0·85	5·78	6·63
		Naushahro ...	10·74	7·37	18·11
			13·24	20·38	33·62
3	Thar and Párkar ..	Umarkot ...	0·75	8·58	9·33
		Nagar ...	1·77	1·52	3·29
		Mitti	0·48	0·33	0·81
		Sánghar ...	0·05	1·39	1·44
			3·05	11·82	14·87
4	Karáchi	Sehwan ...	0·38	2·48	2·36
		Sujáwal ...	2·24	3·24	5·48
			2·62	5·72	8·34
5	Panch Maháls ...	Godhra ...	15·0	4·9	19·9
		Dohad ...	1·9	2·65	4·55
			16·9	7·55	24·45
6	Broach	Broach ..	18·0	6·0	24·0
7	Poona	Junnár ...	0·06	3·21	3·27
8	Násik	Málegaon ...	0·27	5·99	6·26
		Vinchúr ...	1·62	0·57	2·19
			1·89	6·56	8·45

No.	District.	Subordinate Jails.	Daily average Strength of		
			Convicts.	Under-trial.	Total.
9	Khándesh	Bhusával ...	19·0	3·0	22·0
10	Ahmednagar ...	Ahmednagar...	15·0	8·0	23·0
11	Sholápur	Sholápur ...	18·0	2·0	20·0
12	Sátara	Sátára ...	35·0	4·0	39·0
13	Belgaum	Belgaum ...	27·0	5·0	32·0
14	Kánara	Haliyál ...	0·28	...	0·28
15	Ratnágirà ...	Málvan ...	0·43	0·48	0·91
		Dápoli ...	0·64	0·44	1·08
			1·07	0·92	1·99
16	Kolába ...	Alíbág ...	11·43	4·71	16·14
		Mahád ...	0·64	...	0·64
			12·07	4·71	16·78
17	Ahmedabad	Deesa... ...	2·0	0·5	2·5

APPENDIX J.

Statement showing the Names of the Superintendents who were in charge of the Jails in the Bombay Presidency, as well as the names of Jailors, during the year 1891.

No.	Jails.	Names of Officers in charge of Jails.	Names of Jailors.
1	Common Jail ...	Captain W. P. Walshe, Messrs. H. A. Hall and A. G. Mackenzie.	.....
2	House of Correction ...	Captain W. P. Walshe	Mr. S. Higgins.
3	Yerrowda	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel S. M. Salaman, Messrs. H. A. Hall and A. G. Mackenzie.	Messrs. H. A. Hall and I. Solomon.
4	Násik	Mr. Lalubhai Goverdhandas ...	Messrs. Ganesh Sadashiv Bhide and Ramchunder Damoder Moodliar.
5	Dhulia	Surgeon-Major K. A. Dalal... ...	Messrs. V. Coutinho, Ganesh Sadashiv Bhide and J. D. Gabriel.
6	Bijápur	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel C. T. Peters and Surgeon-Captain J. Crimmin, V. C., Assistant Surgeons K. S. Engineer and R. J. Kapadia.	Messrs. J. D. Gabriel and Ganesh Sadashiv Bhide.
7	Deccan Gang ..	Mr. J. L. Taylor	.....
8	Dhárwár	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel W. McConaghy and Surgeon-Major H. McCalman.	Mr. V. J. Fernandez.
9	Kárwár	Assistant Surgeon K. S. Engineer, Surgeon-Captain J. L. T. Jones and Surgeon-Captain J. A. Howell.	Mr. J. M. Cardozo.
10	Ratnágiri	Surgeon-Captain J. L. T. Jones and Surgeon-Major H. McCalman, Assistant Surgeon F. A. Moos, Surgeon-Captain H. Herbert and Surgeon-Captain Richard Baker.	Mr. Soobráo Kallingaya.
11	Thána	Messrs. W. W. Wellis and G. J. Bhatkhande.	.....
12	Ahmedabad ...	Mr. W. T. Pegge	.....
13	Dhuliákot	Mr. W. T. Pegge	.....
14	Kaira	Surgeon-Captain W. H. Quicke, Assistant Surgeons S. F. Ghandhy, M. G. Desai, and D. E. Kothawalla.	Messrs. V. Machado and Jamsetji Darasha.
15	Surat	Surgeon-Major K. S. Nariman ...	Messrs. B. S. Albuquerque and Umiram Himatram.
16	Rájkot	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel F. C. Barker and Surgeon-Captain F. E. Murray.	Messrs. Sheik Ally Sheik Mehtab and Acharatlal Purshotumdas.
17	Karáchi	Messrs. C. N. Hall and Dadabhai Sorabsha.	.....
18	Hyderabad... ...	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel J. F. Keith ...	Messrs. Dadabhai Sorabsha, D. Solomon, Dewandas Mayaram and B. S. Albuquerque.
19	Shikárpur	Surgeon-Captain H. C. L. Anvim and Assistant Surgeon R. J. Kapadia.	Messrs. C. N. Hall and Daniel Solomon.
20	Nára	Assistant Surgeons D. E. Kothawalla and G. M. Dixon.	Messrs. Mahomed Yakub and Dewandas Mayaram.
21	Aden	Surgeon-Captain J. W. T. Anderson ...	Mr. Cowasji J. Mody.

Annual and Periodical Reports.—

Bombay Jails. Report on the — for the year 1891.

No. 3285

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 20th June, 1892.

Letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. 1909, dated the 7th May, 1892—Submits, with his remarks, the Annual Report on the Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1891.

RESOLUTION.—The Annual Report on the Jails of the Bombay Presidency for the year 1891 shows a considerable increase both in the total number of admissions to, and in the number of convicts confined in, the jails, as compared with the year 1890. The following Table compares the figures of the past five years :—

Year.	Total Prisoners admitted.	Convicts.	Percentage of Convicts to Total.
1887	44,655	13,670	30
1888	48,847	15,275	31
1889	54,216	17,111	31
1890	52,538	15,849	30
1891	53,540	15,931	30

It is thus evident that the gradual increase in the volume of crime noticeable since 1887, though it received a temporary check in 1890, has not really reached its full development. This increase, for which the Inspector-General of Prisons is unable to suggest any reason, is most noticeable in the case of the Bombay City Jails, which contribute more than one-third of the increase for the whole Presidency since 1887. A slight fall (from 7,018 to 6,976) in the average daily jail population would seem to point to the infliction of lighter sentences. That this is not a safe conclusion, however, is shown by a comparison of the number of prisoners admitted for long-term imprisonment or transported during the year. In the first place, 59 convicts, against 57 in 1890, were sentenced to death, and although 869 persons sentenced to more than one but less than two years' imprisonment were admitted, against 881 in 1890, there were on the other hand 791 prisoners admitted for various periods exceeding two years, against only 617 in the previous year; the most remarkable increase being from 8 to 14 in the number of those sentenced to terms exceeding ten years' imprisonment.

The following Table shows the extent to which transportation has been applied as a punishment during the past five years :—

Year.	TRANSPORTATION.	
	For Life.	For a Term.
1887	105	100
1888	97	96
1889	135	100
1890	151	104
1891	125	47

It appears, then, that concurrently with an increase of 75 per cent. in the number of sentences to terms of imprisonment exceeding 10 years, there has been a falling off from 255 to 172 in the number of instances in which the Courts

have inflicted sentences of transportation. Of the total of 172 prisoners so sentenced, 96 had committed murder or culpable homicide or attempted to commit one of those offences, while three convicts were sentenced to terms of imprisonment exceeding ten years for similar crimes.

2. The following Table contrasts the disposal of convicted prisoners during the two years 1890 and 1891 :—

	1890.	1891.
Transferred to other jails—		
To undergo sentence	2,555	3,469
For transportation beyond Seas, &c.	119	149
Released on appeal	868	914
Do. on expiry of sentence ...	13,936	13,513
Do. under remission rules ...	689	787
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness ...	.....	3
Do. on other grounds ...	7	2
Transported beyond Seas	139	126
Transferred to Lunatic Asylums- ...	1	8
Escaped	7	21
Executed	37	38
Died	235	235
Number remaining on 31st December.	6,848	7,114
Total ,...	25,441	26,379

and the following is interesting as bearing on the remarks made by Government in reviewing last year's report on the subject of the steady growth of the number of convicts released on appeal :—

	1890.	1891.
Convicts admitted ...	15,849	15,931
Do. released on appeal ...	868	914
Percentage	5·4	5·7

The percentage for the three years ending 1889 was 5·0, and there thus appears to be no cessation in the steady increase in the number of releases under this head.

Government notices with regret the deplorable increase from 14 to 28 in the number of escapes effected during the year. Of those who escaped only 7 prisoners have been recaptured. Only two prisoners escaped from within prison walls; the remainder while employed extra-murally. With a view to render escapes from among the convicts employed with the Deccan Gang more difficult the Inspector-General of Prisons asked for the supply to the guard of more serviceable weapons; and this has now been sanctioned by the Government of India in their letter No. 252, dated the 20th April, 1892, embodied in this Government Resolution No. 2733, dated the 23rd May, 1892.

3. Of the total number (15,931) of convicts admitted to District and Subordinate Jails during 1891, 2,393 were reconvicted prisoners. This gives a percentage of 15 against 15·3 in the previous year. It is satisfactory to note that the proportion of those who were identified before conviction as having been previously convicted has been maintained, and the increase from 443 to 651 in the number of accused persons who were classed as "habitual offenders" by the sentencing Courts indicates increased activity on the part of the Police in identifying that class of prisoners and accounts possibly for the fall from 81 to 47 in the number of prisoners who confessed to being habitual criminals. The Governor in Council hopes that, with the increased facilities now afforded to the Police by the establishment of a detective branch, the proportion of cases in which previous convictions are established prior to the trial of prisoners may be

still further increased. The Jail authorities have succeeded in establishing previous convictions after receipt of the convict in jail in a slightly larger proportion of cases.

4. The total number of juvenile offenders, convicted and confined in jail during the year under review, was 123 against 161 in 1890. Of the former number five had been previously convicted. It would not be correct to argue that this decrease indicated a more extensive use of the Reformatory as a substitute for the confinement of juveniles in jail, as in Government Resolution No. 3274, dated the 20th June, 1892, reviewing the report on the working of the Reformatory, it is shown that the number of admissions to that institution was exactly the same as in the previous year. The explanation of the fall in the number of juveniles sentenced to terms of imprisonment is, it may be hoped, to be found in a gratifying decrease in crime amongst juveniles.

5. A decrease of 10 occurred in the number of criminal offences committed by convicts in jail and punished by the Criminal Courts, and the total number of jail offences declined from 4,444 in 1890 to 3,868 in 1891. The proportion of punishments to the average number of convicts in jail varied from 6·5 at Surat to 190·9 at Aden and averaged 55·4 against 63·3 in 1890. In the opinion of the Inspector-General of Prisons this is not due to any relaxation in discipline. It is remarkable, however, that the whole of this decrease took place in the offences "relating to work," the number of which fell from 2,714 to 1,877. The number in 1889 was 3,294. There has been no such diminution in the number of convicts confined in jail as would account for a decrease by nearly half in the number of this class of offences, neither does it seem likely that the behaviour of convicts has in this respect undergone such a startling improvement in a period of two years, and since it is eminently undesirable that a laxity of discipline should be allowed to gradually supersede the careful supervision of prisoners when at work, His Excellency in Council is of opinion that this is a matter into which the Inspector-General of Prisons might well institute an inquiry with a view to check any tendency on the part of the prison authorities, if it exists, to overlook minor breaches of jail discipline.

The other feature of Statement No. VI which calls for remark is the continued increase of the number of offences under the head of "smoking and possession of forbidden articles" to which the Inspector-General of Prisons alludes in paragraph 15 of his report. Government fully concurs in the opinion of the Inspector-General of Prisons as to the remedies for checking the growth of this kind of offence, which can only be committed with the connivance of the prison staff, and, while the first of these remedies, *viz.*, the severe punishment of any member of the warder staff found offending in this matter, is in the hands of the Inspector-General of Prisons himself, the second proposal, *viz.*, the improvement of the position of the warders and subordinate jail officials, is one on which this Government has already addressed the Government of India in letter No. 833, dated the 7th February 1891, in connection with the recommendations of the Jail Commission of 1888. The number of instances of the infliction of corporal punishment on convicts remained the same (108) as in the previous year, and, while there was a decrease from 813 to 729 in the number of cases in which solitary confinement with reduced diet was resorted to, there was an increase from 33 to 42 in the punishment of reduced diet and from 16 to 17 in that of solitary confinement. Of the minor forms of punishment, that of the stocks was resorted to in 1,528 cases, as against 1,894 cases in 1890. The number of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn rose from 8,228 to 8,514. The increase is explained in paragraph 18 of the Inspector-General of Prisons' report.

6. The conduct of the convict warders, on which Government was able to comment so favourably last year, showed a slight deterioration in 1891. There was a fall too (from 66 to 57) in the number of convicts under instruction in jail.

7. The number of under-trial prisoners received in District Jails in 1891 was 3,471, against 3,357 in 1890, and the number of those received in subordinate jails and lock-ups fell from 30,722 to 30,538. The total number of under-trial prisoners received during the year, therefore, shows a decline. There was only one escape from a lock-up against 13 in the previous year, while no escapes of under-

trial prisoners were effected from District Jails. There were thirteen deaths in subordinate jails and lock-ups against twelve in 1890, and five deaths in District Jails against three in the previous year. There were, in all jails and lock-ups, 689 prisoners awaiting trial on the 31st December 1891.

8. There was a remarkable increase from 1,636 to 1,912 in the number of civil prisoners received in jail during 1891, attended with a corresponding decrease in the average cost per head. The number remaining in jail at the close of the year (120) did not, however, largely exceed the number (115) remaining over from 1890. An application was made by the District Judge of Násik for the establishment of a civil jail at that place for the incarceration of civil prisoners who are at present sent to Thána. As the number of such persons annually imprisoned was exceedingly small, it was decided that the expense of carrying into effect such a proposal would not be justified.

9. The general results of the employment of convicts in Central and District Jails during 1891 are contrasted in the following Table with those for 1890:—

		Average Number under sentence of labour.	Sick or infirm.	On unremunerative labour.	On prison duties and jail buildings.	Manufactures.	On extra-mural labour.
1890...	Number ..	6,760	493	341	2,405	2,009	1,512
	Per cent. ...	100	7·3	5·1	35·5	29·7	22·4
1891...	Number ...	6,697	471	368	2,519	2,074	1,265
	Per cent. ...	100	7·	5·5	37·6	31·0	18·9

The break-up of the Rádhan Gang on the completion of the Pritchard Canal, the gradual reduction of the Deccan Gang, and the necessity, owing to frequent changes of camp and the necessity of constructing new quarters on each move, of keeping the Nára Gang down to as low a figure as possible, contributed to the decrease in the number of prisoners employed extra-murally, while the employment of a gang from the Dhuliakot Jail on the new Central Jail at Ahmedabad accounted for the rise in the numbers employed on jail buildings. The total realizations from labour are shown below, in contrast with those for 1890:—

	1890.			1891.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Factory	47,631	0	0	50,882	0	0
Garden	3,849	0	0	2,137	0	0
Extra-mural labour	84,300	0	0	87,714	0	0
Building and repairing jails...	173	0	0	3,413	0	0
Subordinate jails	2,618	0	0	1,934	0	0
Total ...	1,38,571	0	0	1,46,080	0	0

while the details of manufactures and extra-mural work performed by prisoners, from Central and District Jails are shown in the two tables below:—

Manufactures in Central and District Jails.

Year.	Average number employed.	Profits.	Profit per Prisoner.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1890...	2,009	42,916	21 5 9
1891	2,074	52,522	25 5 2

Extra-mural Work.

Year.	Average number employed.	Profits.	Profit per prisoner.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1890...	1,512	83,436	55 2 12
1891...	1,265	88,698	70 1 10

The results, on the whole, and considering that a smaller number of convicts was employed, are satisfactory, but it should be added that they are partly due to some of the canal work done in 1890 being paid for in 1891. The increase under manufactures would apparently have been still more marked but for the demand for jail-made articles falling off in several districts.

10. Turning to Jail expenditure it is satisfactory to note that a slight saving has been effected as compared with the previous year. Excluding the cost of inspection and superintendence, the total cost to Government was Rs. 5,23,608, as compared with Rs. 5,25,508 in 1890. Deducting the actual cash realizations, which amounted to Rs. 1,46,080, the total net cost to Government was Rs. 3,77,528 or Rs. 9,409 less than in 1890. Details of the expenditure are shown below :—

	1890.	1891.
Average number of prisoners	7,815	7,799
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Inspection and general superintendence ...	25,623	25,579
Cost per prisoner	**3 4 6**	**3 4 6**
Rations	2,19,357	2,11,661
Cost per prisoner	**28 1 1**	**27 2 3**
Establishment	1,86,833	1,84,247
Cost per prisoner	**23 14 6**	**23 10 0**
Police Guards	39,166	37,411
Cost per prisoner	**5 0 2**	**4 12 9**
Hospital charges	12,174	12,162
Cost per prisoner	**1 8 11**	**1 8 11**
Clothing	18,237	22,[illegible]
Cost per prisoner	**2 5 4**	**2 13 4**
Contingencies	49,741	56,017
Cost per prisoner	**6 5 10**	**7 2 11**
Gross cost of maintenance	5,51,131	5,49,187
Cost per prisoner	**70 8 4**	**70 6 8**

	Total Cost of maintenance.	Cost per head.	Cash earnings.	Earnings per head.	Net cost to Government.	Cost per head.
	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
Central and District Jails .	4,78,331	68 7 4	1,44,147	20 10 0	3,34,185	47 13 0
Subordinate Jails... ...	18,794	67 5 9	1,934	6 15 0	16,860	60 7 0
Lock-ups	26,483	49 11 0	...	...	26,483	49 11 0
Total ...	5,23,608	67 2 2	1,46,081	18 12 0	3,77,528	48 6 0
For 1890	5,25,508	67 4 0	1,38,571	17 12 0	3,86,937	49 8 0
Increase ...	...	...	7,510	1 0 0	...	...
Decrease ...	1,900	0 1 10	...	...	9,409	1 2 0

The cost of inspection and general superintendence decreased from Rs. 25,623 to Rs. 25,579. If this charge be included, the total net cost to Government on account of Jails amounted during 1891 to Rs. 4,03,107.

With regard to the first of the above Tables, the decrease in the cost per head for rations is reported to be due partly to the daily average number of prisoners having been lower, and partly to more favourable contract rates having been obtained. From the Table given in paragraph 28 of the Inspector-General of Prisons' report, it appears that there was a considerable reduction in the contract rates for rice, wheat and jowári, while bájri and dhál were priced somewhat higher. The usual high rates for rations charged against the Aden Jail and the House of Correction were due to the occasional confinement of Europeans therein. A saving on account of vegetables was effected in the Karáchi Jail by obtaining them from the Hyderabad Jail garden by rail. This and favourable rates accounted for the remarkable decrease of Rs. 2-0-2 per head in the cost of rations there. Government accepts the explanation of the Inspector-General of Prisons as to the increased clothing charges, but while concurring with him that there should be no stint in the supply of proper clothing, especially in those districts where the cold weather is really severe, trusts that the Inspector-General of Prisons will not relax his vigilance in seeing that there is no unnecessary extravagance. The Inspector-General in paragraph 33 gives a Table showing details of "Contingencies" from which it appears that there was a *decrease* of Rs. 431 in "travelling allowances and expenses"; while below the Table he accounts for an alleged *increase* on this account by the movements of the Deccan, Nára and Rádhan Gangs. He should be requested to submit an explanation of this discrepancy. The three contingent items which seem really to contribute most to the increase from Rs. 40,668 to Rs. 44,425 under this head are "Clothing to establishment," "Moving prisoners" and "Other petty contingencies". The first-named is a biennial charge and the jails whose establishments received clothing in 1891 consequently last received clothing in 1889 when the charge was Rs. 1,892 against Rs. 2,345 in 1891. "Moving Prisoners" was a larger item during the past year owing to the transfer of the Deccan Gang from Gokák to Hubli and of the Shikárpur Gang from Rádhan to Sukkur, which causes, resulting in increased cart-hire, &c., account for the increase under the third head noticed.

11. The two following Tables contrast the sickness and mortality amongst convicts and under-trial prisoners in the Central and District Jails and in the subordinate jails and lock-ups, respectively, of the Presidency for the years 1890 and 1891:—

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	24,753	1,016	25,769	25,661	1,013	26,674
Average daily strength	6,783	229	7,012	6,772	215	6,987
Number admitted into hospital ...	6,905	110	6,115	4,814	111	4,925
Daily average sick	198·2	5·8	204·0	185·43	4·5	189·93
Number of deaths	230	3	233	236	4	240
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population ...	9·3	2·9	9·0	9·2	3·9	9·0
Do. do: to strength...	33·9	13·1	33·2	34·8	18·6	34·3
Do. do. to admission into hospital	38·3	27·3	38·1	49·0	36·0	48·7

	1890.						1891.					
	Subordinate Jails.			Lock-ups.			Subordinate Jails.			Lock-ups.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Total population	5,489	313	5,802	27,080	1,540	28,620	5,826	345	6,171	26,776	1,516	28,292
Daily average strength	278	13	291	490	22	512	266	13	279	514	19	533
Number admitted into hospital..	223	10	233	105	12	117	217	9	226	112	6	118
Daily average sick..	5·1	0·7	5·8	1·1	0·1	1·2	4·74	0·37	5·11	1·64	0·03	1·67
Number of deaths..	6	..	6	11	..	11	2	..	2	11	..	11
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population ..	1·1	..	1·0	0·4	..	0·4	0·3	..	0·3	0·4	..	0·4
Do. do. strength ..	21·6	..	20·6	22·4	..	21·5	7·5	..	7·2	21·4	..	20·6
Do. do. admissions into hospital ..	26·9	..	25·7	104·8	..	94·0	9·2	..	8·8	93·2	..	93·2

Taking the two together the following Table contrasts the figures conveniently :—

	1890.	1891.
Average daily strength in jails and lock-ups	7,815	7,799
Number of admissions to hospital	6,465	5,269
Daily average sick	211·05	196·71
Deaths	250	253
Ratio per mille	31·9	32·4

These figures show some slight improvement in the general health of the prisoners. It is to be observed that 103 of the 253 deaths that occurred were from respiratory diseases, 75 of which were in the Upper Sind jails. The following statement shows the admissions into hospitals and deaths from the chief diseases among convicts in the Central and District Jails :—

	1890.		1891.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	22	1	3	...
Intermittent fever	2,094	7	1,296	1
Remittent or continued fever... ...	449	19	188	20
Other fevers	127	3	214	3
Cholera	8	4	9	3
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis ...	33	12	25	14
Anœmia and general debility... ...	124	19	126	12
Respiratory diseases	569	71	539	103
Dysentery and diarrhœa	693	57	643	35
Jaundice	29	...	39	1
Ulcers and boils	133	...	117	...

While there was a satisfactory decrease in the number of cases of intermittent and remittent fevers, the number of convicts that suffered from "other fevers" rose from 127 in 1890 to 214 in 1891, though the number of deaths resulting therefrom remained at three.

12. The following Table shows for the various jails the accommodation according to the old and the revised figures (the first being calculated according to the floor space, and the second according to the cubical capacity), together with the daily average number of inmates and the maximum population on any one day during the year :—

Jails.	Capacity as per Report for 1890, with Hospital and Cell accommodation added.	Revised capacity, inclusive of Hospital and Cell accommodation.	Daily average.	Maximum population.
Common Jail	269	180	224	278
House of Correction	360	262	350	408
Yeraoda	1,666	1,482	1,109	1,263
Násik	52	31	52	100
Dhulia	268	199	284	355
Bijápur	330	294	238	283
Dhárwár	409	336	335	373
Kárwár	177	218	65	82
Ratnágiri	275	228	83	125
Thána	684	653	641	738
Ahmedabad	426	373	447	527
Dhuliakot	425	380	194	253
Kaira	198	136	216	278
Surat	193	149	189	209
Rájkot	70	61	55	83
Karáchi	541	364	311	416
Hyderabad	605	596	575	689
Shikárpur	485	354	610	783
Aden	108	61	55	84
Total ...	7,541	6,357	6,033	7,327

By calculating the accommodation according to cubical capacity, all the jails but those at Yeraoda, Bijápur, Kárwár, Ratnágiri and Dhuliakot appear to have been overcrowded throughout the year; while by calculating according to the floor space, the jails at Ahmedabad, Dhulia, Kaira, Surat and Shikárpur appear to have been overcrowded. That it cannot be safely concluded that overcrowding was the cause of unhealthiness in the various jails is shown by the fact that those which were most continuously overcrowded, *viz.*, Dhulia and Surat, had the lowest percentages of daily sick, while of those enjoying the greatest immunity from overcrowding Yeraoda stood highest but one in its daily sick rate.

A very marked improvement is noticeable in the health of the Deccan Gang, due probably to the discontinuance of the practice of employing convicts from Gujarát and other parts of the Presidency in a climate to which they were unaccustomed. The following table shows the ratio per mille of daily average sick and of deaths per average daily strength in all the Central and DistrictJails :—

Jails.	Number of prisoners for which available accommodation exists.	Average daily strength.	Ratio per Mille of Average Daily strength			
			Of daily Average sick.		Of Death.	
			1891.	1890.	1891.	1890.
1. Common Jail	162	224	17·0	12·8	...	29·8
2. House of Correction ...	243	350	26·9	17·5	34·3	17·2
3. Yeraoda	1,246	1,109	47·2	50·8	14·4	13·6
4. Násik	31	52	19·2	2·1	57·7	19·6
5. Dhulia	191	284	10·9	7·5	21·1	...
6. Bijápur	281	238	13·4	15·6	8·4	...
7. Deccan Gang... ...	...	526	11·2	19·6	5·7	42·2
8. Dhárwár	308	335	51·0	82·6	17·9	30·6
9. Kárwár	194	65	13·4	16·1	...	15·6
10. Ratnágiri	203	83	12·0	23·8	12·0	11·5
11. Thána	597	641	26·5	39·9	21·8	34·4
12. Ahmedabad	353	447	17·1	15·3	38·0	51·9
13. Dhuliakot	360	194	19·6	14·3	56·7	18·6
14. Kaira	124	216	31·9	19·5	41·7	73·2
15. Surat	131	189	10·6	12·8	10·6	...
16. Rájkot	53	55	49·1	17·2	...	17·2
17. Karáchi	285	311	23·2	19·3	28·9	33·1
18. Hyderabad	570	575	27·6	21·6	81·7	50·7
19. Shikárpur	326	610	33·1	33·9	57·4	64·5
20. Nára Gang	...	428	19·2	14·4	109·8	49·5
21. Aden	57	55	10·9	12·3	...	...
Total ...	5,715	6,987	27·2	29·1	34·3	33·2
Subordinate Jails ...	921	279	18·3	19·9	7·2	20·6
Lock-ups ...	3,220	533	3·1	2·3	20·6	21·5
Grand Total ...	9,856	7,799	25·2	27·0	32·4	31·9

13. The Inspector-General of Prisons asks for instructions as to which method of calculating the available accommodation for prisoners is to be adopted in future reports. It appears to the Governor in Council that, since the calculation according to cubical space is recognized as the proper method from a sanitary point of view, an adherence to the old system would only be misleading; and the Inspector-General should therefore be directed in all future reports to base his calculations on the new method. The Governor in Council trusts that, on completion of the new Central Jails at Ahmedabad and Hyderabad, there will be a very marked decrease in the number of jails containing more prisoners than there is accommodation for on the cubical space theory; and it may be possible to further remove the evil of overcrowding by some such means as that suggested by the Inspector-General of Prisons in the concluding portion of his paragraph 40. The Governor in Council learns with satisfaction the good progress made with the two new Central Jails.

14. With regard to the statement inserted in paragraph 51 of the report in accordance with paragraph 15 of Government Resolution No. 2997, dated the 3rd June, 1891, it would appear that the zeal of the Jail Visitors varies greatly in different districts. No safe conclusions can, however, be drawn from the figures furnished since the statement does not show the number of Official Visitors appointed in each district. The Governor in Council, however, observes that the Dhuliakot Jail was, apart from the quarterly meetings, visited only on one occasion by an Official Visitor, and, as presumably the City Magistrate of Ahmedabad as well as the District Magistrate and Assistant Collector in charge of the district, besides the Civil Surgeon, and other residents, are Official Visitors of the Dhuliakot Jail, this result cannot be considered otherwise than disappointing, and the attention of the District Magistrate should be drawn to the circumstance.

15. Two noteworthy events occurred during the year, the first being the outbreak from the Ahmedabad Jail in May 1891, resulting in the death of five prisoners, and the other the escape of 5 out of 12 transportation convicts on their way from Ahmedabad to Thána from the railway carriage after overpowering the police-guard in whose charge they were. The first event was dealt with in Government Resolutions No. 3605, dated 6th July, 1891, and No. 5059, dated 22nd September, 1891, and measures for rendering the cells and their guarding more secure were approved. The second brought prominently to notice the desirability of providing prisoners' compartment on railways, or other means which would ensure greater security from the possibility of escape of convicts under transfer by rail. The matter has not yet been definitely decided, but has been referred for consideration to Major Selby, R.E., and Colonel Humfrey, Inspector-General of Police, who will submit their proposals to Government through Mr. Filgate.

16. On the whole the Jail administration of the year 1891 may be considered satisfactory. A considerable improvement in the health of the prisoners was to be expected in comparison with the year 1890, and the slight improvement that has taken place has not come up to the expectations of Government. In other respects, however, there has been a satisfactory progress made during the year. Larger earnings by convict labour have accompanied a diminished expenditure and there was a decrease in the number of prison offences committed. The large number of escapes effected will, it is hoped, not be repeated during 1892, and the supply of an efficient weapon to the warders of the Deccan Gang should have a deterrent effect. Mr. Filgate had his time very fully occupied during the past year, especially in connection with new jail buildings, which are in progress not only at Ahmedabad and Hyderabad, but also in Káthiáwár and Mahi Kánthá. The report of the Jail Conference at Calcutta, to which Mr. Filgate was appointed a delegate, is still under the consideration of the Government of India. The Governor in Council takes this opportunity of expressing, with the Inspector-General of Prisons, his sense of the loss which the public service has suffered in the death of Mr. Fraser, who as Personal Assistant to Mr. Filgate discharged the responsible duties of his office most efficiently.

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17. Copies of the Report and this Resolution should be forwarded to the Government of India and the Secretary of State, and a copy should be placed on the Editors' Table.

(Signed) C. H. A. HILL,
Under Secretary to Government.

To

The Registrar of Her Majesty's High Court of Judicature, Appellate Side,
The Prothonotary and Registrar of Her Majesty's High Court of Judicature, Original Side,
} By letter,
The Commissioners in Sind, N. D., C. D. and S. D.,
The Judicial Commissioner in Sind,
The Political Resident, Aden,
The District Judges,
The District Magistrates,
} including Sind,
The Inspector-General of Prisons,
The Inspector-General of Police,
The Chief Presidency Magistrate,
The Surgeon-General with the Government of Bombay,
The Sanitary Commissioner for the Government of Bombay,
The Superintendent of Her Majesty's Common Jail, Bombay (Criminal Side),
The Superintendent of the House of Correction, Bombay,
The Compiler of the Administration Report,
The Secretary to the Government of India (by letter),
The Secretary of State for India (by despatch),
The Editors' Table,
The Branch Editors' Table,
The Editor of the "Dhárwár Vritt,"
The General Department,
The Public Works Department (Railway),
The Political Department.